Index

Note: Footnotes are indicated by page numbers in the form ‘125n3’, this example meaning footnote 3 on page 125.

Abalone (*paua*) fishery, value of, 284
Abbot, Tony
‘lifestyle choice’ comment, 60–1
Abbott Government (Australia), 120, 122, 126, 185, 187–8
Aboriginal agency and resistance to neoliberalism, 168–9, 191–2, 223–4
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC), 28, 95, 113–27
abolition of, 31, 117–18, 188
CHIP program, 171
creation of, 113
objects and role, 115, 116–17, 121
review of, 116–17
significance of, 113–14, 228
UN and, 115, 116
*Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act 1984* (Cwlth), 65
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples see Indigenous Australians
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Justice Commissioner, 118, 122
Aboriginal Christian Co-operative Movement, 224–5
*Aboriginal Councils and Associations Act 1976* (Australia), 218, 223, 224
Aboriginal housing policy, 16–17, 21–2, 29–30
NPARIH, 30, 167–82
policy principles, 169, 170–3
success factors, 178, 180–1, 182
WA remote communities, 63, 64, 177–8, 206–7
Aboriginal organisations, 28, 181, 204n1, 219
autonomy, constraints on, 230–5
competition with mainstream service providers, 22–3, 218
see also mainstreaming
effect of neoliberal management ideas, 23–4, 30–1, 205–12, 217–22, 230–5
IAS and, 185–95, 219
ICHOs, 167, 171–4, 176, 178, 182
in Kimberley region, WA, 204n1, 206–7
in Newcastle, 25, 30–1, 219–35
public value of, 25, 204n1, 209–12
Aboriginals Benefit Account (ABA), 159–60
Aborigines Protection Association, 225
administration see public administration
AFN (Assembly of First Nations) (Canada), 49
agency, 8, 54, 168–9, 180–1, 191–2, 221, 223–4, 242–5, 257–8
Alcantara, C, 47–8, 50
allegory of deficiency, 53, 154–6, 186–7, 193–4, 195
Altamirano-Jiménez, Isabel
chapters, 1–32, 43–55
discussion, 2, 12, 15–16, 26, 49
Altman, Jon, 67
Anaya, James, 67–8
Andersson, Alison, 125
Aotearoa see New Zealand
Aotearoa Fisheries Ltd, 248
Assembly of First Nations (Australia, proposed), 123 see also National Congress of Australia’s First Peoples
Assembly of First Nations (AFN) (Canada), 49
assimilation policies in Australia, 59, 61–2, 66, 70–1, 96, 113, 156, 169, 181, 193 see also Indigenous policy in Australia
ATSIC see Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC)
Auckland, NZ, 83, 297
audit society, 203
Australian Constitution recognition of Indigenous Australians in, 114, 121–4, 126–7
Australian Government (federal government)
fiscal policy, 208
‘Indigenous order of Australian government’ concept, 28, 114, 125, 186
Indigenous policy see Indigenous policy in Australia
service delivery model, 205–8
UN Human Rights Committee appointment, 69
UNDRIP endorsement, 10, 59, 61
see also specific Governments: Abbott, Fraser, Gillard, Howard, Rudd, Turnbull, Whitlam
Australian Government Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, 120, 187–8, 190
Australian Government Office of Indigenous Policy Coordination, 117
Australian governments (general governance)
‘Declaration of Recognition’ recommended to Australian parliaments, 127
Indigenous representatives in Australian and state parliaments, 125–6
orders of government, 125n3
parliamentary committee inquiries, 118, 124, 160, 190
state governments, 60, 192, 205n3, 207, 208
Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute, 169
Australian Human Rights Commission, 65
Australian Labor Party, 117–18, 126
Australian monoculturalism, 208–9
Australian Public Service, 188, 194, 202, 207, 209 see also Australian Government (federal government); bureaucracy autonomy, 66–7, 153, 156, 219–20, 225, 234
constraints on, 230–5
see also self-determination
Awabakal Limited, 233
Awabakal Newcastle Aboriginal Co-operative, 224, 225–6, 233
INDEX

