Index

Page numbers in *italics* indicate illustrations.

Abaza, Aleksei Mikhailovich, 283
Abaza, Alexander Ageyevich, 283
Abaza, Alexander Nikolayevich, biographical details, 283–4, 306–7
   documents, 283–329
   Lubrano controversy, 293–303
   work as consul, 17–20
   workload, 307–11, 313–20
Abaza, Nikolai Savvich, 283
Acclimatisation Society of Moscow, 58
Aceh, 203
Adamovic, Karl Edler von, 81
Adelaide, 209, 213, 305
   brawls and court cases, 163–4, 211
   Russian community, 313
   Russian consulate, 310
   Russian consuls, 15, 18, 19, 211
   see also South Australia (colony);
   South Australia (state)
Afrika (naval ship), 135, 136
Afrikander (cruiser, proposed), 159
*The Age* (newspaper), 68, 292
agricultural settlements, Victoria
   see village settlements, Victoria
agricultural workers, 130, 236 see also shearers
agriculture see dairy industry;
   drought; exports; farming; sheep
   industry; wool industry
Alexander II, Tsar, 26, 63, 119
   consort’s death, 65
Alexander III, Tsar, 28
   Ceremonial Name-Day 1894, 109–10
   death of, 116–17
Alexander Mikhailovich, Grand Duke, 15, 136, 283
Alexandria, 283, 284
Alfred, Prince, Duke of Edinburgh, 63
Alfthan, Carl Ferdinand, Baron, 174
Alfthan, Georg von, 173–4
Alliance Française, 82, 205
Altson, Barnett Hyman, 250
American colonies, loss of, 121–2, 150
Andersen, Johann, 163, 164, 165
*Andromeda* (ship), 241
Anglican Church, 176
Anglo–Boer War see Boer War
Anglo–French agreements, 271–2
   see also Entente
Anglo–Japanese treaty 1902, 192, 193, 207, 273
Anglo–Russian Convention 1907, 212
Anglo–Russian relations, 7–8, 11, 20, 61, 70, 96–8, 193, 212 see also Entente
Anglo–USA relations, 121
Anti-Socialist Party, 288
arbitration between employers and employees see industrial arbitration

_The Argus_ (newspaper)
account of reasons for Russian consulate, 79–80
account of reception for Emperor's Name-Day, 110

armed forces
Australia see defence of Australia
Great Britain see Royal Navy (UK)
Russia see Russian Army;
Russian Navy
US Navy see under United States of America

arms (firearms) see firearms

Artsimovich, Vladimir Antonovich, 292

Aslanbegoff (Aslanbegov), Avramy Bogdanovich, 50, 135

Asquith, Herbert, 268

Attwood, J. S., 62

Auckland, NZ, 122, 311, 314
see also New Zealand (colony); New Zealand (nation)

Australasia
Federal Council of Australasia, 73, 94
federation of colonies see Australian colonies, federation of
Russian Vice-Consul proposed, 44, 45

Australasian United Steam Navigation Company, 210

_HMAS Australia_, 277

Australia (nation and Federal Government)
area, 222
budget, 260–1
capital city, 15, 213, 303–4, 305, 306
citizenship laws, 306–7
Commonwealth of Australia proclaimed, 170, 172, 183–4
Constitution see Australian Constitution
defence see defence of Australia
economic situation, 17, 251–61
Federal High Court, 217–19
foreign observers, 3–4
foreign policy independence, 268, 270–1, 280
honorary Russian consuls in state capitals, 210–11
immigrants, 15, 17–18, 236, 252, 307, 314–16
immigration policy, 220–1, 234–7
laws and foreign nationals, 219–23
native Australians, 236, 252
Parliament see Australian Parliament
politics and government, 17, 209, 211–23 see also Labor Party
population, 222, 252–3
prosperity, 17, 225, 245, 259, 281
relations with Britain, 211–23, 262–71, 280–2
relations with Japan, 273, 278 see also Japan: Australian attitudes to
relations with Russia, 15–18 see also Australia–Russia trade;
Russian consular service in Australia
revenue, 260
Russian community see Russian community in Australia
socialism in, 224–46
visit of American fleet (1908), 247–9
see also Australian states;
Australian colonies,
federation of
Australia Kerosene Oil & Mineral Co., 131
Australia–Russia relations, 7–21
   historiography, 4–7
Australia–Russia trade, 14, 19, 114, 170, 201, 209, 223–4, 250–1, 260, 284, 322–9
Australian Army, 208, 264–5, 277
Australian colonies
   Agents-General, 84
   attitudes to Governors, 161
   British power and capital, 121
   Coloured Immigration Restriction Bill, 135
   federation see Australian colonies, federation of
   foreign consulates, 9
   Governor’s salaries, 122
   immigrants, 8
   inter-colonial duties, 74
   oil sources and extraction, 131–3
   parliamentary salaries, 109
   participation in Colonial Conference, Ottawa 1894, 90
   Passek’s article on, 171
   population, 8, 121
   premiers’ attendance at Colonial Conferences, 149–50
   premiers’ attendance at Queen’s jubilee, 140–1, 148–9
   prosperity, 2, 8
   relations with Russia, 7–15
   Russian community, 127, 173–4, 200–1
   Russian consular service, 9–15, 122–3
   self-rule, 9
   sphere of influence in South Pacific, 11
   support for NZ protectorate over Samoa, 84–7
   see also names of individual colonies
Australian colonies, federation of, 111–12, 213–14
Australian Commonwealth proclaimed, 170
Barton on, 73–5
conferences on, 107, 162, 172
Constitution Act, 172
Constitution (draft), 162, 172, 218–19
models, 94–6, 124
obstacles to, 73–5, 123–4
participation of colonies, 162, 172
Passek’s article on, 171
Russian interest in, 11, 12–13, 15
see also Australia (nation and Federal Government);
Australian states
Australian Constitution
   Constitution Act, 172
   draft, 162, 172, 218–19
   proposed amendments, 285–9
Australian Federation League, 95
Australian Labor Party see Labor Party
Australian Museum, 64
Australian Parliament, 214–15, 290
   first Federal Parliament opening and celebrations, 34, 184, 185–9
   Labor Party see Labor Party
   resolution on Dogger Bank incident, 16, 196–8
Australian Protectionist Party, 288
Australian states, 209, 213–14, 222, 227–8
   budgets, 260
   capital cities, 209, 305, 310
   honorary Russian consuls, 15, 19
   see also Russian consular service in Australia
   revenue sharing, 260
   Russian community see Russian community in Australia
   Russian consulates proposed, 18–19, 310
see also names of individual states
Australian colonies, federation of, 111–12, 213–14
Australien (ship), 169
Austria-Hungary, 180, 321
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
warship visit to Sydney, 299
Austrian Navy, 81–2
'Austrian Slavs', temporary certificates of consular protection, 19, 321
Baku, 14, 133, 170
balls (celebrations), 92
Bangkok, 283
bankruptcy, 99–100
banks and banking, 76–7, 89, 93, 94, 99–100, 245, 292
Barratt, Glynn, 5
Barry, Sir Redmond, 61
Barton, Sir Edmund, 73–4, 184, 187–8
Batavia (Jakarta), 52, 64
Batchelor, Egerton Lee, 290
Batoum (Batoumi, Batumi), 133
Battenberg, Alexander, Prince, 67
Baxter, John, 299
beacons, 56, 62
Bellinghausen, Thaddeus, 7
Benckendorff, Alexander
Konstantinovich, 39, 193
Bendigo, 160
Bentkovsky, Alfred Karlovich, 207, 313
Ber (Behr), Vladimir, 116
Berg, Alexander Fedorovich, 27, 53
Berg, Wilhelmina Yevstafyevna von, Countess, 120
Berry, Sir Graham, 88, 106
Bessonovo, Smolensk, 67
Bezobrazov, Alexander Mikhailovich, 283
bird exports to Russia, 58
'blackbirding', 155, 236
Bobrikov, Nikolai Ivanovich, 173
Boer War, 264–5
*Bogatyr* (naval vessel), 8, 50, 136
Bogoslovsky, Leonid Alekseyevich, 322
Boivin, Eugene, 302
Bolotnikova, Maria Nikolayevna, 191
Bolshevik regime, 19–20, 284
botanic gardens, 57–8
Boutakoff, Ivan see Butakov, Ivan Ivanovich
Boxer Rebellion, 180
*Boyarin* (naval vessel), 136
Brassey, Sybil de Vere Capell, 161
Brassey, Thomas (Lord Brassey), 121, 126, 141, 161
Bray, John, 304
Brazil, 274
Bridges, Rear-Admiral Walter Bogue, 130
Bridges, Sir William Throsby, 277
Brisbane, 181, 209, 213, 305
Finnish community, 173–4
honorary Russian consuls, 210, 211
Russian community, 284, 313
Russian consulate, 310
Russian consuls, 15, 18, 19
see also Queensland (colony);
Queensland (state)
Britain/British Empire see Great Britain
British Navy see Royal Navy (UK)
British North America Act 1867, 213
British seamen
deceased estates, 123
deserters, 221
Broken Hill, NSW, 315
Broken Hill Pty Ltd, 304, 315
Brunnow, Filipp Ivanovich, Baron, 58
Bud Atkinson Circus troupe, 318
budgets (governments), 106–7
*The Bulletin* (newspaper), 194
buoys, 56
Bushehr, Persia, 171
Butakov, Ivan Ivanovich, 50, 52
Butler, Walter Richmond, 179
butter exports, 147, 255  
Butters, James Stewart, 210  
Buxton, Sir Thomas Fowell, 122, 126, 165  

