

Appendices

Appendix A: Archaeological sites and features

Site/Feature Name	Location	Description
Robertson Mission		
Robertson Church	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Standing mission church in Dillon's Bay.
Robertson House	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone foundation from Robertson Mission house.
Chief Mete House	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Lime mortar footing for a 19th-century structure under modern house.
Store House	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Lime mortar footing from the store house in Robertson Mission.
Mission Walls	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone walls surrounding Robertson Mission.
Dillon's Bay Memorial		
Nokiyangauwi	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Memorial enclosure for missionaries killed on Erromango.
John Williams Event Landscape		
Williams' Body Laid Out	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Place where Williams' body was taken after he was killed.
Limestone Staircase	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Lime mortar staircase next to Williams' River.
Martyr Stone	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone marked with small depressions for head, feet, and hands of Williams.
Dividing Stone	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone where Williams' body was divided and sent around Erro.
Williams' Skull	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Coconut palm where they buried Williams' skull.
George Gordon Mission		
Guard House	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Guard house for the Gordon Mission to Dillon's Bay.
Gordon House	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	George and Ellen Gordon Mission house.
Vedavil Stream	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Nearest water source for Gordon Mission in Dillon's Bay.
Gordon's Footprint	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone where Gordon put his foot while bleeding to death.
Wash Basin	Dillon's Bay, Erromango	Stone where Gordon's murderers washed the blood from their hands.
James Gordon Mission		
James Gordon Church	Potnuma, Erromango	Lime mortar foundations from James Gordon Mission church.
James Gordon House	Potnuma, Erromango	Remains of foundation for James Gordon Mission house.
Blood Stone	Potnuma, Erromango	Upright stone marking where Gordon's blood ran after he was killed.
James Gordon Tomb	Potnuma, Erromango	Turtle-shaped lime mortar enclosure with a concrete slab grave inside.
Pontal 2/ER 19		
Bomtal	Port Narvin, Erromango	Petroglyph field with cupules counting the battles of Sou Sou.
Malap 2/ER 23		
Malap	Port Narvin, Erromango	Petroglyph field with culture contact motifs.
Netngonavon/Navon/ER 24		
Netngonavon	Port Narvin, Erromango	Rockshelter with rock art inside near Port Narvin.
Port Narvin 'Shipwreck'		
Neilson Anchor	Port Narvin, Erromango	Anchor reported to be from a mission ship sunk by local people.
North of Potnuma		
Potnepko	Eastern Erromango	Tube in the limestone used to store sacrificial victims to close the road.
Potnepko 2	Eastern Erromango	Blowhole where people would place the dead.
Vetemanu's Footprints	Eastern Erromango	Footprints of a legendary figure who was the son of a great chief from Efate.
Ntue	Eastern Erromango	Place where Nialnowre had her pig enclosure, which was the first one.

Site/Feature Name	Location	Description
Sipiempu	Eastern Erromango	White sand beach where Novlu spotted Nerimpau, then caught and killed him.
Nipmilamli	Eastern Erromango	<i>Tabu</i> site, a tree where Nerimpau's head was put after his death.
Potmosi	Eastern Erromango	Village site inland. Beach was place where Nerimpau's body was displayed.
Nduwe	Eastern Erromango	Large boulder with pecked bird egg-shaped impressions.
Velumap Cave		
Velumap Cave	Eastern Erromango	Cave used for storing sandalwood before shipping.
Cook's Bay Mission		
Cook's Bay Mission Site	Eastern Erromango	Stone remains of the Cook's Bay Mission.
Lenakel Mission		
Old Mission Well	Lenakel, Tanna	Stone alignment possibly related to first mission well in Lenakel.
1912 Church	Lenakel, Tanna	Historic church building in Lenakel.
Trigg Grave	Lenakel, Tanna	Graves uphill from 1912 Church.
Second Church	Lenakel, Tanna	Location of earlier church, only concrete corner footings with metal brackets remain.
Grave of Lomai	Lenakel, Tanna	Grave with a limestone headstone and concrete slab where Lomai is buried.
Second School	Lenakel, Tanna	No surface remains, but local informants noted as location of old school.
Milking Shed	Lenakel, Tanna	Concrete slab used in recent memory for milking cows.
Nun's House	Lenakel, Tanna	Standing wooden house on concrete piers.
Lenakel Mission Hospital		
1911 Hospital	Lenakel, Tanna	Remains of old hospital consisting of a large concrete slab and some walls.
Hospital Pantry	Lenakel, Tanna	Concrete slab with row of cinder blocks in the middle.
TB Ward	Lenakel, Tanna	Concrete slab with beam slots on downhill side, water tank on southern end.
Laundry and Bread Oven	Lenakel, Tanna	Old features possibly related to hospital.
Maternity Ward	Lenakel, Tanna	Concrete slab where the maternity ward for the hospital was located.
Nicholson House	Lenakel, Tanna	Remains of Dr Nicholson's house.
Surveyor's Datum	Lenakel, Tanna	Old surveyor's datum, a small pipe in a concrete cylinder.
Inland Paton Mission		
John Paton Mission	Port Resolution, Tanna	Not many surface remains, but apparently first place Paton settled in the area.
First Mango	Port Resolution, Tanna	Apparently first mango trees, which came with missionaries in the 1800s.
Relocated Paton Grave	Port Resolution, Tanna	Graves of John Paton's wife and son, as well as Johnston.
Main Port Resolution Mission		
Gibson Ship	Port Resolution, Tanna	Shipwreck on the beach from a 1960s mission boat.
Yakuporang	Port Resolution, Tanna	First <i>nakamal</i> where missionaries arrived.
Relocated Church	Port Resolution, Tanna	After first church destroyed in a storm, it was moved here, though no remains today.
Church Bell	Port Resolution, Tanna	Old brass bell from 1890 placed in a tree.
Elders' Graves	Port Resolution, Tanna	Graves from the first church elders in Port Resolution.
Mission Church	Port Resolution, Tanna	Located under current yacht club, which follows old mission church footprint.
Mission Printers	Port Resolution, Tanna	Under yacht club bungalow, but apparently where old printing press was located.