Bargh, Maria
chapters, 1–32, 293–304
discussion, 12, 15, 19, 26, 32, 81, 87, 221, 234, 244–5, 280
Barnett Government (Western
Australia), 60
BasicsCard, 156
Bell, Avril
chapter, 77–88
discussion, 7, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 242, 244
biculturalism in New Zealand, 86–8, 251–2
Bielefeld, Shelley
chapter, 147–61
discussion, 18, 20, 29
Blue Economy, 275, 279–80
Boulton, A, 263, 264
Bourdieu, P, 161
Brash, Don, 79n2
Brown, Wendy, 155, 300
bureaucracy, 188, 202–5, 207, 210–11, 212
Business and Economic Research Ltd
(BERL), 296–7
Cahill, Damien, 5–6
Calma, Tom, 118
Canada
citizenship entitlements, 13–14
indigenous people see First
Nations people (Canada)
orders of government, 125n3
privatisation, 16
property rights, 45–50, 55
resources, 14, 158
Canadian Constitution, 13–14
Canadian Government
free trade agreements, 14
policies on indigenous people, 45, 46–50
social policy-making, 13–14
UNDRIP endorsement, 10–11
capitalism, 61, 203–4, 246–7, 281–2, 286–7 see also neoliberalism
cashless welfare card see Welfare Card
CDEP (Community Development
Employment Projects) program, 31, 62–3, 64, 211–12, 228–30, 234
Ceduna, SA
Welfare Card experience at, 149–51
CHIP (Community Housing
Infrastructure Program), 171, 175
choice principle
in Indigenous policy in Australia, 168–9
in remote housing delivery, 167–8, 170, 176, 180–1
see also freedom; self-
determination
Clark, Geoff, 116
Coleman, A, 244
colonialism
discourses, 52
dispossession of indigenous lands, 45, 50, 61–4, 66, 70–1
indigenous poverty and, 45, 59, 61, 66
interaction with neoliberalism, 13–14, 44–5, 53, 70–1, 81, 168, 181–2, 186–7
see also paternalism
Commonwealth Government see
Australian Government (federal
government)
Commonwealth Ombudsman, 21, 137
Community Development
Employment Projects (CDEP)
program, 31, 62–3, 64, 211–12, 228–30, 234
Community Housing Infrastructure
Program (CHIP), 171, 175
THE NEOLIBERAL STATE, RECOGNITION AND INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

community-based Aboriginal organisations see Aboriginal organisations
conditionality see welfare conditionality
connection to country, 60–1, 67, 94
Māori common property constructs, 246–7, 249, 275–6
Yawuru people, WA, 94, 101, 103–5
see also land tenure; property rights; remote Aboriginal communities
Constitutions see Australian Constitution; Canadian Constitution; Mexican Constitution
contractualism, 190, 209, 222, 231–3, 263–4
Cooktown, Qld, housing in, 178, 180
cooperatives, 224–7, 230, 233 see also Aboriginal organisations
Corporations (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander) Act 2006 (Australia), 190, 218, 230
Coulthard, G, 8, 156
country, connection to, 60–1, 67, 94
Māori common property constructs, 246–7, 249, 275–6
Yawuru people, WA, 94, 101, 103–5
see also land tenure; property rights; remote Aboriginal communities
Creating parity report (Forrest Review 2014), 29, 64, 148, 152, 160, 161
the Crown (in New Zealand), 7, 13, 27, 86–8, 293–4, 304
treaty with Māori see Treaty of Waitangi
see also state
Cultural survival, international law understanding of, 11–12
customary law see indigenous law
customary practices characterised as incompatible with human rights, 52
Māori, 273, 275–9, 285
Mexico, 52
Daes, Erica-Irene, 98
Davis, Megan, 126
De Soto, Hernando, 64–5
Dean, Mitchell, 15
debit card see Welfare Card
Decentralising welfare—Te mana o te tohoe report, 249–50
decolonisation, 8–9, 68, 115, 121–3, 127, 158
deficiency, allegory of, 53, 154–6, 186–7, 193–4, 195
Dene/Métis proposal for national resource use (Canada), 158
Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet (Australian Government), 120, 187–8, 190
deregulation, 5, 44, 61, 203
disability policy and support services in Australia, 21, 131–42
neoliberalism impact on, 29, 133–8
OECD countries, 21, 134
Disability Support Pension (DSP, Australia), 21, 131–42
dispossession, 66
accumulation and dispossession, 286–7
First Nations people (Canada), 45, 50
land privatisation and territorial reorganisation, 15–17
of Māori small-scale fishers, 278–9, 287
mechanism for achieving self-determination, 25–6
remote Aboriginal communities, 60–5, 68, 70–1
through the market, 25, 287
UNDRIP and, 68
see also exploitation
diverse economy, 26, 300–4
domination, 15, 45, 71, 186–7, 192
see also paternalism

Eatock, Cathryn
chapter, 59–71
discussion, 15, 17, 24, 27
economic development see indigenous economic development;
Indigenous sector (Australia);
Māori economic development
economic insecurity, 21, 138–9, 140–1 see also poverty
economic resource distribution,
alternative approaches to, 157–61
economic restructuring, 209
Mexico, 52–3
and social change in regional
Australia, 29, 138–42
see also neoliberalism
ejido lands (Mexico), 50–4, 55
enablement, 23
enabling policies, 23–4, 93–4, 96, 223–5, 258–70
equality principle, 168–9
in remote housing delivery,
167–8, 172, 180
Expert Panel on Recognising
Aboriginal and Torres Strait
Islander Peoples in the
Constitution, 123–4, 126
exploitation, 61, 65–6, 159–60, 168–9 see also dispossession

Family Homes on Reserves and
Matrimonial Interests or Rights Act
2013 (Canada), 43, 46–50

federal government
Australia see Australian Government
Canada see Canadian Government