calendars (dates), x  
Campbell, Itone & Co., 223  
Canada, 94, 137, 150  
Boer War participation, 264  
Colonial Conference 1894, 90  
defence, 266, 267  
Imperial Conference 1911, 268  
imports of Australian wool, 254  
and Monroe Doctrine, 266  
politics and government, 213, 215, 219  
refusal to maintain British squadron, 267  
Russian consul’s duties, 12  
Canberra, 303–4, 305, 306, 310  
Cape Colony, 44–5, 137, 150, 159  
Carmichael, Sir Thomas David Gibson, 289  
Carrington (pastoral property), 130  
Carolina Islands, 272  
Carr, Monsignor Thomas Joseph, 109  
Carter, Godfrey Downes, 100, 102  
cattle industry, 255 see also meat exports  
Central Asia, 96–8  
Ceremonial Name-Day of His Majesty the Emperor, 109–10  
Ceylon, 205  
Chamberlain, Joseph, 122, 140–1, 149, 185, 215, 218, 266, 270  
Chatham, Lord see Pitt, William (Pitt the Elder, Lord Chatham)  
Chevert (ship), 64  
China  
Boxer Rebellion, 180–1  
Russian army in, 180–1  
Sino–Japanese war 1894–95, 134 threat of, 273  
Chreptowitch, Michel, Count, 44  
Churchill, Winston, 138  
cigarette imports, 114, 250–1  
cigarette smuggling, 294, 298–9  
citizens of enemy states, 321  
citizenship laws, 306–7  
civil service ranks, x–xi  
coal miners, 242  
coal mining, 75, 259  
Collected Consular Dispatches, 171, 224  
Colonial Conferences, 149  
1894 Ottawa, 90  
1897 London, 149–50  
1902 London, 216, 265–6, 270  
1907 London, 216  
see also Imperial Conferences  
Coloured Immigration Restriction Bill, 135  
commercial vice-consuls, 152  
Commonwealth Bill (1891 act of union), 95  
Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act 1904, 232  
Commonwealth Liberal Party, 288  
Commonwealth of Australia see Australia (nation and Federal Government)  
Commonwealth Political Labour Conference, 3rd, Melbourne, 1905, 229, 230  
Communist Party of Australia, 4  
companies, 99–100  
Comptoir National d’Escompte de Paris (CNEP), 292  
Conciliation and Arbitration Act 1904, 238–40 see also industrial arbitration  
Constitution of Australia see Australian Constitution  
Contract Immigrants Act 1905, 236  
Cook, James, 252  
Copeland, Henry, 184–5  
 cordite, 125–6
A NEW RIVAL STATE?

Cornwall, Duke of (later George V), 184, 185–6

Corporations

proposed Constitutional amendments, 286

Couche, Balder & Co., 133

Council of Representatives of Trade and Industry (Russia), 250

County of Anglesea (ship), 319

Cox, Harold, 266–7

Crédit Foncier system, 93, 100, 103

Creswell, William Rooke, 277

Crimean War, 43, 47, 98

criminal offences, 108, 112–13, 163

Crivelli, Marcel Urbain, 69

HMS Curacoa, 61

Curzon, George Nathaniel, Marquess of, 171

Cuscaden, George, 327

Customs Act see Federal Customs Act 1901

customs duties, 220, 233–4, 260, 269–70

customs union (Zollverein), 96

Cuthana (ship), 157

Czechs, temporary certificates of consular protection, 19, 321

Dagö (Hiiumaa), 119

dairy industry

exports, 147, 255

Dalgety & Co., 58, 152, 166–7

Dalmatians, temporary certificates of consular protection, 19, 321

Damyon, James Payne, 136

awards, 50, 136

biographical details, 49–51, 128–9

documents, 52–63, 65

farm, 24, 49

photos of, 23, 24

poverty, 128–9

vice-consul/honorary consul, 9–11, 44–5, 69

Danilchenko court case, 318

Danysz, Jean, 256

Darling, Sir Charles Henry, 62

Darwin (Port Darwin), 15, 158, 159, 317

dates (calendars), x

Davies, James, 163

de Berg, A see Berg, Alexander

Fedorovich

Deakin, Alfred, 207–8, 228, 247, 248, 259, 263, 271, 273, 276

Declaration of 1880, 123

defence of Australia, 16, 17, 124–6, 208, 262–7, 280–2

Army, 264–5

Australian fleet, 262–3

conference on (1909), 267, 277

expenditure on, 261, 263, 265

Navy, 16, 276–8, 280–1 see also

Royal Australian Navy

Victorian colonial defence system, 11, 54, 57, 61, 79

volunteer detachments for defence of colonies, 47, 57, 59, 82, 98–9

Dejardin, Léon Adolphe, 12, 158, 175

deserters from ships, 144, 151, 199, 221, 249

Dibbs, Sir George Richard, 76, 95–6, 107

Diocesan Deaconess’s Home and Mission to the Streets and Lanes, Melbourne, 176

distances within Australia, 210, 220, 233, 304, 309

documentary sources, vii–ix

Dogger Bank incident, North Sea, 16, 193, 195–8

Dorotheios, Archimandrite, 153, 154, 175, 176–7

Driffield, Lancelot, 322

drought, 146–8, 236, 242, 245–6, 254, 264

Dudley, Lord see Ward, William

Humble Ward (Second Earl of Dudley)
Duff, Sir Robert, 111
Dutch East Indies, 64 see also Batavia (Jakarta)