Site/Feature Name	Location	Description
Mission House	Port Resolution, Tanna	Under yacht club bungalow, but apparently where old mission house was located.
Mission Landing	Port Resolution, Tanna	Landing used by missionaries for Port Resolution Mission near current yacht club.
Watt Grave	Port Resolution, Tanna	Grave of Agnes Watt (described at length in introduction to '25 Years Mission Life').
Captain Cook		
Captain Cook	Port Resolution, Tanna	Outcrop where Cook stood to take surveying measurements.
Watt Mission		
Kwamera Mission Graves	Kwamera, Tanna	Two graves, one of which has a headstone in memory of Rev. Gray's son.
Watt Mission	Kwamera, Tanna	Mission house and church complex built by the Watts.
Old Bell	Kwamera, Tanna	Place where bell used to call people to worship used to hang.
Mission Launch	Kwamera, Tanna	Former location with a winch to pull in the mission launch.
Kwaraka		
Kwaraka	Kwaraka, Tanna	Stone walls in area where Yeni Yarisi brought gospel to south Tanna.
New Kwaraka	Kwaraka, Tanna	Stone enclosure where people took gospel from old Kwaraka.
Nokwenuk	Kwaraka, Tanna	<i>Kastom</i> stone of the yam god.
Netata	Kwaraka, Tanna	Stone shaped like a ship, symbolic of Kwaraka.
Iarisi Garden	Kwaraka, Tanna	Iarisi's garden, now visible as a single stone mound from clearing the soil.
Miscellaneous Kwamera Features		
Mark Mellon	Kwaraka, Tanna	Big tree named for a surveyor who worked on south Tanna.
Imua	Kwamera, Tanna	Hill where Paton and Matheison first settled in south Tanna.
Enapa	Kwamera, Tanna	No surface remains, but local informants noted as location of a trading post.
Irumien		
Irumien	Kwaraka, Tanna	Large, well preserved historic <i>nakamal</i> with stone walls.
Waisisi Mission		
Gray Church	Waisisi, Tanna	Place where Gray's original church was located (now only marked by foundation stones).
Gray Mission Path/Stair	Waisisi, Tanna	Old path connecting the church to the mission house and sea, ruined mortar stairs remain.
Gray House	Waisisi, Tanna	Remains of Gray's house.
Goat Pen	Waisisi, Tanna	Stone goat pen built by a later missionary (Ken Calvert), includes recent grave.
Irene Gray Grave	Waisisi, Tanna	Grave of the Grays' daughter.
Corner Peg	Waisisi, Tanna	Upright stone marking the boundary of mission lands erected by Gray.
Shipi-Manwawa		
Nitela	Waisisi, Tanna	Natapoa tree planted by 'Shipi' at the end of the Shipi-Manwawa war.
Manwawa	Waisisi, Tanna	Natapoa tree planted by 'Manwawa' at the end of the Shipi-Manwawa war (no longer standing).
Ueiel	Waisisi, Tanna	Stones where people hid during wartime.
Noanpai	Waisisi, Tanna	Sea side <i>nakamal</i> of Nalpini Asim, a war chief. Now underwater, moved inland.
Waisisi <i>Kastom</i> Sites		
Temitonga	Waisisi, Tanna	<i>Tabu</i> stone where a white man was killed in the colonial era.
Naburi	Waisisi, Tanna	Old <i>nakamal</i> remembered as a place for fishing magic.

Site/Feature Name	Location	Description
Lamatetengi	Waisisi, Tanna	Stone altar ('chair') where the spirits of the dead would rest before joining the ancestors.
Kasali	Waisisi, Tanna	<i>Kastom</i> stone.
Ulin	Waisisi, Tanna	Small hillock next to Kwalep Nakamal, had the power to cause illness.
Kwalep	Waisisi, Tanna	<i>Nakamal</i> where William Gray was accepted in 1882.
Sakutu	Waisisi, Tanna	Burial ground on the other side of Kwalep village.
Netanu	Waisisi, Tanna	Relates to the turtle. Very sacred, marked with the skulls of sacrificed turtles and pigs.

Appendix B: Excavated contexts and brief descriptions

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
G. Gordon House				
TU1/2/3	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sandy Loam	Topsoil layer accumulated since site abandonment.
TU1/2/3	II	[7.5YR3/2] Dark Brown	Clay Loam	Occupation layer abutting stone retaining wall.
TU1/2/3	III	[7.5YR3/2] Dark Brown	Sandy Clay (80%), Limestone Pebbles (20%)	Transition to clay subsoil with underlying uplifted reef limestone (bedrock) inclusions.
TU4	I	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam	Topsoil/shallow superficial occupation deposit.
TU4	II	SEE NOTES	Clay	Subsoil.
TU5	I	SEE NOTES	Loam	Topsoil.
TU5	Ila	SEE NOTES	Clay Loam, Compact	Main occupation layer (inside house).
TU5	Ilb	SEE NOTES	Silty Clay, Compact	Occupation layer (outside house).
TU5	IIIa	SEE NOTES	Silty Clay Loam (85%), Limestone Pebbles (10%), Charcoal (5%)	Possible construction fill from the terrace on which the site was built. Cross-bedded with other LyIII/LyIV deposits.
TU5	IIIb	SEE NOTES	Clay	Possible construction fill from the terrace on which the site was built.
TU5	IVa	SEE NOTES	Silty Clay	Possible construction fill from the terrace on which the site was built.
TU5	IVb	SEE NOTES	Clay, Compact	Possible construction fill from the terrace on which the site was built.
TU5	V	SEE NOTES	Clay Loam	Subsoil underlying construction fill deposits.
TU6	I	SEE NOTES	Loam	Topsoil/occupation deposit.
TU6	F01 (PN17)	SEE NOTES	Loam (20%), Limestone and Volcanic Cobbles (80%)	Linear stone feature, possibly a former wall footing.
TU6	II	SEE NOTES	Clay, Compact	Subsoil.
TU7	I	SEE NOTES	Loam	Topsoil/shallow superficial occupation deposit.
TU7	II	SEE NOTES	Clay	Subsoil.