Federation of Māori Authorities (FOMA), 245, 297
Ferguson, James, 157–8
First Nations people (Canada)
Canadian Government policies on, 45, 46–50
dispossession of, 45, 50
landholding and property rights, 45–50, 55
rights recognised, 13–14
Royal Commission on, 114, 125
self-government recognised, 13
women’s rights, 16, 26, 46–50, 55
First Nations Property Ownership Act
2012 (Canada), 47–8

fisheries
Blue Economy, 275, 279–80
communal fishing ground
privatisation in Mexico, 50–1
production versus quota trading,
283–5, 287
quota system, 280–1, 283–4, 287

fisheries in New Zealand
governance through market
environmentalism, 273, 279–85
individual transferable quotas (ITQs), 32, 247, 273–87
Iwi Settlement Quota (ISQ), 282–3
Māori customary practices, 273, 275–9, 285
Māori participation in commercial fishing industry, 247–8, 273–87
Quota Management System, 32, 247, 273–4, 280–7
sustainability, 285–6
Treaty of Waitangi fisheries settlement, 273–9, 295
Fitzroy Crossing, WA
housing, 177–8, 179
Flanagan, Thomas, 47–8, 50
Fletcher, C, 224, 225
THE NEOLIBERAL STATE, RECOGNITION AND INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

FOMA (Federation of Māori Authorities), 245, 297
Foreshore and Seabed Act 2004 (NZ), 81, 258, 259
Forrest Review 2014 (Creating parity report), 29, 64, 148, 152, 160, 161
Foucault, M, 155, 156, 209
Fraser Government (Australia), 223
Free, prior and informed consent (FPIC), 67, 69
Free trade agreements, 14, 50
Freedom, 96, 98
Economic, 5n1, 9, 11
Neoliberal governance and, 14–15
See also choice principle; self-determination
Game changes, 21–3, 217–21, 230–4
Gender equality/inequality, 46, 48–52, 54
See also indigenous women’s rights
Gibson-Graham, JK, 300, 303
Gillard Government (Australia), 122, 123, 124, 134–5
Gooda, Mick, 153, 185
Graham, Julie, 303
Guardianship principle, 66, 168–9, 193
In remote housing delivery, 167–8, 171–2, 180
See also paternalism
Habibis, Daphne
Chapter, 167–82
Discussion, 19, 21–2, 30
Hapu see Māori hapu (sub-tribes)
Harper Government (Canada), 14, 46, 47–8
Harvey, D, 286
Hayek, FA, 61
Healthy Welfare Card see Welfare Card
Hide, Rodney, 83
Homo oeconomicus, 155–6
Hooper, M, 247
Housing
Influence of NPM on policy, 182
Public housing models applied by Australian states, 172–6
In remote Australian communities, 16–17, 63, 65, 167–82, 206–7
On reserves in Canada, 49–50
Social housing in NZ, 267
See also Aboriginal housing policy
Housing Precinct leases (Northern Territory), 16–17
Howard, John
On ATSIC, 117
Monoculturalism of, 208–9
Howard Government (Australia), 14, 115, 117–18, 121, 131, 134, 188
Howard-Wagner, Deirdre
Chapters, 1–32, 217–35
Discussion, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30–1, 63–4, 147, 168
Hughes, Helen, 64–5
Human rights, 9, 11–12, 51–2
See also indigenous rights; United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)
Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (HREOC, Australia), 96
Humpage, Louise
Chapter, 257–70
Discussion, 15, 19, 22, 24, 32, 244
Hybrid economy, 67
IAS see Indigenous Advancement Strategy (IAS)
ICHOs see Indigenous Community Housing Organisations (ICHOs)
Income management, 64, 151, 153, 154, 156, 160
See also Welfare Card
Independent Māori Statutory Board, 83, 297
Independent Working Group on Constitutional Transformation (NZ), 250–1
Indian Act (Canada), 46
Indigenous Advancement Strategy (IAS), 30, 31, 159, 185–95, 211–12, 219
Indigenous Australians activism, 219–20, 223–6 see also self-determination
communal culture, 59, 61
compulsory leases of land to governments, 159–60, 171, 172, 180
cultural values, 63–4, 67, 100–5 exploitation of, 158–60 forced removals, 17, 60–4 government policy on see Indigenous policy in Australia normalisation, 18, 29–30, 66, 173, 180–1, 205 recognition in Constitution, 114, 121–4, 126–7 representative bodies, 28, 95, 113–14, 122–6 see also Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC); National Congress of Australia’s First Peoples rights see Indigenous rights in Australia
unemployment in regional Australia, 140 see also Indigenous sector (Australia); remote Aboriginal communities
Indigenous Australians’ health and wellbeing, 14–15, 27, 62, 94–8 autonomy as a core human need, 153
disability support services, 21, 29, 131–42
discriminatory aspects of new DSP rules, 137
in Newcastle, 222–35
in NSW (Census data), 228 income management and, 154 people with disabilities (data), 133–4 Yawuru community, 27, 94–5, 98–105 see also Aboriginal housing policy; Aboriginal organisations; Indigenous policy in Australia; Welfare Card
Indigenous Community Housing Organisations (ICHOs), 167, 171, 172, 173–4, 176, 178, 182
Indigenous community organisations see Aboriginal organisations
indigenous customary law see indigenous law
indigenous economic development, 11–15, 24–6, 65, 67 see also Aboriginal organisations; Indigenous sector (Australia); Māori economic development
indigenous economies, 12–15, 26, 278–9
indigenous knowledge(s), 27, 94–5, 97–100, 137, 141, 222–3, 227, 246, 261, 263, 275, 280, 283, 285, 287
indigenous law Australia, 114 Mexico, 45, 52–4 state recognition of, 53–4 tikanga Māori (Māori law), 81, 260
‘Indigenous order of Australian government’ concept, 28, 114, 125, 186
indigenous peoples allegory of deficiency, 53, 154–6, 186–7, 193–4, 195
in Australia see Indigenous Australians
THE NEOLIBERAL STATE, RECOGNITION AND INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

