

Abbreviations

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| AANZFTA | ASEAN–Australia–New Zealand Free Trade Agreement |
| ACCC | Australian Competition and Consumer Commission |
| ACEA | European Automobile Manufacturers' Association |
| ACP | African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States |
| ANZCERTA | Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement |
| APEC | Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation |
| ASEAN | Association of Southeast Asian Nations |
| AUSFTA | Australia–United States Free Trade Agreement |
| BIS | Bank for International Settlement |
| BITs | bilateral investment treaties |
| CAB | conformity assessment bodies |
| CAP | common agricultural policy |
| CER | Closer Economic Relations, short for ANZCERTA |
| CETA | Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement |
| CSR | corporate social responsibility |
| CTC | change in tariff classification |
| CTM | Community Trade Mark |
| DDS | duty drawback system |
| EC | European Commission |
| ECIPE | European Centre for International Political Economy |
| EEC | European Economic Community |
| EECT | European Economic Community Treaty |
| EFTA | European Free Trade Association |

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| EGA | Environmental Goods Agreement |
| EU | European Union |
| EU28 | 28 members of the European Union |
| EUSFTA | EU–Singapore Free Trade Agreement |
| FDI | foreign direct investment |
| FTA | free trade agreement |
| G8 | Group of Eight |
| GATS | General Agreement on Trade in Services |
| GATT | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade |
| GDP | gross domestic product |
| GI | geographical indications |
| GPA | Agreement on Government Procurement |
| HQB | high-quality beef |
| ICSID | International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes |
| ICT | information and communications technology |
| ILO | International Labor Organization |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| IP | intellectual property |
| IPPA | Investment Protection and Promotion Agreement |
| IPPC | International Plant Protection Convention |
| ISDS | investor–state dispute settlement |
| IT | information technology |
| ITA | International Technology Agreement |
| JSCOT | Joint Standing Committee on Treaties |
| KORUS | Korea–US |
| LDCs | least developed countries |
| MEQR | measure having equivalent effect to a quantitative restriction |
| MFN | most favoured nation |
| MRA | mutual recognition agreement |
| NAFTA | North American Free Trade Agreement |
| NTB | non-tariff barrier |

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| NTM | non-tariff measure |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| OPEC | Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries |
| PDO | protected designation of origin |
| PGI | protected geographical indication |
| PSE | producer support estimate |
| PTA | preferential trade agreement |
| R&D | research and development |
| RCEP | Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership |
| RoO | rules of origin |
| RTA | regional trade agreement |
| SPS | sanitary and phytosanitary |
| STC | specific trade concern |
| TBT | technical barriers to trade |
| TFEU | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (Lisbon Treaty) |
| TiSA | Trade in Services Agreement |
| TPP | Trans-Pacific Partnership |
| TQ | tariff quota |
| TRIPS | Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement |
| TSE | total support estimate |
| TSG | traditional specialty guaranteed |
| TTIP | Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership Agreement |
| TTMRA | Trans-Tasman Mutual Recognition Arrangement |
| UK | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNECE | United Nations Economic Commission for Europe |
| UR | Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations |

AUSTRALIA, THE EUROPEAN UNION AND THE NEW TRADE AGENDA

USA United States of America
WTO World Trade Organization

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