INTRODUCTION

1 In the *Yearbook*, we use traditional characters when writing about classical texts and etymology, as well as Taiwan and Hong Kong (where they are used). Elsewhere we use simplified characters.

FORUM — Illusions and Transformations: The Many Meanings of *Meng* 梦

From the Land of Illusion to the Paradise of Truth


4 My translation.


CHAPTER 1 — A Dream of Perpetual Rule


4 Ibid., p.293.
6 ‘Our revolutionary ideals are higher than heaven’, Seeking Truth 未央, No.21, 1 November 2013, online at: www.qstheory.cn/zxdk/2013/201310/t20131030_284176.html
8 People’s Daily 人民日报, ‘Xi Jinping discusses the China Dream: Hard work can make dreams come true’ 习近平纵论中国梦：实干才能梦想成真, Xinhua Newspaper Network, 29 November 2019, online at: www.xhby.net/tujiian/201911/t20191129_6424690.shtml
10 Comment by ‘When you hear the wind it must be rain’ 听风就是雨 on ‘China Dream, My Dream’ 中国梦，我的梦, Bilibili.com, 30 November 2017, online at: www.bilibili.com/video/av16796161/
The quotation is a meme from the mid 2010s.
11 Comment by ‘Idle and superfluous salty fish’ 又闲又多余的咸鱼, on ‘China Dream, My Dream’ 中国梦，我的梦, Bilibili.com, 30 November 2017, online at: www.bilibili.com/video/av16796161/
12 Hizi, ‘Speaking the China Dream’, pp.43–44.
13 Huanyan she 幻研社, ‘Has Marx crossed over into anime? The Leader shows you how to appreciate Marxism in cartoon form’ 马克思穿越二次元?《领风者》带你领略动画里的马克思主义, Bilibili.com, 20 December 2018, online at: www.bilibili.com/read/cv1734554/
14 Wan Jixuan 万霁萱, Jiang Zhengxiang 蒋正翔, and Wu Congcong 吴丛丛, ‘Reinvent and broadcast Marxism as widely as possible, bring Marx and “Generation Z” together’ 创新马克思主义大众化传播, 让马克思与‘Z世代’相遇, Guangming Daily, 29 January 2019, online at: theory.gmw.cn/2019-01/29/content_32430697.htm
16 Sixth Tone, ‘About us’, n.d., online at: www.sixthtone.com/about-us
17 David Bandurski, ‘Reading The Paper’, [China Media Project], Medium, 7 July 2016, online at: medium.com/china-media-project/reading-the-paper-d15ec241652f
18 Quoted in Wan et al., ‘Reinvent and broadcast Marxism as widely as possible’.
19 Xi Jinping, ‘A speech in commemoration of the 100th anniversary of the May Fourth Movement’ 在纪念五四运动100周年大会上的讲话, Xinhua, 30 April 2019, online at: www.xinhuanet.com/politics/leaders/2019-04/30/c_1124440193.htm. All subsequent quotations from Xi’s speech have been taken from this source.
20 Yurchak, Everything Was Forever, Until It Was No More, p.1.
FORUM — Enforcing the Dream

**Xi Jinping’s War on ‘Black and Evil’**


3. Since dynastic times, Chinese rulers have rotated local officials between areas to prevent them from becoming personally connected to local elite networks and forming their own local power bases. The Chinese Communist Party continues this practice to the present day. For more on this, see Ben Hillman, ‘Factions and Spoils: Examining Political Behavior within the Local State in China’, *The China Journal*, no.64 (2010): 1–18.


5. Legal Daily, ‘Nanjing fights against evil to solve social governance problems’, *Xinhua*, 6 June 2019, online at: [www.xinhuanet.com/2019-06/06/c_1124588670.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/2019-06/06/c_1124588670.htm).