blamed for 'backwardness', 12, 26, 43, 45, 52, 54, 66, 154, 155
in Canada see First Nations people (Canada)
global advocacy, 70
impoverishment of see poverty
land dispossession see dispossession
market economy participation see indigenous economic development
in Mexico, 50–4, 55
in NZ see Māori
participation at the UN, 69
relationships with the state, 201–2
relationships with the state in NZ see under Māori
rights of see indigenous rights
self-determination see self-determination
state intervention and, 11–12, 15, 45, 50–4
wellbeing and right to adequate social security benefits, 132–3
women's rights see indigenous women's rights
see also Indigenous Australians; Māori
allegory of deficiency, 53, 154–6, 186–7, 193–4, 195
alternative approaches to resource distribution, 157–61
assimilationist intent, 59, 61–2, 66, 70–1
ATSIC and see Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC)
closure of remote WA Aboriginal communities, 17, 60–5, 68
constitutional recognition of Indigenous Australians, 114, 121–4, 126–7
funding cuts, 188–91
guardianship role of state, 66, 193
housing policy see Aboriginal housing policy
Indigenous Advancement Strategy, 30, 31, 159, 185–95, 211–12, 219
managerialism, 61–2, 70–1, 204n1, 207
neoliberalism in, 93–4, 114, 115, 127, 185–95, 220–1
paternalism, 20–1, 59–60, 63–4, 70–1, 168–9, 185–95
'peoples' versus 'populations' approach, 8–9, 121–3, 125
policy tensions, 168–9
regulatory and punitive policies, 66, 154–6, 158, 160–1 see also Welfare Card
self-determination and, 96, 113–18, 223–4
state set against Aboriginal people, 70–1
whole-of-government approach, 117–20, 188
see also Disability Support Pension; Indigenous Australians' health and wellbeing; Indigenous rights in Australia
indigenous political projects, 25–6, 27, 80–2
indigenous rights in Australia see Indigenous rights in Australia
customary practices characterised as incompatible with human rights, 52
indigenous economies and, 12–15
international recognition of, 9–12, 60, 67–70, 115, 250–1
Labor Party (Australia) see Australian Labor Party
Labour Party (NZ), 258, 269, 270, 277n4
Lake Taupō water use, 3
land tenure
Aboriginal land development, 65, 181
Aboriginal land leases to Australian governments, 159–60, 171, 172, 180
customary land holding (Canada), 48
Māori land utilisation, 85, 245
privatisation and matrimonial property rights in Canada, 16, 26, 46–50, 55
privatisation and territorial reorganisation, 15–17
privatisation of indigenous land and resources in Mexico, 50–4, 55
see also remote Aboriginal communities; reserve land
Latham Labor opposition (Australia), 117
legal personhood of Te Urewera mountain, 245, 303
Liberal Party of Australia, 187
liberal state contrasted with neoliberal state, 53, 201–2
local government
Mexico, 52
New Zealand, 27, 77–8, 82–8
Māori claims to fisheries see fisheries in New Zealand economy see Māori economic development
interaction with neoliberal regimes, 31–2, 79–82, 241–52
political parties see Mana Party; Māori Party
political recognition of, 298–300
relationships with the state, 13, 84–8, 242–4, 250–2, 268–70, 293–4, 304 see also Māori self-determination
representation in parliament and councils, 82–4, 85, 95, 244, 248, 257–9
social services see social services in New Zealand
sovereignty, recognition of, 294–5
see also Treaty of Waitangi
special rights for, 79n2, 83
treaty with the Crown see Treaty of Waitangi
tribes (iwi) see Māori hapū (sub-tribes); Māori iwi (tribes)
unemployment, 241
water rights, 2–3, 245
wealth (collective), 241–2, 248, 250
welfare dependency, 250
wellbeing, 242, 246–7, 260–5
Māori economic development, 13, 15, 26, 32, 79–82, 241–8
cultural and economic interests, 244–5, 246–8, 259, 297–8
Māori agency, 243–5, 257–8
multiple roles in a diverse economy, 26, 300–4
participation in commercial fishing industry, 247–8, 273–87
recognition of Māori enterprises
and economy, 294–8