Eastern Extension Australia and China Telegraph Co. Ltd, 158–9
Eastern Telegraph Co. Ltd, 158–9
Echo of Australia (Ekho Australii), 18
economic situation (Australia),
251–61 see also prosperity
Edinburgh, Duke of (Prince Alfred), 63
Edwards, John, 60
Egypt, 271, 322
Eismond, Alexander, 317
Entente, 19, 205, 212, 324
equal rights for women see female suffrage
Ercildoune (pastoral property), 130
espionage charges against Russian seamen, 50
Essex (ship), 62
estates of deceased seamen, 123
Esther, Sister (Emma Caroline Silcock), 176
ethnography, 7, 64, 205
Evans, Raymond, 4
exploration, 203, 204–5
explosives, 125–6
exports
agricultural and pastoral produce,
14, 16, 147, 199, 254, 255, 257–8
birds, 58
gold, 8, 52, 146–7, 254, 257
horses, 16, 181, 201, 256–7
kerosene, 132
meat, 14, 147, 156, 255, 260
see also trade

Fagerholm, Wilhelm, 143
famine relief for Russia, 292
farm labourers see agricultural workers
farming, 8, 254–5, 257–8
establishment of farms in Victoria, 76–7, 88, 93, 100, 102, 103, 115
rainfall requirements, 258
Farr, Albert George, 322, 328–9
Farrell, Frank, 4
Fasana (naval vessel), 81
February revolution 1917, 19, 284, 322
Federal Council of Australasia, 73, 94
Federal Customs Act 1901, 220, 233–4
Federal High Court, 217–19
federation of Australian colonies see Australian colonies, federation of
Fedorovsky, Mikhail Yakovlevich, 48
Feillet, Paul Théodore Ernest Marie, 117
female suffrage, 85, 101, 162, 230
Fennia (ship), 143, 144
Ferrari, Luigi Leopold Paolo, 312
Fiji, 11, 284, 311
film directors, 170
financial crises, 71, 74–5, 87–90, 128
Finn, John, 53
Finnish ships, 14, 114, 143–4, 166, 199, 209, 297, 312, 315 see also Russian ships
Finns, 123, 143–4, 163, 173, 174, 199, 200, 211, 315
firearms, 113
First World War, 4, 19, 205, 321, 322, 324
Fischer, F., 224
Fisher, Andrew, 271, 276, 290
Fitzgerald, Nicholas, 81, 90
Fitzhardinge, Verity, 5
foreign consuls in Sydney, 25
foreign observers’ opinions of a country, 1–4
Fort Macquarie, Sydney, 117
Foster, Hubert John, 327
Foxton, Justin Fox Greenlaw, 277
France
Anglo–French agreements, 271–2
colonies, 271–2
consuls general, 12, 24, 158, 175, 177, 194, 203
Franco–Russian relations, 194
Ministry of the Navy, 203
see also Entente
Fraser, Simon, 90
free trade (between colonies), 114
Free Trade Party, 111–12
Fremantle, 19, 209, 210, 213, 220, 233, 313
French community in Australia, 82
Fridman, Evka (John), 317
Fried, Eric, 4
fruit exports, 258
Fuller, John Michael Fleetwood, 289

Gaidamak (naval vessel), 50
HMS Galatea, 63
Galati, 283
Gauharou, Léon, 78
Geological Survey of Victoria, 53, 60
George I, King (Greece), 180
George III, King (Great Britain), 150
George V, King (Great Britain, formerly Duke of Cornwall), 184, 185–6
German Club, Melbourne, 82
Germany, 267, 273–4, 324
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
colonies, 11, 272
imports from, 259
naval armament programme, 17, 273, 275, 278
naval armament programme and Australian/NZ reaction, 275–8
relations with Britain, 247, 269, 273, 278
relations with Japan, 274
trade relations, 323, 324
triple protectorate over Samoa, 84
Giles, William Ansley, 211
Gladstone, William, 98
Glass Bottle Works Ltd, 318
Glehn, Robert von see von Glehn, Robert
Glenbank (ship), 319
Glendariwell, Queensland, 47
Goblp Estate, WA, 161
gold coin, 89
gold exports, 8, 52, 146–7, 254, 257
gold mining, 8, 83, 160, 242, 244, 253–4, 257, 259
Goldberg, Abraham, 55
Golitsyn, Nikolai Dmitriyevich, 326
Gorchakov, Alexander Mikhailovich, Prince, 97
Governors, attitudes to, 161
Governors-General
Australia, 215–17, 289
Canada, 215, 216
Govor, Elena Viktorovna, 4, 6, 171
grain exports, 16, 199, 258
Great Britain
Anglo–French agreements, 271–2
Anglo–Japanese treaty 1902, 192, 193, 207, 273
Anglo–Russian relations, 7–8, 11, 20, 61, 70, 96–8, 193, 212
Anglo–USA relations, 121
Australasian colonies see Australian colonies; New Zealand (colony)
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
Colonial Office, 148, 149, 150, 161, 215, 216, 217, 242, 247, 268
colonial policy, 121–2, 149–50
defence of the colonies/dominions, 265–7, 277–8
government urged to support new cable and shipping line, 90–1
Navy see Royal Navy (UK)
Pacific Ocean colonies, 272
relations with Australia, 262–71, 280–2
relations with Germany, 247, 269, 273, 278
relationship with colonies, 211–23, 262–71
taxation policies, 122, 150
trade treaty with Japan (1894), 135, 155
triple protectorate over Samoa, 84
War Office, 264, 265
see also Entente
‘Greater Britain’ project, 149–50
Grebina, Yuliya, 327
Grice, Sumner & Co., 56
Gromoboi (cruiser), 36, 185, 187–9
Grote, Friedrich, 51

Hagemeister, Leonty Adrianovich, 7
Hake, Cecil, 125
Hakodate, 191, 204
Hamilton family, 130
Hampden, Henry (Lord Hampden), 126
Harrowby, Earl of, 59
Hawaii (Sandwich Islands), 155, 222
Hedenstrom, Matvei Matveyevich (Consul General)
biographical details, 203–6
documents, 207–82
honorary consuls/consular agents appointments, 210–11, 294, 302
views on honorary consuls, 292–3, 294
work as consul, 14, 16–17
Hedenstrom, Matvey Matveyevich (explorer of Siberia), 203
Hennessy, Sir David Valentine, 323
Hermes (ship), 143
Higgs, William Guy, 194–5
Hiiumaa (Dagö), 119
Hiw (Torres), Vanuatu, 155
HMAS Australia, 277
HMAS Paramatta, 263
HMAS Yarra, 263
HMS Curacoa, 61
HMS Galatea, 63
HMS Powerful, 263
Hobart, 7, 8, 14, 143, 163, 209, 213, 305
Russian community, 313
Russian consuls, 15, 19
Russian naval visits, 7–8
see also Tasmania (colony);
Tasmania (state)
Hokianga Bar, NZ, 62
Hokkaido, 204
Hong Kong, 191
Hope, John Adrian Louis (Lord Hopetoun), 69–70, 89–90, 91–2, 94, 98, 111, 116–17, 118, 182
horses, 16, 181, 201, 256–7
Hotimsky, Constantine, 4
Howard Smith & Co., 201
Hughes, William Morris, 20, 322, 323, 324
Hunt, Atlee Arthur, 294–6
Hurricane (ship), 57
Ilin, Nikolai Dmitriyevich, 4
Illustrated Australian News, 68
immigration
data, 236, 252
policy, 220–1, 234–7, 246
from Russia, 8, 15, 17–18, 284, 314–16
Immigration Restriction Act 1901, 220–1, 234–7
Imperial Botanic Gardens, St Petersburg, 57, 58
Imperial Conferences
1911 London, 149, 267, 268, 271
see also Colonial Conferences
Imperial Council, 268, 270
Imperial Navy (Russia) see Russian Navy
Imperial Press Conference, London 1909, 279
Imperial Russian Geographical Society, 204
A NEW RIVAL STATE?

