

LARGE-SCALE MINES AND LOCAL-LEVEL POLITICS

Between New Caledonia
and Papua New Guinea

LARGE-SCALE MINES AND LOCAL-LEVEL POLITICS

Between New Caledonia
and Papua New Guinea

EDITED BY COLIN FILER AND
PIERRE-YVES LE MEUR



Australian
National
University

PRESS

ASIA-PACIFIC ENVIRONMENT MONOGRAPH 12



Published by ANU Press
The Australian National University
Acton ACT 2601, Australia
Email: anupress@anu.edu.au
This title is also available online at press.anu.edu.au

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Title: Large-scale mines and local-level politics : between
New Caledonia and Papua New Guinea / edited
by Colin Filer, Pierre-Yves Le Meur.

ISBN: 9781760461492 (paperback) 9781760461508 (ebook)

Series: Asia-pacific environment monographs ; no.12.

Subjects: Mines and mineral resources--New Caledonia.
Mines and mineral resources--Papua New Guinea.
Local government--New Caledonia.
Local government--Papua New Guinea.

Other Creators/Contributors:
Filer, Colin, editor.
Le Meur, Pierre-Yves, 1962- editor.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Cover design and layout by ANU Press. Cover photograph by John Burton: Peakame Taro airing a grievance at the Apalaka resettlement village, Porgera mine, 9 June 2006.

This edition © 2017 ANU Press

Contents

Tables.....	vii
Figures	ix
Boxes.....	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Contributors.....	xv
1. Large-Scale Mines and Local-Level Politics	1
COLIN FILER AND PIERRE-YVES LE MEUR	
2. From Anticipation to Practice: Social and Economic Management of a Nickel Plant's Establishment in New Caledonia's North Province	61
JEAN-MICHEL SOURISSEAU, SONIA GROCHAIN AND DAVID POITHILY	
3. Social and Environmental Transformations in the Neighbourhood of a Nickel Mining Project: A Case Study from Northern New Caledonia	99
MATTHIAS KOWASCH	
4. The Boakaine Mine in New Caledonia: A Local Development Issue?	133
CHRISTINE DEMMER	
5. Conflict and Agreement: The Politics of Nickel in Thio, New Caledonia	157
PIERRE-YVES LE MEUR	
6. Contesting the Goro Nickel Mining Project, New Caledonia: Indigenous Rights, Sustainable Development and the Land Issue	183
CLAIRE LEVACHER	

7.	Dissecting Corporate Community Development in the Large-Scale Melanesian Mining Sector	207
	GLENN BANKS, DORA KUIR-AYIUS, DAVID KOMBAKO AND BILL F. SAGIR	
8.	Negotiating Community Support for Closure or Continuation of the Ok Tedi Mine in Papua New Guinea	229
	COLIN FILER AND PHILLIPA JENKINS	
9.	Disconnected Development Worlds: Responsibility towards Local Communities in Papua New Guinea.	261
	JOHN BURTON AND JOYCE ONGUGLO	
10.	Gender Mainstreaming and Local Politics: Women, Women's Associations and Mining in Lihir	291
	SUSAN R. HEMER	
11.	Migrants, Labourers and Landowners at the Lihir Gold Mine, Papua New Guinea.	313
	NICHOLAS A. BAINTON	
12.	Bougainville: Origins of the Conflict, and Debating the Future of Large-Scale Mining	353
	ANTHONY J. REGAN	
13.	Between New Caledonia and Papua New Guinea	415
	COLIN FILER AND PIERRE-YVES LE MEUR	