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
J. Gordon House				
TU1	I	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Silty Clay (90%), Limestone and Volcanic Cobbles (10%)	Occupation deposit, abuts base of lime mortar wall footings.
TU1	II	[7.5YR2.5/2] Very Dark Brown	Clay	Subsoil; disturbed by animal burrowing (crabs).
TU2	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Silty Clay Loam (90%), Limestone and Volcanic Cobbles and Pebbles (10%)	Occupation deposit, abuts base of lime mortar wall footings.
TU2	II	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Silty Clay	Subsoil; disturbed by animal burrowing (crabs).
TU3	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Silty Clay	Occupation deposit.
TU3	II	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Silty Clay	Subsoil.
Robertson House				
TU1	I	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sandy Loam (40%), Waterworn Pebbles (60%)	Topsoil.
TU1	F01	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Loam	Planting Feature.
TU1	Ila	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sand (20%), Coral Fragments (80%)	Paving Layer.
TU1	Ilb	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sandy Loam (90%), Waterworn Pebbles (10%)	Paving Layer.
TU1	IIla	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sandy Loam	Fill (flood deposit?)
TU1	IIlb	[7.5YR4/4] Brown	Sandy Loam, Compact	Paving Layer.
TU1	IVa	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sand (40%), Waterworn Cobbles (60%)	Paving Layer.
TU1	IVb	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sandy Loam (10%), Coral Fragments (90%)	Paving Layer.
TU1	V	[7.5YR3/2] Dark Brown	Sandy Loam (30%), Waterworn Cobbles (60%)	Lowest paving layer; abuts lime mortar wall footing/buried step. Overlies construction fill.
TU1	VI	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sand (30%), Waterworn Cobbles and Boulders (70%)	Construction fill relating to the house foundation, base of the layer corresponds to the lowest level of the footings.
TU1	VII	[7.5YR2.5/1] Black	Sand	Beach sand underlying the house, no artefacts or inclusions.
TU2/5/6	I	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam	Topsoil.

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
TU2/5/6	II	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam (80%), Coral and Pebbles (20%)	Paving layer from the path leading to the house.
TU2/5/6	III	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam (40%), Large Cobbles and Small Boulders (40%)	Construction fill underlying the path, or flood deposit (?).
TU5	IVa	SEE NOTES	Sand, Compact	Compact layer of reddish sand (cf. TU1 LyIIIb), possible pavement layer.
TU2/6	IVb	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam (50%), Coral Fragments (50%)	Possible lenses of coral pavement.
TU2/5/6	V	SEE NOTES	Sand	Beach sand deposit.
TU6	VI	SEE NOTES	Sand (40%), Coral Fragments (60%)	Coral lens.
TU6	VII	SEE NOTES	Sand	Beach sand deposit.
TU6	VIII	SEE NOTES	Sand (70%), Waterworn Cobbles (30%)	Possible flood/storm surge deposit.
TU6	IX	SEE NOTES	Sand	Beach sand deposit.
TU6	X	SEE NOTES	Sand (75%), Pebbles and Small Cobbles (25%)	Possible flood/storm surge deposit.
TU3/4	I	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam	Topsoil/recent sedimentary deposition.
TU3/4	F01 (PN130)	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam (30%), Volcanic and Limestone Cobbles (65%), Mortar Fragments (5%)	Possible earth oven. Rounded pit feature filled with cobbles and rubbish.
TU3/4	F02 (PN131)	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam (50%), Volcanic and Limestone Cobbles (50%)	Possible earth oven. Rounded pit feature filled with cobbles and rubbish, including large amounts of faunal material.
TU3/4	II	SEE NOTES	Clay Loam, Compact	Paving layer (cf. TU1 LyIIIb; TU5 LyIVa). Cut by earth oven/pit features.
TU3/4	III	SEE NOTES	Sandy Loam	Sedimentary deposit underlying the red clay loam (not excavated).
Anuikaraka				
TU1/2/3/4/5	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Topsoil.
TU1/3/5	Ila	[7.5YR2.5/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (60%), Volcanic Cobbles and Pebbles (40%)	Rocky layer, probably a flood deposit from the nearby intermittent stream though there is a slight possibility this is a stone paving or levelling fill.
TU2/4	Iib	[10YR3/3] Dark Brown	Loam (95%), Pebbles (5%)	Much less rocky sediment closer to the stream, some shell and charcoal. Possibly accumulated from habitation/slope wash?

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
TU1/2/3/4	III	[10YR3/3] Dark Brown	Loam	Subsoil layer?
TU2	IV	[7.5YR2/3] Very Dark Brown	Sand (85%), Pebbles and Cobbles (15%)	Rocky layer, probably a flood deposit.
TU6	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (30%), Pebbles, Cobbles, and Boulders (70%)	Construction fill of the mound feature, high concentration of artefacts including shell, bone, charcoal, large cobbles of red ochre.
TU6	II	[10YR2/1] Black	Loam	Sediment underlying the mound; ground surface from before the mound was constructed.
TU6	III	[10YR2/1-2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (80%), Pebbles (20%)	Slightly lighter subsoil mottled in places with LyII, no cultural materials found.
Imua Mission				
TU1/2/4/5	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Topsoil. Sediment overlying the stone features.
TU1/2/4/5	F01 (PN193/194/203/204)	--	Small Boulders	Stone alignment, probably a garden path or fence footing, abuts/overlies abandonment layer (bioturbation-animal burrows)
TU1/2/4/5	Ila	[7.5YR2.5/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (60%), Pebble-sized Lime Mortar (40%)	Destruction/abandonment layer from the house. Contains the bulk of cultural materials. Materials from this layer were disturbed by animal burrows.
TU4	Ilb	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Loam	Abuts LyIIa, but lacks cultural materials, probably contemporaneous level but outside the area of the house.
TU1/2/4/5	III	[10YR3/3] Dark Brown	Clay Loam	Compact sediments underlying LyII. Subsoil.
TU3	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Topsoil.
TU3	II	[7.5YR2.5/2] Very Dark Brown	Clay Loam (90%), Pebble-sized Lime Mortar (10%)	Occupation layer from the house, includes mortar, ceramics, etc., but much lower concentration than TU1/2/4/5.
TU3	III	[7.5YR2.5/3] Very Dark Brown	Clay, Compact	Subsoil.
Watt Mission				
TU1	I	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Sandy Loam (60%), Small Pebbles (40%)	Topsoil/paving deposit, abuts the base of the building footings.
TU1	II	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Sandy Loam	Sediment underlying the building. Possibly a levelling fill, or the extant beach sand upon which the mission building was constructed.
TU1	III	[10YR2/1] Black	Sand (75%), Waterworn Pebbles and Cobbles (25%)	Beach terrace fill, predates the mission (bioturbation-animal burrows).