*Māori economic development*
(NZIER report), 296

Māori Economic Taskforce, 296

Māori Fisheries Commission (Te Ohu Kaimoana), 247–8, 282, 295

Māori *hapū* (sub-tribes), 77, 78, 80–1, 277

alienation from *iwi* governance, 81

recognition of, 294

relationship with councils, 84, 85, 87

Māori *iwi* (tribes), 77–8, 80–1, 277

and alienation of *hapū*, 81

boundaries, 82

cultural and economic interests, 244–5, 246–8, 259, 297–8

economic power, 80, 85, 244

tribal enterprises, 295–8, 301–3, 304

governance, 80–1, 86, 295, 304

*Iwi Chairs’ Forum*, 242, 245, 250–1, 293, 298–301, 304

recognition of, 294–300

relationship with councils, 84–6, 87

relationship with the Crown, 27, 86–8, 293–4, 304

*see also* Treaty of Waitangi

*see also specific iwi*: Muriwhenua

*iwi*; Ngāi Tahu *iwi*; Ngāi Tūhoe *iwi*; Waikato-Tainui *iwi*

Māori law (*tikanga Māori*), 81, 260

Māori Party, 32, 248, 257–70, 293, 298

achievements, 259–60, 268–70

electoral results, 258, 269

initiatives to alleviate poverty, 258, 265–7, 268

key principles, 260–1

Whānau Ora social policy, 32, 244, 258, 261–5, 268

Māori self-determination, 13, 22, 31–2, 80, 84, 95, 241–4, 249–52, 258, 297–8

*see also* Māori Party; Treaty of Waitangi

market economics *see neoliberalism*

market environmentalism in fisheries governance, 273, 279–85

marketisation, 5, 22, 80, 209, 218, 230–2, 269, 278–9, 287

*see also* mainstreaming; privatisation

Marshall, Virginia, 158

*Matiike Mai Aotearoa* report, 251

matrimonial property rights on reserves in Canada, 16, 26, 46–50, 55

McCormack, Fiona

chapter, 273–87

discussion, 15, 24–5, 32, 80, 81–2, 86, 247

Mexican Constitution, 50–1

Mexico

economic restructuring, 52–3

indigenous rights and legal dissonances, 45

re-regulation and privatisation of indigenous land, 50–4, 55

women’s rights, 51, 52, 54, 55

Mighty River Power, 3

mining industry *see resource extraction*

Ministerial Committee on Poverty (NZ), 244, 258, 265–7, 268

Ministry of Māori Development (Te Punī Kōkiri, TPK), 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 296

Ministry of Primary Industries (NZ), 245, 285

MIOs (Mandated Iwi Organisations), 277, 278, 282, 295

monoculturalism, Australian, 206–9

Moore, D, 249–50

Moore, Mark, 203, 204n1, 209–12

Moreton-Robinson, Aileen, 66

Muriwhenua *iwi* (tribe), 247, 276
mutual obligation, 20
*Mystery of capital* (De Soto), 64–5

Nadesan, M, 15
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 14, 50
National Commission of Audit (Australia), 187–8
National Congress of Australia’s First Peoples, 95, 114, 122–3
National Constitutional Convention, Uluru, central Australia, 126
National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS, Australia), 132
National Partnership Agreement on Remote Indigenous Housing (NPARIH), 30, 167–82
National Partnership Agreement on Remote Indigenous Housing, 181
National Party (NZ), 32, 248, 258–60, 264, 267, 269, 298
Native Women’s Association of Canada (NWAC), 49
natural resources see resource extraction; water resources
NDIS (National Disability Insurance Scheme), 132
neoliberal governance, 2–4, 8–12, 15–26, 29–30, 44, 80–2, 155–7, 167–8, 186, 220–1, 257–70
neoliberal public management see new public management (NPM)
neoliberalism
accumulation and dispossession, 286–7
‘actually existing neoliberalism’, 3–7, 260
challenged and extended by Māori Party policy, 268–9
concepts of, 5–7, 44, 61–2, 79, 156–7, 201–2
critique of, 209–301, 303
critique of the state, 5n1
defined, 61, 79, 201–2
goals, 169
in Indigenous policy in Australia, 14, 93–4, 114, 115, 127, 169, 185–95, 220–1
indigenous rights diminishment, 12–15
interaction with colonialism, 13–14, 44–5, 53, 70–1, 81, 168, 181–2, 186–7
Māori tribal governance and, 80–1, 260–1
neoliberal state and UNDRIP, 9–12
neoliberal state contrasted with the liberal state, 53, 201–2
normalisation of cultural and geographic difference, 15, 18, 29–30, 66, 173, 180–1, 205
paternalism and see paternalism
patterns associated with, 17
principles contrasted with Māori principles, 260–1
recognition and, 7–9, 78–82, 86–8
resistance to, 1–2, 8, 180–1, 221
value as analytical tool, 5–7
Neu, Dean, 203–4
new imaginings, 12–15, 303
new paternalism see paternalism
new public management (NPM), 22, 30–1, 182, 190–4
coercive extension of the state, 30, 31, 201–2
core principles, 202–4
effect on Aboriginal community organisations, 23–4, 31, 205–12, 217–20, 222, 230–5
racialised aspects, 30, 192–4
see also neoliberalism
New South Wales
Indigenous population wellbeing (Census data), 228
OCHRE Local Decision-Making approach, 23
see also Newcastle, NSW
New Zealand
bicultralism, 86–8, 251–2
central government and politics
of recognition, 79–82, 86–8
‘the Crown’ concept, 7, 13, 86–8, 293–4, 304
diverse economy, 26, 300–4
fisheries see fisheries in New Zealand
local government, 27, 77–8, 82–8
Māori representation, 82–4, 85, 95, 244, 248, 257–9
political system, 77–8
politics, 257–61
poverty and its alleviation, 258, 265–7, 268
see also terms beginning with Māori
New Zealand First Party, 258, 270, 277
New Zealand Government
central government and politics
of recognition, 79–82, 86–8
constitutional inclusivity, 250–1
endorsement of UNDRIP, 10, 259
initiatives to alleviate poverty, 258, 265–7
Māori Party role, 259–70
position on Māori sovereignty, 251
recognition of indigenous self-government, 13
Whānau Ora social policy, 32, 244, 258, 261–5, 268
see also Māori Party; National Party (NZ); Treaty of Waitangi
New Zealand Institute of Economic Research (NZIER), 245, 296, 297
New Zealand Ministry of Māori Development (Te Puni Kōkiri), 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 296
New Zealand Ministry of Primary Industries, 245, 285
New Zealand Office of Treaty Settlements, 77n1, 79, 277, 279, 295
Newcastle, NSW
Aboriginal community organisations, 25, 30–1, 219–35
Indigenous population wellbeing (Census data), 228
Newcastle Aboriginal Advancement Society, 225
Newstart Allowance, 21, 132, 135, 136, 137
Ngāi Tahu iwi (tribe), 80, 85, 276, 296
Ngāi Tūhoe iwi (tribe), 31, 245, 249–51, 303
Ngata, Apirana, 297
normalisation of social, economic and cultural existence, 15, 18, 29–30, 66, 173, 180–1, 205
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 14, 50
Northern Territory
Aboriginal land use and tenure, 16–17
income management program, 154
mining royalties, 159–60
parliamentarians, 125
remote housing delivery, 174–5, 176, 179, 180, 181
White Paper on, 65
Northern Territory Emergency Response (NTER), 16–17, 171–2, 175, 192
NPARIH (National Partnership Agreement on Remote Indigenous Housing), 30, 167–82
NPM see new public management (NPM)
NWAC (Native Women’s Association of Canada), 49
NZIER (New Zealand Institute of Economic Research), 245, 296, 297