import duties, 88–9, 104–5, 133
imported goods
agricultural products, 258
customs duties, 104–5, 220, 233–4, 260, 269–70
kerosene, 114, 131–3
from Russia, 114, 133
timber, 14, 114, 144, 151, 163, 260, 291
value and sources, 71, 259
see also trade
income tax
British (proposed exemptions), 150
Victoria (colony), 103, 105
industrial arbitration, 237–45
proposed Constitutional amendments, 286–7
Industrial Arbitration Act 1901 (NSW), 238
Industrial Disputes Act 1908 (NSW), 243
Industrial Workers of the World, 284
industry, 9, 229–30, 258–9, 285, 287
see also dairy industry; mining
industry; sheep industry; wool
industry
Inskip, George Charles, 179
intelligence-gathering, 11, 201, 202, 204, 205
Intercolonial Labor Conference,
Sydney 1894, 71–2
international law, 211, 221–2
international treaties, 212–13, 270–1
Invalid and Old-Age Pension Act 1908, 279
Isaacs, Sir Isaac Alfred, 327
Italy, 96, 324
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
consuls general and consular
agents, 293, 300
Hedenstrom activities in, 205
Izumrud (clipper), 50, 64, 136
Izvolsky, Alexander Petrovich, 207
J. Henry Schroeder & Co. see
Schroeder (J. Henry) & Co.
J. Schewpe & Co. see Schewpe
& Co.
Jakarta see Batavia
Japan
Anglo–Japanese treaty 1902, 192, 193, 207, 273
Australia–Japan steamship service, 134–5
Australian attitudes to, 16, 135, 155, 193, 194, 207–8, 247–8, 273
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
emigrants to USA, 222
-growing power in Pacific, 15–16, 155
Honorary Consul in Australia, 134, 135, 155
relations with Germany, 274
Russo–Japanese War, 15–16, 81, 192, 193–5, 201, 204, 207, 247–8, 283
ships, 134
Sino–Japanese war 1894–95, 134
trade treaty with Great Britain (1894), 135, 155
trade with Australia, 135, 155, 201
US–Japan relations, 222, 247–8
Jerusalem, 283
Jessen, Karl Petrovich, 35, 185, 187–9
Johansen, Frederick, 163
Johnson, W. E., 163
Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, 137–8
Kanakas, 236
Kandopoulos, Father Athanasios, 177
Kanevskaya, Galina Ivanovna, 5
Katkovsky Lycee, Moscow, 67
Kemp, David Robert, 166
Kerguelen Islands, 184–5
INDEX

kerosene, 14, 105, 114, 131–3
prices (1896), 133
Kerr, William Warren, 325
Khreptovich, Mikhail (Michel Chreptowitch), 44
Kilmartin, Patrick, 163
King-in-Council, 218
Kingston, Charles Cameron, 76
Kliachko, Mikhail Emmanuilovich, 322, 328–9
Kolga, 206
Koltovsky, Mitrofan Yegorovich, 50
Konstantin Nikolayevich, Grand Duke, 180
Koshelev, Alexander Ivanovich, 43
Kovalevsky, Vladimir Ivanovich, 129
Krasnoyarsk, 170, 171
Kravchenko, Maria, viii
Krehmer, Yegor (Georges) Ivanovich biographical details, 43, 51 documents, 44–5
Kreiser (naval vessel), 81–3, 136
Kridener, Nikolai Pavlovich, 119
Kron, Mr (ship’s master), 143
Kuman, Mikhail Nikolayevich, 50
Kuznetsov, Petr Ivanovich, 170
Kuznetsova, Yelizaveta Petrovna, 170, 171
Kreiser (naval vessel), 81–3, 136
Kridener, Nikolai Pavlovich, 119
Kron, Mr (ship’s master), 143
Kuman, Mikhail Nikolayevich, 50
Kuznetsov, Petr Ivanovich, 170
Kuznetsova, Yelizaveta Petrovna, 170, 171