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
TU1	IV	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sand (95%) Waterworn Pebbles (5%)	Deposit in which the human burial was discovered (excavation halted; burial uncovered but left in situ).
TU2	I	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Sandy Loam (80%), Pebbles (20%)	Topsoil and later 20th-century disturbance from construction of the nearby church.
TU2	II	[7.5YR3/1] Very Dark Grey	Sand	Possible mission-period deposit, with a small concentration of 19th-century material.
TU2	III	[7.5YR3/1] Very Dark Grey	Sand	Subsoil.
TU3	I	[10YR2/1-2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loamy Sand (90%), Pebbles (10%)	Topsoil.
TU3	F01 (PN226)	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (70%), Pebbles and Cobbles (30%)	Later 20th-century (post-mission) posthole.
TU3	II	[7.5YR2.5/2]	Loamy Sand (97%), Pebbles (3%)	Fill layer. Later 20th century (post-mission).
TU3	III	[10YR2/1-2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loamy Sand (75%), Pebbles and Coral Fragments (25%)	Fill layer, possibly mission-era/19th century.
TU3	IV	[10YR2/1] Black	Sand (98%), Pebbles and Cobbles (2%)	Subsoil.
TU4	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sandy Loam	Topsoil.
TU4	II	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Sandy Loam (85%), Coral Fragments (15%)	Fill or paving layer. Later 20th century (post-mission).
TU4	F01 (PN220)	[10YR3/2] Very Dark Greyish Brown	Sandy Loam (90%), Coral Fragments and Pebbles (10%)	Later 20th-century (post-mission) posthole.
TU4	IIIa	[7.5YR3/2] Dark Brown	Sandy Loam	Fill deposit.
TU4	IIIb	[7.5YR3/2] Dark Brown	Sandy Loam with Limestone Flecks	Fill deposit.
TU4	IV	[10YR2/1] Black	Sandy Loam (70%), Small Pebbles to Large Cobbles (30%)	Fill deposit. Overlies a deposit with fewer stone inclusions (not excavated).
TU5	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Topsoil.
TU5	II	[10YR3/6] Dark Yellowish Brown	Clay Loam	Fill deposit.
TU5	F01 (PN240)	--	Small Boulders	Possible stone alignment (wall footing?).
TU5	III	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (80%), Mortar Fragments (20%)	Abuts the stone feature, mortar may relate to this.
TU5	IV	[10YR3/3] Dark Brown	Loam	Fill deposit.
TU5	V	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Fill deposit, probably transitioning to subsoil.

Site/Area	Layer/Feature	Munsell Colour	Sediment Texture	Brief Interpretation
TU6	I	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam	Topsoil.
TU6	II	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Loam (85%), Pebbles and Coral Fragments (15%)	Fill deposit.
TU6	III	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Clay Loam, Compact (90%), Pebbles (10%)	Fill deposit.
TU6	IV	[10YR2/1-2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sandy Loam (95%), Cobbles and Pebbles (5%)	Fill deposit. Overlies slightly darker, looser deposit (possibly the beach terrace sediment, cf. TU1 LyIII).
Kwaraka				
TU1	I	[10YR2/1] Black	Loam	Sediment overlying the construction fill of the mound.
TU1	II	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sandy Loam (50%), Large Pebbles and Cobbles (50%)	Loose, rocky construction fill, contains some 19th/20th-century material in the top 30cm of the deposit, which probably have drifted down post-deposition from LyI; lower levels contained charcoal and faunal materials.
TU1	III	[10YR2/1] Black	Sandy Loam	Sediment from the surface upon which the mound was built.
TU2	I	[10YR3/3] Dark Brown	Sandy Loam	Topsoil.
TU2	II	[10YR2/1] Black	Sandy Loam (85%), Pebbles (15%)	Occupation/paving layer from the house, which is mid-20th century or later based on artefacts (plastic pen caps, etc.).
TU2	F01 (PN65)	[10YR2/1] Black	Sand (60%), Pebbles (40%)	Drip line with three associated small (5-10cm diameter) postholes from mid-20th-century house.
TU2	III	[10YR2/1] Black	Sandy Loam	Fill deposit containing some 20th-century material.
TU2	IV	[10YR2/2] Very Dark Brown	Sandy Loam	Slightly lighter sediment, contains charcoal and faunal materials only (predates the house).

