List of Figures

Figure 1. Top 10 donors globally, 2010–2012, USD billion ............ 8
Figure 2. Process: Tracing Chinese trilateral aid cooperation ........ 45
Figure 3. International reports on China's foreign aid ............ 60
Figure 4. Domestic reports on China's foreign aid ............ 60
Figure 5. China’s changing identity, interest calculations and aid modality preferences ................................ 64
Figure 6. China’s foreign aid evolution and five crucial time points 65
Figure 7. China’s aid decision-making procedure .................. 97
Figure 8. Top 10 donors in Cambodia in 2018, USD million .... 125
Figure 9. Chinese aid to Cambodia, 2009–2018, USD million .... 127
Figure 10. Timeframe of the China–UNDP–Cambodia trilateral project .................................. 128
Figure 11. Project training manual for farmers (pp. 1 and 5) .... 132
Figure 12. China's infrastructure concessional loans projects in Cambodia by value, USD million .................. 137
Figure 13. China’s infrastructure concessional loans projects in Cambodia by percentage ......................... 137
Figure 14. Australian bilateral aid to China, 1997–2013, AUD million .................................................. 150
Figure 15. Trade between PNG and China, 2001–2012, Kina million ...................................................... 164
Figure 16. Chinese concessional loans to PNG, 2012–2015, Kina million .................................................. 167
Figure 17. Chinese grant aid to PNG, 2006–2015, Kina million ... 168
A CAUTIOUS NEW APPROACH

Figure 18. Australian aid to PNG, 2001–2015, AUD million . . . . . . 169
Figure 19. China–Australia–PNG trilateral malaria project timeline . . 176
Figure 20. Interviewees’ reactions to trilateral aid cooperation . . . . 186
Figure 21. Interviewees’ perceptions regarding the preconditions for trilateral cooperation . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 187
Figure 22. Chinese aid to Timor-Leste, USD . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 211
Figure 23. Analysis roadmap . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 256