

Abbreviations

AAA	Australian Automobile Association
ABARE	Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics
ABRD	Australian Bicentennial Road Development
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AC	average cost
ACCC	Australian Competition and Consumer Commission
ALS	Area Licensing Scheme
ANZSOG	Australia and New Zealand School of Government
ATAP	Auckland Transport Alignment Project
ATO	Australian Taxation Office
AV	autonomous vehicle
BITRE	Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics
BSEP	Bus Service Enhancement Program
BTE	Bureau of Transport Economics
CBD	central business district
CBR	Commonwealth Bureau of Roads
CEO	chief executive officer
COAG	Council of Australian Governments
CoE	Certificate of Entitlement
CPI	consumer price index
EPAC	Economic Planning Advisory Commission
ERP	Electronic Road Pricing

ROAD PRICING AND PROVISION

FIRS	Federal Interstate Registration Scheme
GDP	gross domestic product
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GPS	Global Positioning System
GST	goods and services tax
HDB	Housing Development Board
HVNL	Heavy Vehicle National Law
IPART	Independent Pricing and Regulatory Tribunal
JTC	Jurong Town Corporation
LoS	level of service
LPG	liquid petroleum gas
LRT	Light Rail Transit
LTA	Land Transport Authority (Singapore)
LTMP	Land Transport Master Plan
MB	marginal benefit
MC	marginal cost
MRT	mass rapid transit
NCP	National Competition Policy
NSW	New South Wales
NZTA	New Zealand Transport Agency
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPP	public–private partnership
RACV	Royal Automobile Club of Victoria
RFID	radio-frequency identification
TfL	Transport for London
URA	Urban Redevelopment Authority
URUC	universal road user charging

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