Appendix C: Summary artefact tables, Erromango and Tanna sites

Erromango Summary Artefact Table (NISP)

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Alloy	2	1	6		9
Bar	2				2
Bullet			1		1
Button		1	4		5
Coin			1		1

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Aluminum			16		16
Fragment			2		2
Pull tab			5		5
Screen			1		1
Washer			8		8
Architectural stone	1				1
Architectural stone	1				1
Basalt flake	1		2	13	16
Basalt flake	1		2	13	16
Bird bone			1		1
Gallus(?)			1		1
Bone			16		16
Unid. bone			16		16
Brass			1		1
Shotgun shell			1		1
Brick	113		1		114
Brick	113		1		114
Bronze			2		2
Coin			2		2
Carbon rod			4		4
Carbon rod			4		4
Ceramic	2		4		6
Button			1		1
Pipebowl	1		3		4
Pipestem	1				1
Charcoal	317	501	446	70	1334
Bulk	281	166	432	69	948
Coconut shell	12	119	11	1	143
Tiny/crushed	0		0		0
Twig/branch	24		3		27
Twigs/branches		216			216
Coarse EW		12	1	3	16
Unid.		12	1	3	16
Coconut shell			3		3
Armband			3		3
Copper	1		7		8
Earring			1		1
Nail			2		2
Sewing pin			2		2
Strap	1				1
Tack			1		1
Wire			1		1

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Copper alloy	1	3	11		15
Bullet			1		1
Cap			1		1
Eyehook			1		1
Peg			1		1
Pipe			3		3
Safety pin			2		2
Sheet	1				1
Shell			1		1
Strap		3			3
Tack			1		1
Coral	6		1		7
Coral	4		1		5
Fragment	2				2
Crystal			1		1
Gem			1		1
Fire-cracked rock	10	37	61	14	122
Fire-cracked rock	10	37	61	14	122
Fish bone			6		6
Unid. fish bone			5		5
Elasmobranchii			1		1
Fish scale			1		1
Unid. fish scale			1		1
Garbage			10		10
Garbage			10		10
Glass	258	648	279		1185
Bead			1		1
Bottle	86	143	89		318
Bottle stopper		1			1
Bottle/jar			1		1
Drinking glass		1			1
Flake	3	2	8		13
Jar		3			3
Lightbulb			1		1
Marble			2		2
Mirror			2		2
Paste jewel			1		1
Plate			1		1
Unid.	116	36			152
Vessel	10	223	17		250
Vial		46	1		47
Window	43	193	155		391

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Iron	232	204	650		1086
Button		2			2
Clothespin spring			1		1
Cut nail		5	10		15
Finish nail			10		10
Fragment	44	8	237		289
Grate			1		1
Hinge	1				1
Hook		1			1
Key			1		1
Nail	52	41	156		249
Rod			1		1
Round wire nail	2	15	154		171
Screw			18		18
Staple			1		1
Strap			1		1
Tack			9		9
Vessel	22	62			84
Washer			3		3
Wrought nail	111	70	47		228
Lead	3	1	1		5
Piece		1			1
Sheet	1				1
Solder			1		1
Strap	2				2
Limestone	1	3	4	4	12
Limestone	1	3	4	4	12
Lithic flake, unid.			1		1
Lithic flake, unid.			1		1
Mammal bone			54		54
Unid. mammal bone			6		6
Sus scrofa			4		4
Sus(?)			44		44
Mammal tooth			3		3
Ovis/Capra(?)			1		1
Phocidae(?)			1		1
Sus scrofa			1		1
Metal			1		1
Thimble			1		1
Mineral			4		4
Clay			4		4

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Mortar	624	176	1403		2203
Mortar frag.	624	176	1403		2203
Nut shell			1		1
Nut shell			1		1
Other			1		1
Graphite			1		1
Plastic			21		21
Bead			1		1
Comb			3		3
Plastic			17		17
Porcelain	1	16	5		22
Closed vessel	1	4			5
Measuring cup		1			1
Open vessel			4		4
Teacup			1		1
Unid.		11			11
Pumice			20		20
Pumice			20		20
Red ochre	3		2		5
Red ochre	3		2		5
Red stone		1	3		4
Red stone		1	3		4
Refined EW	15	71	9		95
Bowl		5			5
Closed vessel		6			6
Jar		4			4
Open vessel	3	31	2		36
Plate		6	2		8
Platter		1			1
Unid.	12	18	5		35
Rubber			1		1
Sandal			1		1
Sea urchin spine	6		14	3	23
Abrader	2		2		4
Fragment	4		12	3	19
Sheetrock			7		7
Sheetrock			7		7
Shell	27	51	1215	14	1307
Unid. Shell	8	1	1		10
Arciidae	1		77		78
Bead	1				1
Button	1				1

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Cardiidae		1	3		4
Cerithiidae	2	1	62		65
Chiton			22		22
Conidae	2		294	1	297
Crustacean			2		2
Cymatiidae			16		16
Cypraea			105		105
Gafrarium			7		7
Limpet			5		5
Mitridae			1		1
Muricidae	1		40		41
Nacellidae			6		6
Nerita		10	142		152
Nerita sp.	1				1
Polymesoda			1		1
Spondylydae			16		16
Strombidae			25		25
Terebra				3	3
Tridachna sp.	1				1
Tridacna			29		29
Trochidae	2	1	118		121
Turbo	1	30	125		156
Turbo (operculum)			30		30
Turbo sp.	2				2
Unid.	4	7	86	10	107
Veneridae			2		2
Slate			1		1
Slate			1		1
Stone	4	18	2		24
Chip			1		1
Curl			1		1
Slate pencil	4	17			21
Unid.		1			1
Stone and metal			1		1
Stone and metal			1		1
Stoneware	21	10			31
Closed vessel	5	5			10
Jar	1	2			3
Lid		2			2
Unid.	15	1			16
Terra Cotta			5		5
Flowerpot			5		5

	G. Gordon House	J. Gordon House	Robertson Mission	Undam	Grand Total
Tin			1		1
Foil			1		1
Waterworn stone	2				2
Waterworn stone	2				2
Grand Total	1651	1753	4310	121	7835

Tanna Summary Artefact Table (NISP)