labour market protection, 220–1
labour movement, 68–9, 71–2, 73, 75–7, 227–8 see also Labor Party; strikes; unions
labour relations see industrial arbitration; strikes
Lack, Clem, 4
Laine, Frans Wilhelm, 114, 143
Lamsdorff, Vladimir Nikolayevich, Count, 38, 179, 180
land tax, 118
Lang, Vladimir Ivanovich, 50
Langi-Willi (pastoral property), 130
Latin Monetary Union, 96
Launceston, Tasmania, 313
Laupepa, Malietoa, King of Samoa, 86
Lazarev, Mikhail Petrovich, 7
Le Courrier australien (newspaper), 114
Lee, John, 163
Lewenberg, Nicholas, 122
lights, beacons and buoys, 56, 62
Lindberg, Åke, 211
Lindblum, I., 143
Linden, Alexander Mikhailovich, 50
Linnean Society of New South Wales, 64
Lisbon, 192
Livingstone-Learmonth brothers, 130
loans to farmers, 76–7, 93, 100, 103
Lobanov-Rostovskiy, Count Aleksei Borisovich, 119–20
Loch, Sir Henry Brougham, 86
Loch (ship), 143–4
London
Russian Ambassadors see Staal, Yegor
Russian Consuls General see Berg, Alexander Fedorovich; Grote, Friedrich
Lovell, David, 4
Lubrano di Negozi, Francesco
appointment and dismissal as Vice-Consul, 293–8
Lubrano letter to Abaza, 298–301
timeline and report by Abaza, 301–3
MacCallum, Duncan, 5
McCulloch, William, 126
Macdonald, Benjamin Wickham, 210, 211
Macdonald, Hamilton & Co., 210
McIntyre, Sir John, 80, 102
Macintyre, Stuart, 4
Macleay, Sir William John, 64
McNair, John, 7
Macquarie, Lachlan, 117
Madden, Sir Frank, 102
Madden, Sir John, 91, 182
Madras, 289
magazines see press (newspapers and magazines)
Mahdi revolt, Sudan, 126
Maistre, Paul, 193, 203
Malayan Peninsula, 64
Maldon, Victoria, 80
Maloney, William Robert Nuttall, 101
Malta, 204, 249
Manchuria, 283, 315
Mann, Tom, 229, 232
Manners-Sutton, Sir John, 63
Manson, Henry James, 328
Maori wars (NZ), 11, 59, 87
maps, 53, 60
Marano, Vincenzo, 300
Maria, Empress of Russia, 65
Maria, Princess of Russia, 63
Mariana Islands, 272
mariners see British seamen; Russian seamen
Marshall Islands, 272
Mason, Francis Conway, 183
Massov, Alexander Yakovlevich, vii–viii, 5, 7
Matiunin, Nikolai Gavrilovich, 12, 169
meat consumption, 255
meat exports, 14, 147, 156, 255, 260
Melbourne, 67–9, 181, 209, 213, 305
American fleet visit, 16, 247–9
ceremony marking Tsar’s death, 116–17
foreign consulates, 9
French consul, 12, 24, 158, 175, 177, 194, 203
Orthodox Church see Orthodox Church in Australia
Queen Victoria birthday celebrations, 91–2
Queen Victoria memorial service, 182
rivalry with Sydney, 73–4
Russian community (size), 313
Russian consulate, 1, 9–20, 44, 45, 63, 67, 210, 310 see also names of individual consuls
Russian naval visits, 36, 50, 81–3, 185–9
Russian vice-consuls see Damyon, James Payne; Sleigh, Harold Crofton
Russian visitors, 49, 50, 52
temporary capital of Australia, 15, 209, 213
transfer of government agencies to Canberra, 305
see also Victoria (colony); Victoria (state)
Melbourne Athenaeum, 97
Melbourne Botanic Gardens, 57
Melbourne Mechanics Institute, 97
Melbourne Tramway Company, 100
Melbourne University see University of Melbourne
Meltzer, F., 224
Mercatelli, Luigi, 293, 295, 300
merchant shipping see Finnish ships; Russian ships
Merchant Shipping Council (Russia), 15
Messageries Maritimes, 140
Métin, Albert, 3
Mikhalkov-Konchalovsky, Andrei Sergeyevich, 170
Mikhalkov, Nikita Sergeyevich, 170
Miklouho-Maclay, Nikolai, 48, 64
militia see volunteer detachments for defence of Australian colonies
Minas Gerais (ship), 274
miner’s strikes, 231, 242–3
mining industry, 125, 258–9 see also coal mining; gold mining
Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Russia), 10, 11–12
Mollett, John, 44
Moluccas, 64
Momba Station, NSW, 112
Monakov, Grigory, 317
Monakov–Woolley case, 317
monetary unions, 96
monopolies, 287–8
Monroe Doctrine, 266, 274
Monroe, James, 266
Montreal, 171, 192
Morocco, 271
Mossolova, Yelizaveta Aleksandrovna, 283
Mount Bute (pastoral property), 138
Mueller, Ferdinand Jakob Heinrich von, 57–8
Mukhanov, Pavel Sergeyevich, 8
Mussolini, Benito, 205

Nabokov, Konstantin Dmitriyevich, 20
Nagasaki, 191
Nakagawa, Tsunejiro, 134, 155
Nakhimov, Pavel Stepanovich, 7
Natal, 159
Natal Queen (ship), 163
National Australasian Constitutional Convention 1898, 162, 172
nationalisation of industry and trade, 229–30, 285
naval ranks, x–xi
naval visits to Australia
American (USA), 16, 208, 247–9
Austrian, 81–2
British, 61, 63
Russian, 7–8, 36, 50, 81–3, 135–6, 185, 187–9
navigation, law on, 217
Navy
Australia see defence of Australia; Royal Australian Navy
Great Britain see Royal Navy (UK)
Russian see Russian Navy
USA see under United States of America (USA)
Nayezdnik (naval vessel), 136
Nebogatov, Nikolai Ivanovich, 81–2, 83
Neva (ship), 7
New Britain, 272
New Caledonia, 78, 272, 311
New Guinea, 11, 64, 272, 311
New Hebrides (Vanuatu), 155, 271–2, 284, 311
New South Wales (colony)
armed forces in Sudan, 126
attitude to federation, 172
compared with Victoria, 113–14
and federation of Australian colonies, 95–6, 107, 111–12
foreign consulates, 9
population, 8
Russian community, 127
Russian consulate, 9–15 see also Paul, Edmund Monson
self-rule, 9
visits by Russian ships, 157 see also Newcastle; Sydney
New South Wales (state)
immigration, 246
industrial arbitration, 238–43
Russian community, 313
Russian vice-consuls/honorary consuls see Lubrano di Negozio, Francesco; Paul, Edmund Monson; Rougier, Emile; Welch, Thomas Archibald
see also Newcastle; Sydney
New South Wales Shale & Oil Co., 131
New York, 192
New Zealand (colony)
administration of, 85
attitude to Australasian federation, 162, 209, 213
A NEW RIVAL STATE?

Boer War participation, 264
female suffrage, 85, 101
information on, 62
Maori wars, 11, 59, 87
oil sources and extraction, 131–2
population, 145
protectorate over Samoa, 84–7
Russian community, 127
Russian representation in, 14,
122–3, 311
socialism, 225
visits by Russian ships, 143, 157
see also Auckland; Wellington

New Zealand (cruiser), 275
New Zealand (nation)
contribution to Royal Navy
Australian squadron, 263
deployed to join Australian
federation, 209, 213
foreign policy independence, 268,
270–1
Parliamentary resolution on
Dogger Bank incident, 195–6
prosperity, 225, 245
Russian–Australian Commerce
and Information Bureau and,
328
Russian community, 313, 314
Russian consular service proposed,
18, 309–11
Russian representative first visit,
284
see also Auckland; Wellington

New Zealand Shipping Company, 90
Newcastle, NSW, 14–15, 19, 210, 312
Russian agents/vice-consuls,
14–15, 19, 210, 312 see
also Ferrari, Luigi Leopoldi
Paolo; Lubrano di Negozio,
Francesco

News of the Union of Russian
Emigrants (Izvestiya Soyuza
russkikh emigrantov), 18
newspapers see press (newspapers and
magazines)

Nicholas II, Tsar, 13, 37, 48, 179,
180, 185
Nifont, Hieromonk, 153
Nippon Yusen Kaisha Steamship
Company, 134, 155
Nolde, Boris Emmanuilovich, 321
North, Frederick (Lord North), 122,
150
Northern Territory
Monakov–Woolley case, 317
Russian community, 313
Nunn, Charles, 317

