ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many people and organisations have contributed to this book. The manuscript was written during tenure of an honorary associate professorship in the Department of Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, at The Australian National University (ANU) in Canberra, and I sincerely thank ANU staff for all of their considerable support. Specific ANU people whom I must acknowledge—both alphabetically and with gratitude for their interest during this research—are, first, Papua New Guinea (PNG) aficionados Bryant Allen and Robin Hide, both of whom agreed rather courageously to review the first draft of the manuscript. Chris Ballard, Colin Filer, Ewan Maidment and the late Hank Nelson are also acknowledged for their long-term interest in my work at ANU. Two formal referees, including Brigadier Alan Hodges AM, are thanked for providing reviews of the manuscript that was submitted to ANU Press. The skill of Karina Pelling of CartoGIS Services at ANU in preparing the maps and other line illustrations for final publication is also gratefully acknowledged. Rani Kerin and Emily Tinker are thanked for their professional copyediting of the final manuscript, and the ANU Press Publication Subsidy Committee is thanked for partially offsetting copyediting costs, as is the ANU Department of Pacific Affairs.

Two people who have been almost as obsessive about the 1951 Lamington disaster as I have been are John R. Horne of Dunedoo, New South Wales, and the late Albert Speer of Sydney. Horne's correspondence with me and others, plus several unpublished reports by him on matters dealing with Mount Lamington, Mount Victory and the history of the Northern District in general, extend back to the 1960s. Albert Speer was a valuable source of information about the 1951 eruption and its aftermath. He introduced me through correspondence and his extensive network of personal contacts to many of the people listed in Appendix A in the Correspondence Files.

My interest in the Lamington disaster began in the late 1960s when I first joined the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics (BMR) as a junior geologist. Volcanologist Tony Taylor supervised the geological fieldwork I undertook, with others, on the young volcanoes in what was then still known as the Territory of Papua and New Guinea. BMR is now called Geoscience Australia, or simply GA, and it still holds the many photographs, now digitised, of Lamington volcano and its 1951 eruption that were used by Taylor in his BMR Bulletin 38. Elizabeth Fredericks, the cataloguing and intellectual property librarian at GA, is thanked most sincerely for her diligence and promptness in supplying copies of the GA photographs used in this book.

GA also holds a copy of a Rabaul Volcanological Observatory (RVO) 'Information Management System' (IMS) that was prepared during a technical upgrade of the RVO following the volcanic eruption at Rabaul in 1994. This searchable IMS is owned by the PNG Government through RVO and it contains many digitised papers on Mount Lamington and the 1951 eruption, and indeed on other PNG volcanoes and volcanic eruptions. I gratefully acknowledge the work on the IMS that was completed by the GA library manager, Chris Nelson, and his staff, supported by Shane Nancarrow, and for their ongoing interest in continuing to develop the IMS. Ewan Maidment, former executive officer of the Pacific Manuscripts Bureau at ANU, played a vital role in the early development of the IMS.

Colleagues in PNG who have been notably helpful during this research are: Hugh Davies, formerly of the University of Papua New Guinea; Maclaren Hiari of Popondetta; Chris McKee of the Port Moresby Geophysical Observatory; and Jonathan Kuduon, the late Herman Patia and Steve Saunders, all of the RVO, East New Britain Province, together with Ima Itikarai the head of RVO. Hugh Davies, in addition, reviewed a late draft of the manuscript and provided valuable suggestions for improvement.

The staff of the National Archives of Papua New Guinea (Port Moresby), the National Library of Australia (Canberra), the National Archives of Australia (Canberra), the Australian War Memorial (Canberra), the Fryer Library at the University of Queensland (Brisbane) and the Baillieu Library, University of Melbourne, are all thanked for their considerable professional assistance in locating research material.

Particular thanks must be extended to the many people who have corresponded with me over many years (see Appendix A). Some of these people were survivors of the 1951 eruption; others came to the Lamington area during the relief and recovery phase; still others came later, both before and after PNG's independence in 1975. The list of correspondents, some of whom are now dead, includes, in many cases, their relations and friends. These people were all generous in providing information, opinions and views—more than could be expected in responding to a pestering researcher in distant Canberra. I was privileged to experience their generosity and willingness to explore issues for which I required insight if not solutions. There were some differences of opinion between correspondents, family loyalties and rivalries were on display occasionally, and a few people did not remember too well or were tricked by memory.

Every effort has been made to acknowledge the people who took the photographs and produced other illustrations presented in this book and to obtain appropriate permission from them and publishers. This was not possible in a very few cases; I apologise for any omissions and if sources have been identified incorrectly.

This text is taken from *Roars from the Mountain: Colonial Management of the 1951 Volcanic Disaster at Mount Lamington*, by R. Wally Johnson, published 2020 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.