**The Changing ‘Dream’ in the Classroom: Literary Chinese Textbooks in the PRC**


2. Chen Xubin 谌旭彬, ‘The new language and literature textbooks have excised the chapter on Chen She 新版語文教科書刪掉了課文《陳涉世家》’, *China Digital Times*, 21 February 2019, online at: [chinadigitaltimes.net/chinese/2019/02/](http://chinadigitaltimes.net/chinese/2019/02/)


CHAPTER 2 — Hong Kong’s Reckoning


3 These numbers are approximate as not all candidates explicitly declared a political affiliation. Some media outlets credited slightly more seats to the pan-democrats, while some credited slightly more to independent candidates.

FORUM — Under Observation

Legalism and the Social Credit System


4 Han Fei, Han Feizi, p.36.


‘Evil Cults’ and Holy Writ

1 ‘US urged to stop interfering in China’s internal affairs under pretext of religion’, China Daily, 19 July 2019, online at: www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/201907/19/WS5d309e13a310d830563ffccb.html


4 This policy was initiated by Xi at the April 2016 National Working Meeting on Religions. See ‘Xi Jinping: Comprehensively improve the level of religious work in the New Era’ 习近平：全面提高新形势下宗教工作水平, Xinhua, 23 April 2016, online at: www.xinhuanet.com/politics/2016-04/23/c_1118716540.htm


CHAPTER 3 — Meridians of Influence in a Nervous World


4 For further reading on the history of spheres of influence, see Susanna Hast, Spheres of Influence in International Relations: History, Theory and Politics, Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2016.


FORUM — Projecting the Dream

Dreams in Space

1 Steven Lee Myers and Zoe Mou, ““New chapter” in space exploration as China reaches far side of the Moon’, *The New York Times*, 2 January 2019, online at: [www.nytimes.com/2019/01/02/world/asia/china-change-4-moon.html](http://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/02/world/asia/china-change-4-moon.html)


3 ‘Backgrounder: Xi Jinping's vision for China's space development’, *Xinhua*, 24 April 2017, online at: [www.xinhuanet.com/english/2017-04/24/c_136232642.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2017-04/24/c_136232642.htm)


5 ‘Orbital launches of 2019’, *Gunter's Space Page*, 2 December 2019, online at: [space.skyrocket.de/doc_chr/lau2019.htm](http://space.skyrocket.de/doc_chr/lau2019.htm)


8 ‘Chinese deep space research leads to deeper international cooperation’, *Xinhua*, 7 May 2019, online at: [www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-05/07/c_138040362.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-05/07/c_138040362.htm)


10 Ibid.

11 State Council, ‘China’s space activities in 2016’.


13 ‘China strengthens international space cooperation’, *Xinhua*, 19 April 2018, online at: [www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-04/19/c_137123117.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-04/19/c_137123117.htm)


16 See Zhoubi Song, ‘New requirements for military capabilities’, *Military Reporter*, 15 August 2016, online at: [zlzy.81.cn/tb/2016-08/15/content_7231775.htm](http://zlzy.81.cn/tb/2016-08/15/content_7231775.htm)
17 Paul K. Byrne, ‘Mining the Moon’, The Conversation, 5 March 2019, online at: theconversation.com/mining-the-moon-110744
19 ‘Hot-blooded academician Ye Peijian: Looking to the future, exploring the sea of stars’, CCTV, 18 September 2019, online at: news.cctv.com/2019/09/18/ARTI40ad9pLx5jBrrz8rnohTS190918.shtml
20 See, for example, Greg Autry and Steve Kwast, ‘America is losing the second space race to China’, Foreign Policy, 22 August 2019, online at: foreignpolicy.com/2019/08/22/america-is-losing-the-second-space-race-to-china/
21 Mike Pence, ‘Remarks by Vice President Pence at the Fifth Meeting of the National Space Council, Huntsville, AL’, Washington, DC: The White House, 26 March 2019, online at: www.whitehouse.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-vice-president-pence-fifth-meeting-national-space-council-huntsville-al/
22 Obe, ‘NASA chief hits at China’s “aggressive” space activity’.

