List of tables

Table 1.1: The party and electorate votes, New Zealand elections, 2008–2014 .................................. 4
Table 1.2: Flow of the party votes, 2011–2014 (total percentages) .......... 7
Table 1.3: Party best at dealing with the issue by those finding it to be the single most important ............... 19
Table 2.1: Percentage shares of income and wealth by respective quintiles ........................................... 40
Table 4.1: The social and demographic structural correlates of inequality and voting choice ......................... 70
Table 5.1: Extent of truth in claims made in Dirty Politics by party vote ................................................. 107
Table 5.2: Most preferred coalition party by preferred party in government (column percentage) ..................... 111
Table 6.1: Perceptions of David Cunliffe (percentages) ............ 134
Table 6.2: Attitudes to inequality (column percentages) .......... 135
Table 7.1: Major party most wanted to be in government and preferences for Greens to be in government ............ 161
Table 8.1: Correlations: Standardised libertarian–authoritarian scale by likes and dislikes of political parties .......... 171
Table 8.2: Correlations between liking and disliking political parties in New Zealand, 2014 election ................... 174
Table 9.1: Women elected under MMP, 1996–2014 ............ 204
Table 9.2: Female MPs per party, 2014 ........................................... 205
Table 9.3: Support for more female MPs by party vote
(in row percentages) ........................................... 208
Table 9.4: Percentage support for initiatives to increase women’s
representation in parliament by gender .................... 210
Table 9.5: Women’s representation options by percentages
of party voters ................................................. 212
Table 10.1: Electorate votes and electorate seats in the
Māori electorates 1996–2011 .................................. 222
Table 10.2: Change between 2011 and 2014 in the seven
Māori electorates ............................................. 225
Table 10.3: The party vote, Māori electorates, 1996–2014 .... 227
Table 11.1: Change in turnout, enrolment base and change
in enrolment, age-eligible base ............................... 245
Table 4.A1: Multinomial logistic regression party choice at the
2014 election (reference category=National; N=2581) .... 336
Table 4.A2: Multinomial logistic regression party choice at the 2014
election, with parental party identification and income/assets
interaction (reference category=National; N=2581) ....... 337
Table 4.A3: Baseline model, plus security and insecurity, controlling
for economic performance perceptions and aspirations .... 339
Table 4.A4: Left–right position, social structure and aspirations
and insecurity .................................................. 340
Table 5.A1: Valence model on the National vote ................. 341
Table 5.A2: Effects of liking or disliking Labour coalition/support
parties on the National vote .................................. 341
Table 6.A1: Dimensionality of government expenditure preferences .. 342
Table 6.A2: Correlates of opinions on universal
and targeted benefits .......................................... 342
Table 6.A3: Agreement with raising the age of New Zealand
superannuation .................................................. 343
Table 6.A4: Social correlates of support for capital gains tax:
Ordinary least squares regression ........................... 344
Table 6.A5: The Treaty of Waitangi as part of the law ........... 345
Table 6.A6: Demographic and attitudinal correlates of opposition to inequality ........................................ 345

Table 6.A7a: The Labour vote or not, 2014 by positional and valence variables ........................................ 346

Table 6.A7b: The Labour vote or not, 2014 by positional and valence variables ........................................ 347

Table 7.A1: Likelihood of voting Green or not, logistic regression ......................................................... 348

Table 7.A2: Split voting, 2014 election (total percentages) ................................................................. 349

Table 8.A1: Social groups and authoritarian–libertarianism: Ordinary least squares regression ............... 350

Table 8.A2: Social groups and attitudes to immigration: Ordinary least squares regression ...................... 350

Table 8.A3: Social groups and attitudes to abortion: Ordinary least squares regression ......................... 351

Table 8.A4: New Zealand First vote choice models .................................................................................. 352

Table 8.A5: Conservative Party vote choice models .................................................................................. 353

Table 8.A6: Liking or disliking the ACT Party ....................................................................................... 354

Table 10.A1: Comparing candidate effects on the Labour vote: Māori electorate and the general electorate vote .................................................................................................................... 356

Table 10.A2: Baseline model of voting in the Māori electorates: The electorate vote (multinomial logistic regression) ................................................................. 357

Table 10.A3: Baseline model of voting in the Māori electorates: The party vote (multinomial logistic regression) .................................................................................................................. 358

Table 10.A4: Dimensional model of voting in the Māori electorates: The party vote ................................... 359

Table 11.A1: Vote/not vote by age, gender, Māori and electorate ............................................................... 360

Table 11.A2: Non-voting and social structure, 2014 election .................................................................... 360

Table 11.A3: How non-voters might have voted ...................................................................................... 361