

List of acronyms

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ADR	age dependency ratio
ALP	Australian Labor Party
ANTS	A New Tax System
ANU	The Australian National University
ASFA	Association of Superannuation Funds of Australia
ASSA	Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia
ATO	Australian Taxation Office
ATR	average tax rate
CCB	child care benefit
CCR	child care rebate
CDR	child dependency ratio
CEDA	Committee for Economic Development for Australia
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women
CGE	computable general equilibrium
DPMC	Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet
DSS	Department of Social Services
EMTR	effective marginal tax rate
FTB-A	family tax benefit part A
FTB-B	family tax benefit part B
GDI	gender development index
GDP	gross domestic product
GFC	Global Financial Crisis

GST	goods and services tax
HECS	Higher Education Contribution Scheme
HECS-HELP	Higher Education Contribution Scheme-Higher Education Loan Program
HES	Household Expenditure Survey
HILDA	Household, Income and Labour Dynamics in Australia
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
IGR	Intergenerational Report
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IZA	Institute of Labor Economics
LITO	low income tax offset
LNP	Liberal-National Coalition Party
LSAC	Longitudinal Study of Australian Children
MABEL	Medicine in Australia: Balancing Employment and Life
MTR	marginal tax rate
NATSEM	National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling
NFAW	National Foundation for Australian Women
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OLS	ordinary least squares
PAYG	pay-as-you-go
PIT	personal income tax
PPL	paid parental leave (Australian Government universal scheme 2011)
PTR	participation tax rate
SIH	Survey of Income and Housing
SG	Superannuation Guarantee
SNSF	Swiss National Science Foundation
TDR	total dependency ratio
TFR	total fertility rate

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

TTPI	Tax and Transfer Policy Institute
TUS	Time Use Survey
UN	United Nations
VAT	value added tax
WEL	Women's Electoral Lobby
WGEA	Workplace Gender Equality Agency
WHO	World Health Organization
WiSER	Women in Social and Economic Research (Curtin University)

Note: Throughout the book, dollar figures refer to Australian dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

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