Antarctic Ambitions: Cold Power

4 Brady, China as a Polar Great Power.
5 Ibid.
7 Brady, China as a Polar Great Power.
8 Ibid, p.50.
9 Ibid.
10 Ibid.
11 Ibid., p.36.
12 Jeffrey McGee and Marcus Haward, ‘Australia–China relations in the frozen south’, Australian Outlook, Canberra: Australian Institute of International Affairs, 28 February 2019, online at: www.internationalaffairs.org.au/australianoutlook/australia-china-antarctica/
CHAPTER 4 — Conscious Decoupling: The Technology Security Dilemma


2 In September 2019, Foreign Minister Wang Yi described decoupling as ‘just like an attempt to build castles in the air. It is neither sensible nor realistic. Decoupling from the Chinese economy would be decoupling from opportunities, and from the future.’ Wang Yi, ‘Decoupling from the Chinese economy would be decoupling from opportunities and from the future’, Embassy of the People’s Republic of China in The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal, Kathmandu, 25 September 2019, online at: www.fmprc.gov.cn/ce/cenp/eng/zgwj/t1701345.htm


8 Similar ideas were prominent in Washington during the 1980s trade tensions with Tokyo. Unlike China, however, Japan was a US security ally. On the similarities and differences between the two trade disputes, see John Hemmings and James Amedeo, ‘Lessons from the America–Japan
9 See Anthea Roberts, Henrique Choer Moraes, and Victor Ferguson, ‘The US–China trade war is a competition for technological leadership’, Lawfare, 21 May 2019, online at: www.lawfareblog.com/us-china-trade-war-competition-technological-leadership
16 Darren J. Lim, ‘The US, China and “technology war”’, Global Asia, 27 March 2019, online at: www.globalasia.org/v14n01/cover/the-us-china-and-technology-war_darren-lim
Joy Dantong Ma, ‘Chip on the shoulder: How China aims to compete in semiconductors’, *MacroPolo*, 10 September 2019, online at: macropolo.org/china-chips-semiconductors-artificial-intelligence/


‘China chipmaker accused of IP theft looks to rival for rescue’, *Financial Times*, 9 May 2019, online at: www.ft.com/content/94eeb7f8-7232-11e9-bf5c-6eeb837566c5

Jeanne Whalen, ‘Next few months may show if Huawei can thrive without US tech sales’, *The Washington Post*, 8 October 2019, online at: www.washingtonpost.com/business/2019/10/07/next-few-months-may-show-if-huawei-can-survive-thrive-despite-us-ban-sales/

Roberts et al., ‘The US–China trade war is a competition for technological leadership’.


See, for example, ‘The US is seeking to constrain China’s rise’, *Financial Times*, 20 May 2019, online at: www.ft.com/content/6bd052b2-7aef-11e9-81d2-f7850929ab560


Sarah Dai, ‘China adds Huawei, Hikvision to expanded “national team” spearheading country’s AI efforts’, *South China Morning Post*, 30 August 2019, online at: www.scmp.com/tech/big-tech/article/3024966/china-adds-huawei-hikvision-expanded-national-team-spearheading

34 Lewis, *China’s Pursuit of Semiconductor Independence*.


39 ‘Ren Zhengfei may sell Huawei’s 5G technology to a Western buyer’, *The Economist*, 12 September 2019, online at: www.economist.com/business/2019/09/12/ren-zhengfei-may-sell-huawei-5g-technology-to-a-western-buyer

40 Charles Rollet, ‘Huawei ban means the end of global tech: As the United States and China square off, firms will be forced to decouple’, *Foreign Policy*, 17 May 2019, online at: foreignpolicy.com/2019/05/17/huawei-ban-means-the-end-of-global-tech/


44 On critical technologies, see Roberts et al., ‘Geoconomics: The US strategy of technological protection and economic security’.