Ocean Monarch (ship), 211
Oceania, 64
October revolution 1917, 19, 192, 284
oil sources and extraction, 131–3
Olga, Queen (Greece), 180
O’Loghlen, Sir Bryan, 104
O’Loghlin, James Vincent, 163
Oltarzhevsky, Vladimir Pavlovich, 11
Onahuna, NZ, 85
Onu, Mikhail Konstantinovich, 179
Ophir (ship), 185–6
Order of St Stanislav, 47, 50, 120,
135, 136
Orthodox Church in Australia, 13,
18, 153–4, 175–80, 182
Pacific islands, 11–12, 155, 271–2,
284
proposal for Russian consular
service (1914), 311
Russian community, 313
Panther (cruiser), 299
parliamentary salaries (colonies), 109
HMAS Parramatta, 263
Passek, Nikolai Pompeyevich, 34, 48
biographical details, 169–71
documents, 172–89
work as consul, 12–15
Pasteur Institute, Paris, 256
pastoral industries see cattle industry;
sheep industry; wool industry
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Sir James Brown</td>
<td>105–6, 107, 111, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and federation of Australian colonies</td>
<td>74, 94, 95–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and finances of Victoria, 70–2, 76, 77, 89–90</td>
<td>74, 94, 95–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knighthood conferred, 92</td>
<td>support for NZ protectorate over Samoa, 84–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welcomes Russian consul, 79, 80</td>
<td>welcomes Russian naval visit, 82, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, Edmund Monson</td>
<td>25 awards, 48, 135, 136, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biographical details, 47–8, 135–6</td>
<td>documents, 51, 63–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vice-consul/honorary consul, 9–10, 14, 44–5, 122, 135, 173, 183, 210, 293, 297</td>
<td>Paul (sailing ship), 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, William Sheffield</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace Preservation Bill (Queensland)</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peacock, Sir Alexander James</td>
<td>323, 324–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedro, Josef</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelorus (frigate)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pensions, 260, 279</td>
<td>Peregrine (ship), 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persia</td>
<td>170, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perth</td>
<td>209, 213, 251, 305, 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian community, 313</td>
<td>Russian consuls, 15, 18, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petrograd (St Petersburg)</td>
<td>19, 44, 49, 57, 58, 144, 166, 169, 191, 192, 198, 205, 206, 212, 223–4, 292, 328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philpott, Mary Anne</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilsudskiy, Bronislaw (Pilsudski, Bronislaw)</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitt, Colonel Albert</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitt, William (Pitt the Elder, Lord Chatham)</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plants for Melbourne Botanic Gardens</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pobedonostsev, Konstantin Petrovich</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pokrovsky, Nikolai Nikolayevich</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland, representative in Australia, 55</td>
<td>police, 18, 108, 112–13, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polish-Australian Solidarity Committee, 57</td>
<td>Polish emigrants, 11, 55, 56–7, 59, 60, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polish National Committee, 55</td>
<td>Polish Society, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pollard, Marina, vii–viii</td>
<td>Poole, Thomas, 6–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Popolo d’Italia (newspaper), 205</td>
<td>population Australia (nation), 222, 252–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australian colonies, 8, 121, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NZ, 127, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Russian community in Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Port Adelaide, South Australia, 144, brawls and court cases, 163–4, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Port Arthur, China, 15, 181, 193, 200, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Port Phillip, Victoria, 11, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Port Pirie, South Australia, 304–5, 314, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Post and Telegraph Act 1901, 220, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>post and telegraph revenue, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>postal services, 150, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poutiata, Alexis Dmitriyevich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>biographical details, 67–9, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>documents, 69–118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>establishment of Orthodox church, 13, 176</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
photos of, 30, 31
reception in Australia, 68, 78–81
work as consul, 12–14
Poutiata, Dmitry Aleksandrovich, 67
Poutiata, Nikolai, 69
Poutiata, Valeria, 69
HMS Powerful, 263
Pratt, Ambrose Goddard Hesketh, 322, 327
‘preferential trade’ concept, 268–70
press (newspapers and magazines), 78–80, 194, 196, 205
accounts of reasons for Russian consulate, 79–80
Imperial Press Conference 1909, 279
Russian language, 18
Prezhentsova, Olga Konstantinovna, 191
Primrose, Archibald Philip (Earl of Rosebery), 279
Privy Council
appeals to, 218
Judicial Committee, 137–8
prosperity
Australia, 2, 8, 17, 225, 245, 259, 281
New Zealand, 225, 245
Purdie, Rosalie, 47
Putiatin, Yefimy Vasilyevich, 7
Queensland (colony), 47, 113
attitude to federation, 162, 172
Finnish settlers, 173–4
goldfields, 160
Russian community, 127, 173–4
Russian consulate, 122–3
self-rule, 9
see also Brisbane
Queensland (state)
Kanakas, 236
Russian community, 313
Russian consulate, 211
see also Brisbane
rabbits, 112, 255–6, 257
railways, 15, 71, 79, 82, 93, 260, 261, 287, 309
rainfall, 258 see also drought
Rakowski, Seweryn, 55, 57, 60
Reeves, William Pember, 196
referenda, 285–9
Reid, Sir George Houston, 107, 114, 156, 197–8, 271
Reutovsky, Viacheslav Stepanovich, 160
Reval (Tallinn), 119, 206
revolutionaries, 5, 18, 284, 316
revolutions in Russia, 18, 19, 192, 284, 322
Rio de Janeiro, 54
Rivell, John, 144
Roberts, Tom
The Opening of the First Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia 1903, 34
Robertson, James, 58
Robinson, Sir Hercules, 63
Rockton (ship), 201
Rodzianko, Mikhail Vladimirovich, 326, 329
Romanova, Olga Konstantinovna (Queen Olga of Greece), 180
Roosevelt, Theodore, 247
Rosebery, Earl of see Primrose, Archibald Philip (Earl of Rosebery)
Rougier, Emile, 210, 293
Royal Australian Navy, 277, 278
see also defence of Australia
Royal Geographical Society, 284
Royal Gunpowder Factory, Waltham Abbey, Essex, 125
Royal Navy (UK), 149, 278
Australia/NZ contribution of vessels, 275–7, 279–80, 281
Australian squadron, 262–3, 277
Royal Navy station, Sydney, 61
visits to Australia, 61, 63
Rudnitsky, Artem Yuryevich, 5
Russell family, 130
Russell, Philip, 130
Russia
  alleged threat to Australia, 5, 13, 16, 47, 70, 74, 79, 247
  anti-Russian sentiment in Australia, 13, 16, 20, 68, 78, 79–80, 83, 116, 192, 193–5, 196
Army, 98
Bolshevik regime, 19–20, 284
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
consular service see Russian consular service in Australia
end of Tsarist rule, 19
Franco–Russian relations, 194
Governing Senate, 138
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 10, 11–12
Navy see Russian Navy
operations in central Asia, 96–9
relations with Great Britain, 7–8, 11, 20, 61, 70, 96–8, 193, 212
revolutions, 18, 19, 192, 284, 322
Russo–Japanese War, 15–16, 81, 192, 193–5, 201, 204, 207, 247–8, 283
sense of self-identification, 2–3
USSR recognised by Australia, 20, 192
see also Entente
Russia–Australia trade, 14, 19, 114, 170, 201, 209, 223–4, 250–1, 260, 284, 322–9
Russian-American Company, 7
Russian Army, qualities of, 98
Russian–Australian Commerce and Information Bureau, 19, 322–9
Russian–Australian relations, 7–21
historiography, 4–7
see also Russian consular service in Australia
Russian community in Australia, 6, 17–19, 127, 173–4, 200–1, 284, 304–5, 313–20
Russian consular service in Australia, 9–18, 67, 122–3
Australian attitudes to, 68, 78–83, 110, 116–17, 136, 204
Consulate General, 12–20
dispatches, 10
duration, 1
duties and purpose, 10, 12–15, 78
honorary consuls in state capitals, 9–11, 15, 210–11, 292–3, 294, 310
Melbourne consulate memorial plaque, 32, 69
proposals for Australia, NZ and Pacific islands (1914), 309–11
reporting lines, 10, 12
review of work (Abaza), 307–9, 313–20
review of work (Ustinov), 198–202
Tsarist consuls financed by US Government, 192
see also names of individual consuls/vice-consuls
Russian consular service in Cape Town, 44–5
Russian consular service in New Zealand (proposed), 309–11
Russian Consulate General, London, 10
Russian Consulate General, Melbourne see Russian consular service in Australia
Russian Famine Relief Fund, 292
Russian Geographical Society, 64
Russian glass-blowers court case, 318
‘Russian Jack’ (prospector), 8
Russian language courses, 327
Russian names, ix–x
Russian Navy, 5, 208
access to Far East, 204
espionage charges against, 50
officers’ interests, 7
officers’ views of Damyon, 50
visits to Australia, 7–8, 36, 50, 81–3, 135–6, 185, 187–9
Russian perceptions of Australia, 6
Russian revolution of 1905–1907, 18
Russian seamen, 6, 143–4
Andersen case, 163–5
deceased estates, 144
deserters, 144, 151, 199
espionage charges against, 50
John Finn death, 53
Russian shipping agency, 151–2, 166–7
Russian ships
visits to Australia, 7–8, 114, 142–4, 157, 199–200, 312
visits to NZ, 143, 157
see also Russian Navy
Russia’s March towards India, by an Indian Officer, 96–9
Russo–Japanese War, 15–16, 81, 192, 193–5, 201, 204, 207, 247–8, 283
Russo–Turkish campaign of 1877–1878, 119
Ryder, Sir Dudley, Earl of Harrowby, 59
Rynda (naval vessel), 136
Sabler, Vladimir Karlovich, 175
sailors see British seamen; Russian seamen
Salisbury, Robert Cecil, Marquess of, 165
Samoa, 84–7, 272, 284, 311
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii), 155
São Paulo (ship), 274
Saporov, Grigory, 318
Schachner, Robert, 3
Schiele, Eduard Ivanovich (Albert Eduard), 50
Schiele, Edward Constantine, 49–50
Schmid, Ferdinand, 54
Schroeder (J. Henry) & Co., 44
Schroeder, S. V. (ship’s owner), 143
Schweppe & Co., 48, 136
Schweppe, Jacob, 136
scientific expeditions, 64
Scott, Fell & Co., 319
Sea-Carriage of Goods Act 1904, 217
seamen see British seamen; Russian seamen
Second World War, 6, 20
Seddon, Richard John, 84, 196
separatism, 121
serfdom, abolition of, 68
Seroshevsky, Vatslav (Wacław Sieroszewski), 204
Shakhovskoi, Vsevolod Nikolayevich, 326
Shaliapin, Fedor Ivanovich, 206
share dealings, 99–100
Sharin, Ivan, 54
shearers, 108, 112–13, 130, 231
shearing methods, 130
sheep industry, 8, 129–31, 242, 254–5
exports, 255, 257
sheep numbers, 8, 254
see also wool industry
Shiels, William, 101, 103–4, 105
Shillinglaw, John Joseph, 56, 57
shipping routes, 86, 90–1, 134–5 see also travel
Shishmarev, Gleb Semenovich, 7
Shostak, Mikhail Aleksandrovich, 50
Siberia, 201, 203, 291, 315
Sieroszewski, Waclaw (Wacław Sieroshevsky), 204
Silcock, Emma Caroline (Sister Esther), 176
Simonoff, Peter (Petr Fomich Simonov), 5–6, 20
Sino–Japanese war 1894–95, 134
Skobelev, Mikhail Dmitriyevich, 98
Sleigh, Harold Crofton, 291
Snowden, Sir Arthur, 82
socialism in Australia, 204, 224–46
see also unions
socialism in Europe, 225–7
INDEX