Oaxaca state (Mexico), 51–2, 53–4
OCHRE Local Decision-Making approach (NSW), 23
Office of Indigenous Policy Coordination (Australia), 117
Office of Treaty Settlements (NZ), 77n1, 79, 277, 279, 295
Orewa speech, 79n2
Oscar, June, 189, 191
O’Sullivan, Dominic
chapter, 241–52
discussion, 15, 19, 31–2, 235, 260, 298
Our north, our future: White paper on developing northern Australia (2015), 65

Page, Alexander
chapter, 185–95
discussion, 19, 24, 30
parliamentary committee inquiries (Australia), 118, 124, 160, 190
see also Australian governments (general governance)
passive welfare, 18–19, 20 see also welfare conditionality
paternalism, 18–21
allegory of indigenous deficiency, 53, 154–6, 186–7, 193–4, 195
in Australian indigenous policy, 20–1, 59–60, 63–4, 70–1, 168–9, 185–95, 230–2
new paternalism, 20–1, 185–95
see also colonialism; guardianship principle
paua (abalone) fishery, value of, 284
Pearson, Noel, 124, 126, 194
Peck, J, 141, 156, 257
people with disabilities
OECD countries, 21, 134
prevalence and workforce participation (Australia), 133–4
in regional communities (Australia), 29, 139–42
rights of, 132–3
welfare-to-work measures, 18, 29, 134–7
Perkins, C, 224, 227
personhood of Te Urewera mountain, 245, 303
Pick, David, 65
Pilbara region, WA, 65
PMC (Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, Australian Government), 120, 187–8, 190
political parties see Australian Labor Party; Labour Party (NZ); Liberal Party of Australia; Māori Party; National Party (NZ); New Zealand First Party
politics of distribution, 29, 157–61
politics of recognition, 78–82, 86–8, 96–7
poverty
colonialism and indigenous poverty, 45, 59, 61, 66
initiatives to alleviate poverty in NZ, 258, 265–7, 268
people with disabilities, 135–6
privatisation of land as solution, 45, 47–8, 64–5
structural contributors to, 138–9, 157
see also economic insecurity; Welfare Card
poverty governance, 19–21, 23 see also Welfare Card
precarity, 19–20, 30, 45, 148, 195, 233
private–public partnerships see public–private partnerships
privatisation, 5, 13, 14, 15–17, 44–6, 61, 209, 261
indigenous land and resources
in Mexico, 50–4, 55
Indigenous land in Australia, 181
indigenous reserve land in
Canada, 16, 26, 46–50, 55
in NZ, 241–2, 245, 249, 264, 269, 280–7
promoted as means to overcome
poverty, 45, 47–8, 64–5
see also marketisation
property rights
accumulation and dispossession, 286–7
landholding and property rights
(Canada), 45–50, 55
Māori property and resources
(NZ), 246–8, 258, 274–9, 300–4
matrimonial property rights on
reserves (Canada), 16, 26, 46–50, 55
privatisation and territorial
reorganisation, 15–17
privatisation of indigenous land
and resources in Mexico, 50–4, 55
see also land tenure
public housing model, 172–6 see also
Aboriginal housing policy
public–private partnerships
Canada, 16
New Zealand, 22
public value, concept of, 25, 203, 204n1, 209–12
Queensland
remote housing delivery, 175–6, 178–9, 180
Quota Management System for
fisheries see fisheries
race war, invisible nature of, 66
Rata, E, 244
recognition theory, 7, 78–9
politics of recognition (Australia), 96–7
politics of recognition (NZ), 78–82, 86–8
‘recognition from above’, 7–8
‘recognition from below’, 8
recognition principles, 97
‘recognition space’, 97
Redfern Statement, 122, 189, 191
Referendum Council (Australia), 126–7
regional Australia
economic restructuring and social
change, 29, 138–42
Indigenous unemployment, 140
medical services, 137
people with disabilities, 29, 138–42
remote Aboriginal communities
Abbott on, 60–1
alternative economic development
initiatives (hybrid economy), 67
characteristics, 174–5
closures of, 17, 60–5, 68
employment in, 62–3
health and wellbeing in, 62
reduction in autonomy, 66
whole-of-township leases, 16–17
reparation funding, 157, 158–61
reserve land
privatisation and matrimonial property rights (Canada), 16, 26, 46–50, 55
taken for public works (NZ), 85
Residential Tenancies Act (RTA)
legislation, 172–3 see also Aboriginal housing policy
resilience, 27
Resilient families, strong communities: A roadmap for regional and remote communities report (RFSC report), 17, 59–60, 62–4
resistance, 1–2, 8, 22, 149, 180–1, 209, 210–11, 212, 221, 243
resource distribution, alternative approaches to, 157–61
resource extraction
Australia, 65, 159–60
Canada, 14, 158
mining royalties, 159–60
see also water resources
‘responsibilisation’, 29, 155–8
‘rightful share’ approaches to resource distribution, 158–61
Rowse, T, 113, 121, 224
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (Canada), 114, 125
Royal Commission on Auckland Governance (NZ), 83
Rudd Government (Australia), 122