45 For a nuanced discussion of the microfoundations of disengagement in different areas of the bilateral economic relationship, see Gertz, ‘Trump can’t decide what he wants from China’.


**FORUM — Conscious Coupling!**

**Queer Dreams**


6. Ibid.


8. Ibid.; and Xu Chen and Wilfred Wang, ‘How China is legally recognising same-sex couples, but not empowering them’, *The Conversation*, 2 October 2019, online at: [theconversation.com/how-china-is-legally-recognising-same-sex-couples-but-not-empowering-them-122270?fbclid=IwAR39GaRvfdmTH9VhLaJnic11RBCNQ-CbrHT38NTZGN7ErqLiBpXgp51hwPc](http://theconversation.com/how-china-is-legally-recognising-same-sex-couples-but-not-empowering-them-122270?fbclid=IwAR39GaRvfdmTH9VhLaJnic11RBCNQ-CbrHT38NTZGN7ErqLiBpXgp51hwPc)


11 Ibid.


14 See, Chen and Wang, ‘How China is legally recognising same-sex couples’; and Zhao, ‘Censoring “rainbow” in China’.


16 Ibid.

**CHAPTER 5 — AI Dreams and Authoritarian Nightmares**


6 Lizzie Dearden, ‘Facial recognition wrongly identifies public as potential criminals 96% of time, figures reveal’, *The Independent*, 7 May 2019, online at: www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/facial-recognition-london-inaccurate-met-police-trials-a8898946.html


Cathy O’Neil, ‘The era of blind faith in big data must end’, TED Conferences, 7 September 2017, online at: www.ted.com/talks/cathy_o_neil_the_era_of_blind_faith_in_big_data_must_end

Zak Doffman, ‘China deploys “breakthrough” surveillance technology to arrest 13,000 “terrorists”’, Forbes, 18 March 2019, online at: www.forbes.com/sites/zakdoffman/2019/03/18/xinjiang-claims-13000-terrorist-arrests-justify-high-tech-population-control/#318b2241455c


Josh Rudolph, ‘Sharper eyes: Surveilling the surveillers (Part 1)’, China Digital Times, 9 September 2019, online at: chinadigitaltimes.net/2019/09/sharper-eyes-surveilling-the-surveillers-part-1/

Louise Matsakis, ‘How the West got China’s Social Credit System wrong’, WIRED, 29 July 2019, online at: www.wired.com/story/china-social-credit-score-system/

Daniel Castro, Michael McLaughlin, and Eline Chivot, Who is Winning the AI Race: China, the EU or the United States?, Washington, DC: Center for Data Innovation, August 2019, online at: www2.datainnovation.org/2019-china-eu-us-ai.pdf


Chinese Academy of Sciences, China’s AI Business Ready to Lead the World, Beijing: Chinese Academy of Sciences, 2 June 2017, online at: english.cas.cn/newsroom/news/201706/t20170602_177674.shtml


24 Frank Hersey, ‘Almost 80% of Chinese concerned about AI threat to privacy, 32% already feel a threat to their work’, *TechNode*, 2 March 2018, online at: technode.com/2018/03/02/almost-80-chinese-concerned-ai-threat-privacy-32-already-feel-threat-work/


26 Beijing Academy of Artificial Intelligence, *Beijing AI Principles*, Beijing: Beijing Academy of Artificial Intelligence, 28 May 2019, online at: www.baai.ac.cn/blog/beijing-ai-principles


32 Ibid.


35 Lulu Yilun Chen, ‘China claims more patents than any country — most are worthless’, *Bloomberg*, 26 September 2018, online at: www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-09-26/china-claims-more-patents-than-any-country-most-are-worthless
Dream Babies