Société de géographie commerciale de Paris, 203
Söderlund & Co., 143
Söderlund, Johan Wilhelm, 143
Sokoloff, Eugene (Sokolov, Evgeny Serafimovich), 171
Solomon Islands, 272, 311
South Australia (colony)
  attitude to federation, 162
  female suffrage, 162
  Governor's salary, 122
  information on, 62
  politicians, 290
  Russian community, 127
  Russian consulate, 122–3
  self-rule, 9
  support for NZ protectorate over Samoa, 84
  visits by Russian ships, 143, 144, 157
  workers' deputation to the Premier, 76
  see also Adelaide
South Australia (state)
  industrial arbitration, 243
  resolution on Dogger Bank incident, 197
  Russian community, 304–5, 313
  Russian consulate, 211
  see also Adelaide
South Pacific see Pacific islands
Soviet regime, 192
Spencer-Churchill, Lord Randolph
  Henry, 138
Sperlich, Frederica Sophia, 284
Sperry, Charles Stillman, 247–9
St Paul (island), 184
St Petersburg (Petrograd), 19, 44, 49, 57, 58, 144, 166, 169, 191, 192, 198, 205, 206, 212, 223–4, 292, 328
Staal, Yegor, 29, 69
states
  Australian see Australian states
types of (international law), 211
steamship services, 134–5, 220
Stenbock, Peter, Count, 206
Stender, Heinrich, 211
Stewart, James see Butters, James Stewart
Stieglitz & Co., 44
Stoneleigh (pastoral property), 130
strikes, 108, 231, 242–3
Stuart, Baroness Maria Dmitriyevna, 205, 206
  brothers, 206
submarine cables, 86, 158–9
Sudan campaign, 126
Suez Canal, 86, 91, 204
Sumatra, 203
Sumner, Theodates John, 56–7
Sungari (ship), 293
Sûretés pupillaires, 150
Surikov, Vasily Ivanovich, 170
  In the Dining Room on a Volga Steamer c.1880, 34, 170
Suvoroff, Mikhail Ivanovich, 156
Svanstrom, Mr (ship's master), 143
Svetlana (frigate), 50, 52
Sviatlovsky, Vladimir Vladimirovich, 205
Sydney, 7, 8, 47, 48, 113–14, 181, 209, 213, 220, 305
  American fleet visit, 16, 247–9
  Australian premiers' conference 1896, 155
  ceremony marking Tsar's death, 116–17
  foreign consulates, 9
  Intercolonial Labor Conference 1894, 71–2
  newspapers, 194
  rivalry with Melbourne, 73–4
  Royal Navy station, 61
  Russian community, 313
  Russian consulate, 1, 9–15, 18, 63, 310, 311–12
  Russian consuls/vice-consuls, 19, 25, 44, 45, 47, 135–6,
A NEW RIVAL STATE?

157, 210 see also Lubrano di Negozio, Francesco; Paul, Edmund Monson; Rougier, Emile; Welch, Thomas Archibald

Russian naval visits, 7–8, 135–6, 189
union membership and activity, 240–1, 242, 243
US consul, 304
visit of French rabbit researcher, 256
visit of Orthodox priest, 177
see also New South Wales (colony); New South Wales (state)

Sydney Chamber of Commerce, 299
Symon, Sir Josiah Henry, 194–5, 196

Tahiti, 311
Tallinn (Reval), 119, 206
Taranaki Wars, NZ see Maori wars (NZ)
tariffs, 149–50

Tasmania (colony)
attitude to federation, 162, 172
native Tasmanians, 236
Russian community, 127
Russian consulate, 122–3
self-rule, 9
support for NZ protectorate over Samoa, 84
visits by Russian ships, 143, 157
see also Hobart

Tasmania (state)
Russian community, 313
see also Hobart

Taube, Mikhail Aleksandrovich, 120
taxes, inter-colonial, 107 see also customs duties; income tax
telecommunications cables, 86, 90, 158–9