Row Labels	1912 Church	Imua Mission	Kwaraka	New Kwaraka	Watt Mission	Grand Total
Alloy	3	1			6	10
Button		1			3	4
Coin	3				3	6
Aluminum					6	6
Fragment					2	2
Plate					1	1
Washer					3	3
Basalt core		1				1
Basalt core		1				1
Basalt flake		29		6	1	36
Basalt flake		29		6	1	36
Bone		1	9		65	75
Unid. bone			9		19	28
Button		1				1
Chelonioidea(?)					1	1
Gallus(?)					2	2
Pteropus(?)					1	1
Unid.					42	42
Brass					1	1
Button					1	1
Ceramic		1	4	1	2	8
Figurine		1				1
Pipebowl			2	1		3
Pipestem			2		2	4
Charcoal		81	446	1978	508	3013
Bulk		45	326	648	480	1499
Bulk (Point Prov.)				7		7
Coconut shell		25	120		22	167
Coconut shells				1207		1207
Crushed		0		0		0
Nut shell (burned)					1	1
Point prov				15		15
Point prov charcoal					3	3
Twig/branch					2	2
Twigs/branches		11		99		110
Twigs/branches (Point prov.)				2		2

Row Labels	1912 Church	Imua Mission	Kwaraka	New Kwaraka	Watt Mission	Grand Total
Coarse EW					2	2
Unid.					2	2
Composite		3				3
Button		3				3
Copper	1					1
Coin	1					1
Copper alloy		4	2		2	8
Fragment			2			2
Nail					1	1
Nub		1				1
Strap		3				3
Tube					1	1
Coral		1			2	3
Coral		1			2	3
Crustacean		2				2
Unid. Crustacean		2				2
Fire-cracked rock		9	6		53	68
Fire-cracked rock		9	6		53	68
Fish bone			2		1	3
Unid. fish bone			2		1	3
Fish tooth					1	1
Tetraodontidae(?)					1	1
Foam					1	1
Foam					1	1
Garbage			1		3	4
Garbage			1		3	4
Gill plate					1	1
Unid. gill plate					1	1
Glass	6	738	105	1	257	1107
Bead			2			2
Bottle		13	19	1	11	44
Bottle/jar		2				2
Button		1			1	2
Drinking glass	1					1
Flake			36		15	51
Marble	2				1	3
Other					1	1
Shotglass					5	5
Syringe			4			4
Vessel			30		15	45
Window	3	722	14		208	947
Glass and metal			1		1	2
Clasp					1	1
Lightbulb			1			1
Gum					1	1
Unid.					1	1

Row Labels	1912 Church	Imua Mission	Kwaraka	New Kwaraka	Watt Mission	Grand Total
Human tooth			2			2
Homo sapiens			2			2
Iron	1	1641	640	102	2026	4410
Ball					1	1
Block					1	1
Box					19	19
Button					1	1
Cut nail		11	2		3	16
Eyelet			1		1	2
Finish nail					2	2
Fragment		56	611	102	1797	2566
Large fragment			1			1
Lock					1	1
Nail		87	10		81	178
Plate		1				1
Round wire nail		30	15		107	152
Screw	1				8	9
Spiral nail					1	1
Spring					1	1
Vessel		34				34
Wrought nail		1422			2	1424
Lead			1			1
Ammunition, rifle bullet			1			1
Mammal bone		5	107	34	9	155
Unid. mammal bone		5	64		5	74
Bos(?)			1		2	3
Sus scrofa			1		1	2
Sus(?)			41	34	1	76
Mammal bone/tooth			2			2
Sus scrofa			2			2
Mammal tooth			26	12	2	40
Unid. mammal tooth			6			6
Canis(?)					1	1
Capra(?)			2			2
Sus scrofa			18	12		30
Sus(?)					1	1
Metal					2	2
Fragment					1	1
Safety Pin					1	1
Mineral					1	1
Ochre					1	1
Mortar	9	1628			943	2580
Mortar frag.	9	1628			943	2580
Nut shell					1	1
Nut shell					1	1

Row Labels	1912 Church	Imua Mission	Kwaraka	New Kwaraka	Watt Mission	Grand Total
Plastic	1		9		18	28
Button	1				2	3
Figurine			1			1
Fragment					2	2
Pen			1			1
Pen cap			2			2
Plastic			5		11	16
Plate					1	1
Rope					1	1
Toothbrush					1	1
Porcelain					2	2
Closed vessel					2	2
Pumice					1	1
Pumice					1	1
Red ochre		3		76		79
Red ochre		3		76		79
Refined EW		2735			2	2737
Bowl		11				11
Chamberpot		50				50
Knob					1	1
Open vessel		381			1	382
Other		2				2
Plate		2				2
Strainer		9				9
Unid.		2280				2280
Sea urchin spine		29			20	49
Abrader					1	1
Fragment		29			19	48
Seed				2		2
Seed				2		2
Shell	2	569	161	103	1383	2218
Unid. Shell					2	2
Arcidae		19				19
Arciidae			6		178	184
Buccinidae			2			2
Cerithiidae		140	1		61	202
Chiton			1		12	13
Conidae		18	5		160	183
Conidae(?)	1					1
Conus		28				28
Cowrie		3				3
Crustacean		1			4	5
Cymatiidae					3	3
Cymatidae		10				10
Cypraea		24	3	3	135	165
Gafrarium		49			2	51

Row Labels	1912 Church	Imua Mission	Kwaraka	New Kwaraka	Watt Mission	Grand Total
Limpet		33			50	83
Muricidae		2	4		18	24
Nerita		28	3		55	86
Olividae		1				1
Ostreidae		9				9
Pectinidae					2	2
Pendant		1				1
Polymesoda		13				13
Pulmonadae		10			167	177
Spondylydae			1		46	47
Strombidae		4	1		6	11
Tonnidae			1			1
Tridacna					2	2
Triton		59				59
Trochidae		36	17		126	179
Turbo		20	53	97	166	336
Turbo (operculum)			18		37	55
Unid.	1	61	45	3	151	261
Stainless					1	1
Straight pin					1	1
Stone		3		2	16	21
Adze				2		2
Pendant					1	1
Red crystal					6	6
Slate pencil		3			3	6
Tool					1	1
Volcanic rock					5	5
Stoneware		4			2	6
Bottle		1				1
Jar					1	1
Open vessel		1				1
Unid.		2				2
Vessel					1	1
Wood	25					25
Wood	25					25
Writing slate		15			34	49
Writing slate		15			34	49
Grand Total	48	7503	1524	2317	5377	16769