1 The He Lab, ‘About Lulu and Nana: Twin girls born healthy after gene surgery as single-cell embryos’, YouTube, 25 November 2018, online at: www.youtube.com/watch?v=th0vnOmFltc
5 Caroline Wagner, ‘CRISPR babies and other ethical missteps in science threaten China’s global standing’, The Conversation, 4 December 2018, online at: theconversation.com/crispr-babies-and-other-ethical-mistakes-in-science-threaten-chinas-global-standing-108009
9 Ian Sample, ‘Chinese scientist who edited babies’ genes jailed for three years’, The Guardian, 31 December 2019, online at: www.theguardian.com/world/2019/dec/30/gene-editing-chinese-scientist-he-jiankui-jailed-three-years
15 Antonio Regalado, ‘China’s CRISPR babies: Read exclusive excerpts from the unseen original research’, MIT Technology Review, 3 December 2019, online at: www.technologyreview.com/s/614764/chinas-crispr-babies-read-exclusive-excerpts-he-jiankui-paper/
16 Cohen, ‘The untold story of the “circle of trust” behind the world’s first gene-edited babies’.
17 Regalado, ‘China’s CRISPR babies’.
20 David Cyranoski, ‘Russian “CRISPR-baby” scientist has started editing genes in human eggs with goal of altering deaf gene’, Nature, 18 October 2019, online at: www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03018-0

Recurring Nightmare: The Plague Visits Beijing


7 Laurie Garrett, ‘The real reason to panic about China's plague outbreak’, Foreign Policy, 16 November 2019, online at: foreignpolicy.com/2019/11/16/china-bubonic-plague-outbreak-pandemic/

8 Yu et al., ‘Two persons diagnosed with pneumonic plague in Beijing’.

9 Flynn Murphy and Zhao Jinzhao, ‘Beijing plague patients were medical transfers, further cases in capital unlikely: Officials’, Caixin, 14 November 2019, online at: www.caixinglobal.com/2019-11-14/beijing-plague-patients-were-medically-transferred-from-inner-mongolia-101483498.html

10 Ibid.


13 Ibid.


CHAPTER 6 — Urbanising Tibet: Aspirations, Illusions, and Nightmares


6 Estimate based on calculations from multiple state media reports.


11 State Council of the People’s Republic of China, ‘State Council Notice of the 13th Five Year Plan to Promote the Development of Ethnic Minority Regions and Ethnic Groups with Small Populations’ 国务院关于印发“十三五”促进民族地区和人口较少民族发展规划的通知, 24 January 2017, online at: www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2017-01/24/content_5162950.htm


21 Xi, ‘Speech at the National Ethnic Unity Awards Ceremony’


23 State Council, ‘State Council Notice of the 13th Five Year Plan to Promote the Development of Ethnic Minority Regions and Ethnic Groups with Small Populations’.
FORUM — Forgotten Histories

‘Prairie Mothers’ and Shanghai Orphans

1 ‘The awarding ceremony of the National Medal and the National Honours of the People’s Republic of China will be held grandly’ 中华人民共和国国家勋章和国家荣誉称号颁授仪式将隆重举行, Xinhua, 27 September 2019, online at: www.xinhuanet.com/politics/2019-09/27/c_1125049436.htm

2 A ‘banner’ is an administrative unit in Inner Mongolia that corresponds to a county-level division. Banners are ethnic autonomous units of administration, which means they have more flexibility in implementing government policy and more scope to enact regulations that are adapted to local conditions.


4 Wu Congling 吴聪灵, ‘50,000 “Shanghai orphans” looking for loved ones’ 五万 ‘上海孤儿’的寻亲路, China Folklore, 2 September 2007, online at: www.chinesefolklore.com/news/news_detail.asp?id=1330

5 ‘“Shanghai Orphans” search for loved ones: A half a century of search and reunion’ ‘上海孤儿’的寻亲活动: 跨越半个世纪的寻找与团聚, CCTV News, 21 March 2015, online at: m.news.cntv.cn/2015/03/21/ARTI1426909665882731.shtml

