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Constantly Strive to Become Stronger


Mao and Xi: Story of the Man, Story of the People


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Chapter 10 — The State Advances, the Private Sector Retreats

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3 Some of the projects listed below started in 2016 and 2017 and were concluded or are ongoing in 2018.


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See Song, ‘China and the international refugee protection regime, n 1.

The Indochinese refugees who arrived before the UNHCR’s presence in China, as well as their descendants, enjoy socioeconomic rights at par with Chinese nationals.

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Shaio Zerba, ‘China’s Libya evacuation operation’, p.1101.
4 Ibid., p.1107.

5 Ankit Panda, ‘China evacuates foreign nationals from Yemen’, The Diplomat, 6 April 2015, online at: https://thediplomat.com/2015/04/china-evacuates-foreign-nationals-from-yemen/


11 Chan, ‘As overseas ambitions expand’.

12 Chan, ‘As overseas ambitions expand’.

13 Chinese war movies in recent years have become more nationalistic and explicit. These have include The Taking of Tiger Mountain 智取威虎山 (2014), Wolf Warrior 战狼 (2015), Operation Mekong 湄公河行動 (2016), and Sky Hunter 空天猎 (2017). Most recently, they have featured the PLA operating abroad in reference to overseas citizen protection operations in Wolf Warrior 2 (2017) and Operation Red Sea (2018). Given that all movies must be approved for release by the CCP, this is a significant trend.


15 Translated by Graeme Smith 10 December 2017. The last character, 诛 zhu, can mean ‘kill’ or ‘execute’ but most often it means ‘punish’.

16 Translated by Shaun Gessler 16 November 2017. Image can be found in Mandarin at: https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DHCbD4xXkAE7zLp.jpg.


18 Ibid.

19 Guo Songmin, quoted in Charles Clover and Sherry Fei Ju, ‘New crop of Chinese war movies focuses on present-day geopolitics’, The Financial Times, 20 May 2018, online at: https://www.ft.com/content/4aa5f5e4-59ba-11e8-bdb7-f6677d2e1ce8

20 There was a brief maritime skirmish by the PLAN against the Vietnamese Navy in the Spratly Islands in 1988 but this is not viewed as significant combat experience.
21 Charles Clover and Sherry Fei Ju, ‘New crop of Chinese war movies focuses on present-day geopolitics’.

22 Li Jei, quoted in Wei Xi, ‘Chinese military movie ‘Operation Red Sea’ shows off confidence of nation’, Global Times, 6 February 2018, online at: http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1088435.shtml