Appendix D: Radiocarbon dates

BETA Sample No.	Deposit	calAD(68%)	calAD(95%)	Conventional 14C Age
389338	TN/KW New Kwaraka Mound 9/TU6 Construction Fill	1665-1805	1655-post-1950	210 +/-30BP
389339	TN/KW New Kwaraka Mound 9/TU6 Base of Excavations (120cmbs)	1510-1645	1500-1655	330 +/-30BP
389340	TN/KW Watt Mission Burial Context	1155-1215	1055-1225	910 +/-30 BP
389341	ER/DB Robertson House TU6 Base of Excavations	1700-post-1950	1680-post-1950	130 +/-30 BP

Appendix E: Museum objects sorted by museum and island

Note: Island names in bold, objects from each island follow below. Because of page size limitations, list is composed of two sections: Section 1 covers (alphabetically) the museums from Auckland to Nova Scotia; Section 2 covers (alphabetically) the museums from Otago to Weltmuseum and the Grand Total.

Section 1: Auckland Museum-Nova Scotia Museum

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
Ambrym					1		
Arrow					1		
Aneityum	3	14	1	14	33		2
Adze, stone	1			1	3		
Basket				2			
Bead		1					
Belt					1		
Blindfold					1		
Canoe model			1	1	1		
Club		1					
Comb	1			1			
Coral					1		
Dance club		1					
Doigtier/spear thrower					2		
Drill bit					1		
Feather ornament					2		
Fish gouge					2		
Flute				1			
Greenstone pendant				1	1		
Head scratcher		1					
House model					1		
Kava bowl				1	1		
Love charm		1					
Magic stone				1	1		
Neck rest				1	1		

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
Necklace				1	2		
Pendant					1		
Sacred stone							2
Shell scraper					8		
Skirt				3			
Sleeping mat					1		
Sling					1		
Slit gong		1					
Stone axe		1					
Tapa	1						
Whale's tooth pendant		7					
Wooden tool					1		
Aniwa					1		
Basket					1		
Anuta/Erro?	1						
Comb	1						
Efate				1			
Canoe model				1			
Emae				5	1		
Fan					1		
Shell ornament				5			
Erromango	7	120	3	12	24	1	24
Costume piece							
Adze, shell		2					
Adze, stone		10					
Apron							
Arrow	4						
Basalt		1					
Basket and bundles, magic							
Belt							
Bow							
Candlenut		19					
Carved bamboo		1			4		
Club	1	32	3	4	9		9
Coconut shell armband		2					
Comb		1		1			
Coral charm		1					
Dagger							
Digging stick		1					
Drill		2					
Fish palate charm		12					
Hatchet		1			1		
Headrest				1			
Magic stone		2					

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
Necklace		1					
Quartzite		1					
Quiver							
Quiver/arrows					1		
Red ochre		1					
Sacred stone							
Scraper		1					
Sinker		1					
Skirt		4		4	3	1	
Sleeping mat							
Slit gong		1					
Stone money	1	13			1		4
Tapa	1	6		2	2		4
Tapa beater		2			3		7
Throwing club		1					
Whale's tooth necklace		1					
Erromango(?)		13					
Miniature pot		13					
Futuna		18		13	29		
Abrader							
Basket				4	1		
Box				1			
Canoe model					1		
Club		1					
Coconut shell armband		4		4	3		
Coral gods		5					
Ear plug		1					
Earring					1		
Greenstone pendant		2					
Pearl shell				2			
Pearl shell ornament		3			19		
Sacred stone							
Shell armlet				1			
Throwing club		2			1		
Tortoise shell				1			
Whale's tooth pendant					3		
Malakula				1	1		
Adze, shell							
Figurine							
Pearl shell ornament					1		
Shell ornament				1			
New Caledonia	2			5	2		
Adze, greenstone	2						
Doigtier/spear thrower					2		
Necklace				1			
Pearl shell ornament				4			

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
New Caledonia/New Hebrides					1		
Adze, greenstone					1		
New Hebrides	14	4	3	36	27	67	39
Adze				1			
Adze, limestone							1
Adze, shell					3	10	
Adze, stone		1			2	6	14
Armguard					1		
Arrow						18	
Axe handle		1					
Bamboo				1			
Basket	1						
Bead	1						
Belt							
Boomerang							
Bow						5	
Canoe model							1
Carved bamboo							1
Chisel							
Club	5			3	1		3
Coconut shell armband							
Comb	1				8	10	
Cord							1
Dance club				1			
Ear plug				1			
Ear spool				1		2	
Earring				4			
Fan							
Fishhook				1		2	
Flute				1			
Greenstone							1
Greenstone pendant				1	6		
Hair							
Hat, Western							
Hatchet							2
Headrest							2
Kava bowl							1
Kava root				1			
Lasso			1				
Musical instrument						2	
Neck rest							
Necklace	1			1	1	4	
Paddle				1			
Pan pipes				1	1		

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
Pearl shell ornament				3			
Pig tusk						1	
Pipe			2				
Pottery							
Pudding knife							6
Sacred stone							
Sandalwood				1			
Scraper	2						
Shell ornament							2
Shell trumpet				1			
Skirt				3		1	
Sleeping mat				1			
Spear							4
Spiderweb cone	2					1	
Spiderweb purse				1			
Stone tool				3	4		
Tapa							
Tapa beater	1						
Throwing club		2					
Whale's tooth pendant				4		5	
Yam knife							
Tanna	8	20	1	8	6	2	1
'Death stone'							
Adze, shell		1					
Adze, stone	1						
Arrow	1					1	
Bamboo				1			
Bamboo 'churn'							
Belt		1					
Bow						1	
Bracelet	1						
Club	2	2		1	1		1
Coconut shell armband							
Earring		2		1			
Feather ornament				2	1		
Greenstone pendant							
Hair				2			
Necklace	1	1					
Pan pipes							
Pearl shell ornament	1						
Polished stone							
Seed pod		4					
Shell money		1					
Shell ornament					1		
Skirt		1			1		