Scullion, Nigel, 189, 190, 193
self-determination, 24–6, 93–105
access via market enterprise, 25–6
Indian Act (Canada) and, 46
Indigenous Australians see self-determination (Indigenous Australians)
Indigenous values and, 27–8, 94–5
Māori see Māori self-determination
market economy and, 11–12
in Mexico, 51–4
recognition principles, 97
undermined by neoliberalism, 93–4
UNDRIP and, 9–12, 67–8
self-determination (Indigenous Australians), 234–5
Aboriginal–state relations in NT, 181
defined, 98
federal policy on, 96, 113–18, 223–4
Newcastle Aboriginal community organisations, 25, 30–1, 219–35
principle, 168–9
principle in remote housing delivery, 168, 170, 176, 180–2
Yawuru community, 27, 94–5, 98–105
see also Indigenous policy in Australia; Indigenous rights in Australia
self-determination (Maori), 13, 22, 31–2, 80, 84, 95, 241–4, 249–52, 258, 297–8 see also Maori Party; Treaty of Waitangi
‘self-recognition’, 8 see also recognition theory
Senate Committee inquiries (Australia), 118, 160, 190

Safri, Maliha, 303
Saganash, Romeo, 11
Said, Edward, 155
Salinas Government (Mexico), 50
Sanders, Will
chapter, 113–27
discussion, 8–9, 22, 24, 28, 61–2, 66, 167, 168–9, 181, 218, 228, 235