Tetevund, Marie-Louise, 191
The Evening Standard (newspaper)
account of reasons for Russian consulate, 79–80

‘The Flags of all Nations’ (symphony), 82
Thomas, Josiah, 291
Thomas, Mr (private secretary to Premier Patterson), 86–7
Thomson, James Duncan, 44, 45
timber imports, 14, 114, 144, 151, 163, 260, 291
Tobiesen, Hermann Avgustovich, 204
Tomsk Mining Board, 160
Tomsk region, 203–4
Tonga, 284, 311
Torres Islands (Vanuatu), 155

Town Hall, Melbourne, 82, 92

trade
Australian foreign trade, 9
exports see exports
imports see imported goods
‘preferential trade’ concept, 268–70

proposed Constitutional amendments, 286

Russia and Australia, 14, 19, 114, 170, 201, 209, 223–4, 250–1, 260, 284, 322–9

Russia and NZ, 284

trade relations, 268–71, 323, 324
value of Australia’s trade, 259

Trans-Siberian Railway, 15

travel
Australia–England route, 86
Australia–Japan steamship service, 134–5

Russia–Australia (fares and time), 140

Russian Navy route to Far East, 204
time and distances within
Australia, 210, 220, 233, 304, 309

see also railways; shipping routes

Trawalla (pastoral property), 130
Troika (ship), 54

Tsushima, 192, 193
Tulloch, Sir Alexander Bruce, 82, 96–9, 109
Turner, Sir George, 88, 101, 105, 111, 115, 118, 141

unemployment, 75–6, 88–9
Ungern-Sternberg Freiherr von Pirkel, Robert Robertovich, 33, 51, 177
awards, 120
biographical details, 119–20
documents, 121–67
leave, 158, 166
work as consul, 12–14
Ungern-Sternberg, Roman
Ungern-Sternberg, Robert
Union of Russian Emigrants, 18, 316
Union of Russian Workers, 316
United States of America (USA)
American fleet visit to Australia, 16, 208, 247–9
Boxer Rebellion intervention, 180
Consul General in Sydney, 304
finance for Tsarist consuls, 192
Japanese immigrants, 222
Monroe Doctrine, 266, 274
Navy, 16, 274
triple protectorate over Samoa, 84
US–Great Britain relations, 121
US–Japan relations, 222, 247–8
universities, 61
University of Melbourne, 58, 61
USSR, recognition of, 20, 192
Ustinov, Adrian Platonovich, 192
Ustinov, Mikhail Mikhailovich, 40
biographical details, 191–2
documents, 193–202
review of work, 198–202
work as consul, 16
Ustinov, Sir Peter, 191
Ustinov, Platon Mikhailovich, 191
Ustinova, Lidia Mikhailovna, 191
Ustinova, Maria Mikhailovna, 191
Vanuatu (New Hebrides), 155, 271–2, 284, 311
Varavva, P. F., 201
Varunga (ship), 157
Vasilyev, Mikhail Nikolayevich, 7
Venezuela, 121
Vestnik (clipper), 50, 135, 136
Victoria, Queen
1894 birthday celebrations, 91–2
1897 jubilee celebrations, 140–1, 148–9
death, 182
royal assent to Australian Constitution, 172
Victoria (colony)
attitude to federation, 162, 172
budgets, 103–5, 106–7, 118
compared with NSW, 113–14
defence system, 11, 54, 57, 61, 79
elections, 110–11
and federation of Australian colonies, 95–6, 111–12
financial crises, 71, 87–90, 99–100, 128
foreign consulates, 9, 158, 175, 177
goldfields, 160
government, 62–3, 71, 87–90, 93–4
land tax, 118
lights, beacons and buoys, 56
loans to farmers, 76–7, 93, 100
opening of third parliament, 93–4
participation in Colonial Conference, Ottawa 1894, 90
population, 8
Russian community, 127
Russian consulate, 9–15, 122–3
see also names of individual consuls/vice-consuls
self-rule, 9
sheep properties, 129–30, 138 see also wool industry
state banknotes, 89, 94, 100
**support for NZ protectorate over Samoa**, 84–6

visits by Russian ships, 114

*see also* Melbourne

**Victoria**

resolution on Dogger Bank incident, 197

Russian community, 313

visits by Russian ships, 199–200

*see also* Melbourne

**Victorian Acclimatisation Society**, 57

**Victorian Militia Force**, 96, 98 *see also* volunteer detachments for defence of Australian colonies

**village settlements, Victoria**, 76–7, 88, 93, 100, 102, 103, 115

**Vitiaz** (naval vessel), 64

**Vladivostok**, 14, 156, 181, 201, 260

volunteer detachments for defence of Australian colonies, 47, 57, 59, 82, 98–9

von Glehn, Robert, 44

**wages**, 108–9, 113, 115, 130, 231, 287

Wallace, Robert Alan, 14–15

**Wallumbilla**, Queensland, 314, 316

war *see* Boer War; Crimean War; First World War; Maori wars (NZ); Russo–Japanese War; Second World War; Sino–Japanese war 1894–95

Ward, Sir Joseph George, 275, 277

Ward, William Humble Ward (Second Earl of Dudley), 289

Warren, Montague Lewes, 305

Waterloo, 192

Watson, John Christian, 228, 273, 290

**Wave of Life** (ship), 58

Way, Sir Samuel James, 137

Weihaiwei, 181

Welch, Thomas Archibald, 311–12

Wellington, NZ, 209, 311, 314

*see also* New Zealand (colony); New Zealand (nation)

Wenz, Emile & Co., 139

Western Australia (colony)

attitude to federation, 162, 172
goldfields, 160

Russian community, 127

Russian consulate, 122–3

visits by Russian ships, 157

*see also* Fremantle; Perth

Western Australia (state)

immigration, 246

industrial arbitration, 244

Russian community, 313

*see also* Fremantle; Perth

White Australia policy, 220–1

Wilkinson Bros, 52

Will, George F., 1

William IV, King (Great Britain), 138

Williams, Henry Roberts, 101, 102

Wilson, Gordon Chesney, 138

Wilson, Sir Samuel, 138

Wilson, Sarah Isabella (née Churchill), 138

Windle, Kevin, viii, 4

Winefred (ship), 114, 143, 144

Wiseman, Sir William, 61

Witte, Sergei, 166

women

attitude to authority (anecdote), 102

in combat, 101–2

female suffrage, 85, 101, 112, 162, 230

wool industry, 129–31, 138–40, 142

auction process, 139–40

bales sold and prices, 147–8

exports, 14, 254

production, 8

value of, 254

Woolley, Charles Norman, 317

workers’ movement in Australia, 68–9, 71–2, 73, 75–7, 227–8

*see also* Labor Party; unions

World War I *see* First World War
World War II see Second World War
Wrixon, Sir Henry John, 90
Wroblewski, Charles Adam Marie, 114

Yamashiro Maru (ship), 134–5
Yarkand (ship), 157
HMAS Yarra, 263
Yates, Elizabeth, 85
Yelta, Victoria, 93
Yögevigemëne, Vanuatu, 155

Zaphiridis, Alexander, 211
Zavoiko, Vasily Stepanovich, 7
Zeal, Sir William Austin, 82, 183
Zenkovich (Zenkevich), Boris, 317
Zimmermann, Eduard Romanovich, 49, 50
Zollverein, 96
Zavoroff see Suvoroff, Mikhail
    Ivanovich