Island	Auckland Museum	Australian Museum	Hunterian Museum	Museums Glasgow	National Museum of Scotland	New Brunswick Museum	Nova Scotia Museum
Slaying stone		1					
Stone 'adze'	1						
Stone axe							
Throwing club		5	1	1	2		
Yam stone		1					
Tongoa				2	1		
Adze, stone				1			
Breastplate				1			
Canoe model					1		
Grand Total (each museum)	35	189	8	97	127	70	66

Section 2: Otago Museum-Grand Total (all museums)

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
Ambrym							1
Arrow							1
Aneityum			1		2		70
Adze, stone							5
Basket			1				3
Bead							1
Belt					1		2
Blindfold							1
Canoe model							3
Club							1
Comb							2
Coral							1
Dance club							1
Doigtier/spear thrower							2
Drill Bit							1
Feather ornament							2
Fish gouge							2
Flute							1
Greenstone pendant							2
Head scratcher							1
House model							1
Kava bowl							2
Love charm							1
Magic stone							2
Neck rest							2
Necklace							3
Pendant							1
Sacred stone							2

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
Shell scraper							8
Skirt					1		4
Sleeping mat							1
Sling							1
Slit gong							1
Stone axe							1
Tapa							1
Whale's tooth pendant							7
Wooden tool							1
Aniwa							1
Basket							1
Anuta/Erro?							1
Comb							1
Aoba	1						1
Kava bowl	1						1
Efate							1
Canoe model							1
Emae							6
Fan							1
Shell ornament							5
Epi/Paama				1			1
Club				1			1
Erromango	4	11	70	6	11	41	334
'Costume piece'						1	1
Adze, shell							2
Adze, stone							10
Apron						3	3
Arrow			38	1		27	70
Basalt							1
Basket and bundles, magic			5				5
Belt						2	2
Bow				1	1	4	6
Candlenut							19
Carved bamboo							5
Club	1	9	2		8	3	81
Coconut shell armband							2
Comb							2
Coral charm							1
Dagger					1		1
Digging stick							1
Drill							2
Fish palate charm							12
Hatchet					1		3
Headrest							1

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
Magic stone							2
Necklace							1
Quartzite							1
Quiver			1				1
Quiver/arrows							1
Red ochre							1
Sacred stone	1						1
Scraper							1
Sinker							1
Skirt		1	16	2			31
Sleeping mat						1	1
Slit gong							1
Stone money	2		1				22
Tapa		1	4	2			22
Tapa beater			3				15
Throwing club							1
Whale's tooth necklace							1
Erromango(?)							13
Miniature pot							13
Futuna	3				3		66
Abrader	2						2
Basket							5
Box							1
Canoe model							1
Club							1
Coconut shell armband							11
Coral gods							5
Ear plug							1
Earring							1
Greenstone pendant							2
Pearl shell							2
Pearl shell ornament					3		25
Sacred stone	1						1
Shell armband							1
Throwing club							3
Tortoise shell							1
Whale's tooth pendant							3
Malakula				1	1		4
Adze, shell				1			1
Figurine					1		1
Pearl shell ornament							1
Shell ornament							1
Malakula, Solomon Is.		3					3
Ear spool		3					3

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
New Caledonia							9
Adze, greenstone							2
Doigtier/spear thrower							2
Necklace							1
Pearl shell ornament							4
New Caledonia/New Hebrides							1
Adze, greenstone							1
New Hebrides	3	5	46	15	15	7	281
Adze					5		6
Adze, limestone							1
Adze, shell			2	3			18
Adze, stone			8	1			32
Armguard							1
Arrow							18
Axe handle							1
Bamboo							1
Basket			1		1	1	4
Bead				2			3
Belt				1			1
Boomerang					4		4
Bow							5
Canoe model							1
Carved bamboo		2	5				8
Chisel				1			1
Club				6	1	1	20
Coconut shell armband	1		8		3		12
Comb			10			2	31
Cord							1
Dance club							1
Ear plug							1
Ear spool							3
Earring							4
Fan			1				1
Fishhook							3
Flute		1		1			3
Greenstone							1
Greenstone pendant							7
Hair			2				2
Hat, Western			1				1
Hatchet	1						3
Headrest							2
Kava bowl							1
Kava root							1
Lasso							1

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
Musical instrument							2
Neck rest						1	1
Necklace			5				12
Paddle							1
Pan pipes						1	3
Pearl shell ornament							3
Pig tusk							1
Pipe							2
Pottery			1				1
Pudding knife			1				7
Sacred stone	1		1				2
Sandalwood							1
Scraper							2
Shell ornament							2
Shell trumpet							1
Skirt							4
Sleeping mat							1
Spear						1	5
Spiderweb cone							3
Spiderweb purse							1
Stone tool							7
Tapa		2					2
Tapa beater							1
Throwing club							2
Whale's tooth pendant							9
Yam knife					1		1
Tanna	7	2			3	2	60
'Death stone'	1						1
Adze, shell							1
Adze, stone							1
Arrow							2
Bamboo							1
Bamboo 'churn'	1						1
Belt							1
Bow						1	2
Bracelet							1
Club		2			2		11
Coconut shell armband	1						1
Earring							3
Feather ornament							3
Greenstone pendant	1						1
Hair							2
Necklace							2
Pan pipes	1						1
Pearl shell ornament	1						2

Island	Otago Museum	Queensland Museum	Redpath Museum	Royal Ontario Museum	University of Aberdeen Museums	Welt-museum	Grand Total (all museums)
Polished stone	1						1
Seed pod							4
Shell money							1
Shell ornament							1
Skirt							2
Slaying stone							1
Stone 'adze'							1
Stone axe						1	1
Throwing club					1		10
Yam stone							1
Tonga							3
Adze, stone							1
Breastplate							1
Canoe model							1
Grand Total (each museum)	18	21	117	23	35	50	Total Assemblage: 856

This text is taken from *An Archaeology of Early Christianity in Vanuatu: Kastom and Religious Change on Tanna and Erromango, 1839–1920*, by James L. Flexner, published 2016 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.