324
settler colonialism, 64, 157, 186–7, 191–5 see also colonialism; paternalism
Shergold, Peter, 117, 118, 119
Shorten Labor Opposition (Australia), 126
SIHIP (Strategic Indigenous Housing and Infrastructure Program), 17, 175
Sikkink, Kathryn, 69–70
Smith, G, 246
social policy-making, 13–15, 17–26
  game changes, 21–3, 217–21, 230–4
  neoliberalism in, 18–19, 70–1, 140
  paternalism in, 18–19, 70–1
  see also paternalism
poverty governance, 19–21, 23
  rightful share approaches, 157–60
  see also integrity tax
Whānau Ora, 32, 244, 258, 261–5
Social Security Legislation Amendment (Debit Card Trial) Act 2015 (DCT Act) (Australia), 148–50
social services
  accessibility, eligibility and reduction in, 13–14, 18–19, 21
  marketisation of, 17, 22
  rightful share approaches, 157–60
  rights of indigenous people, 132–3
  service delivery processes, 11, 14–15
social services in Australia
  accessibility and eligibility, 21
  disability support see disability policy and support services in Australia
  income support systems, 138–42
structural factors contributing to poverty, 138–9, 157
welfare-to-work measures, 18, 29, 134–7
see also Aboriginal housing policy; Aboriginal organisations; Indigenous Australians’ health and wellbeing; Welfare Card
social services in Canada, 13–14, 46–7
social services in New Zealand
  initiatives to alleviate poverty, 258, 265–7
  Māori service provision to own communities, 22, 27, 31, 80, 249–51
Whānau Ora, 32, 244, 258, 261–5, 268
Soldatic, Karen
  chapter, 131–42
  discussion, 18, 19, 21, 29, 135, 141
South Australia
  remote housing delivery, 175, 176, 179
the state
  ‘the Crown’ concept (NZ), 7, 13, 27, 86–8, 293–4, 304
  indigenous peoples relationship with, 201–2
  recognition and, 6–9
state governments (Australia), 60, 192, 205n3, 207, 208
housing delivery see Aboriginal housing policy; housing
see also Australian governments (general governance); and names of states
state modernisation, 23–4 see also new public management (NPM)
State Owned Enterprises Act 1986 (NZ), 80
Strakosch, E, 201–2, 209
Strategic Indigenous Housing and Infrastructure Program (SIHIP), 17, 175
Sullivan, Patrick chapter, 201–12
discussion, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 30, 219
Sykes, Annette, 135, 141, 299, 300
Tawhiao (Māori King), 249
Te Arawa Lakes Trust, 301–2
Te Kura Whare (living building), 303
Te Ohu Kaimoana (Māori Fisheries Commission), 247–8, 282, 295
Te Puni Kōkiri (TPK, Ministry of Māori Development), 262, 263, 265, 266, 267, 296, 297
Te Tiriti o Waitangi see Treaty of Waitangi
Te Urewera (mountain) legal personhood, 245, 303
third-sector organisations, 192, 205–8 see also Aboriginal organisations
Tickell, A, 257
tikanga Māori (Māori law), 81, 260 Towards responsible government report (National Commission of Audit, Australia), 187–8
transitional housing, 63 see also Aboriginal housing policy
transnational political advocacy, 69–70, 71
Treaty of Waitangi, 13, 27, 243, 245, 294–5
fisheries settlement, 273–9, 295
gaps, 87–8
local authorities’ status, 84–6
Māori sovereignty and, 251
National Party constituent views, 259–60
settlement processes, 7n2, 13, 77, 78–82, 244, 247, 277–9, 287, 295–6, 304
settlements concluded, 77n1, 293, 303
Tribunal, 2, 77, 81–2, 247, 248, 251, 277–8, 295
Trudeau Government (Canada), 11
Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 11
Tuaropaki Power company, 303
Tūhoe iwi see Ngāi Tūhoe iwi
Turia, Tariana, 258, 260, 262, 265, 267
Turnbull Government (Australia), 23, 126, 127, 185
Tūwharetoa Māori Trust Board, 3
Uluru Statement from the Heart, 126
UNDRIP see United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)
United Nations
ATSIC NGO status in, 116
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) Blue Growth Initiative, 279–80
Human Rights Committee, 69
Working Group on Indigenous Populations, 115
United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP), 9–12, 59, 61, 67–70, 95–6, 105, 133, 247
Australia endorsement of, 10, 61, 122
Australian delegation’s contribution to, 115
Canada endorsement of, 10, 259
Māori and, 250–1
NZ endorsement of, 10, 259
Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 67
urban Aboriginal organisations, 25, 30–1, 219–20, 224–35 see also Aboriginal organisations
van Dijk, Peter, 65
van Meijl, T, 245
Vanstone, A, 117, 217–18, 227
Von Hayak, FA, 61

Waikato River Settlement, 301
Waikato-Tainui Fisheries Ltd, 278–9
Waikato-Tainui iwi (tribe), 80, 85, 249, 278, 279, 296, 301
Waitangi Treaty see Treaty of Waitangi
Waitangi Tribunal see under Treaty of Waitangi
Walker, Ranginui, 85–6, 87
Warin, Jenness, 64–5

water resources
water management in NZ, 2–3, 299–300
water rights, 1–2, 68, 158, 245
water royalties concept, 158
Welfare Card, 29, 148–61
benefits for contractors, 152–3, 161
costs, 152
consumer issues, 150–2, 155–6
difficulties for welfare recipients, 150–1, 153
government rationale for, 148, 153, 155, 160
implementation, 148–9, 152
nomenclature, 148, 160
welfare conditionality, 18–19, 20, 148, 156, 158–60, 172, 221–2
welfare services see social services
welfare state, 13–14
and individual responsibility, 61, 66
undermining of, 13, 17–18
welfare-to-work measures, 18, 29, 134–7

wellbeing, 17–26
of Indigenous Australians see Indigenous Australians’ health and wellbeing
Māori, 242, 246–7, 260–5
neoliberalism and, 257
privatisation and, 13
right to adequate social security benefits, 132–3
see also social services

Western, Bruce, 140
Western Australia
Barnett Government, 60
cashless welfare card system in, 149, 156n4, 160
employment levels, 62–3
housing delivery, 176–80, 206–7
mining and petroleum exports value, 61
remote Aboriginal communities, 17, 60–5, 68

Westphalian Sovereignty, concept of, 70

Whānau Ora social policy, 32, 244, 258, 261–5, 268

White Paper on developing northern Australia (2015), 65

Whitlam Government (Australia), 223
whole-of-government approach in Indigenous affairs (Australia), 117–20, 188 see also Indigenous policy in Australia

whole-of-township leases, 16–17

Williams, M, 8

women’s rights
Canada, 16, 26, 46–50, 55
Mexico, 51, 52, 54, 55

Wyndham, WA
Welfare Card experience, 149

Yarnteen Ltd, 226–9, 233, 234

Yap, Mandy
chapter, 93–106
discussion, 12, 19, 27–8

Yawuru community, WA, 27, 94–5, 98–105

Yu, Eunice
chapter, 93–106
discussion, 12, 19, 27–8
This text is taken from *The Neoliberal State, Recognition and Indigenous Rights: New paternalism to new imaginings*, edited by Deirdre Howard-Wagner, Maria Bargh and Isabel Altamirano-Jiménez, published 2018 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.