CHAPTER 7 — Schemes, Dreams, and Nightmares: China’s Paradox(es) of Trust

1 Lily Kuo, ‘China bans 23m from buying travel tickets as part of “social credit” system’, The Guardian, 2 March 2019, online at: www.theguardian.com/world/2019/mar/01/china-bans-23m-discredited-citizens-from-buying-travel-tickets-social-credit-system

2 Manya Koetse, ‘“Be As Good As Your Word”: The Chinese social credit song is here’, What’s on Weibo, [China Insight], 30 April 2019, online at: www.whatsonweibo.com/be-as-good-as-your-word-the-chinese-social-credit-song-is-here/


5 Jane Zhang, ‘In Chongqing, the world’s most surveilled city, residents are happy to trade privacy for security’, South China Morning Post, 4 October 2019, online at: www.scmp.com/tech/policy/article/3031390/chongqing-worlds-most-surveilled-city-these-residents-are-happy-trade

6 Luana Pascu, ‘China introduces facial recognition for WeChat transfers, mandatory biometric scans for SIM cards’, Biometric Update, 2 December 2019, online at: www.biometricupdate.com/201912/china-introduces-facial-recognition-for-wechat-transfers-mandatory-biometric-scans-for-sim-cards


11 Li Tao, ‘Jaywalkers under surveillance in Shenzhen soon to be punished via text messages’, South China Morning Post, 27 March 2018, online at: www.scmp.com/tech/china-tech/article/2138960/jaywalkers-under-surveillance-shenzhen-soon-be-punished-text

12 This idea was first proposed by Delia Lin and Gerry Groot in a paper presented at a Chinese Studies Association of Australia Conference in 2011, ‘Ai Weiwei’s arrest: Why him, why now? Challenges to the paradox of trust’.

13 ‘Xi stresses development, application of block chain technology’, Xinhua, 25 October 2019, online at: www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-10/25/c_138503254.htm

14 Nigel Holt, ‘Majority of people return lost wallets: Here’s the psychology and which countries are the most honest’, The Conversation, 21 June 2019, online at: theconversation.com/majority-of-people-return-lost-wallets-heres-the-psychology-and-which-countries-are-the-most-honest-119118

15 Alain Cohn, Michel André Maréchal, David Tannenbaum, and Christian Lukas Zünd, ‘Civic Honesty Around the Globe’, Science, vol.365, no.6448 (5 July 2019): 70–73, online at: science.sciencemag.org/content/365/6448/70/tab-e-letters


17 National Public Complaints and Proposals Administration, online at: www.gjxfj.gov.cn/gjxfj/index.htm. There was a blow to this office when, in 2017, one of its most senior officials was himself exposed as corrupt. See Reuters, ‘Corruption at top rung of China’s ancient petition system sparks calls for reform’, South China Morning Post, 11 April 2017, online at: www.scmp.com/news/china/policies-politics/article/2086741/corruption-top-rung-chinas-ancient-petition-system


20 Credit China, online at: www.creditchina.gov.cn/


Dev Lewis, ‘All carrots and no sticks: A case study on social credit scores in Xiamen and Fuzhou’, *Medium*, 4 October 2019, online at: medium.com/berkman-klein-center/social-credit-case-study-city-citizen-scores-in-xiamen-and-fuzhou-2a65feb2bbb3

Ibid.

Ibid., p.21.

Ibid., p.22.

Meng Jing, ‘This small team is building a Social Credit System app for China’s youth to determine who’s naughty or nice’, *South China Morning Post*, 25 March 2019, online at: www.scmp.com/tech/apps-social/article/3003158/small-team-building-social-credit-system-app-chinas-youth

Arsène, *China's Social Credit System*, p.22.


Emile Dirks, ‘“Key Individuals Management” and the Roots of China’s Anti-Muslim Surveillance System’, *China Brief*, vol.19, no.16 (6 September 2019), online at: jamesstown.org/program/key-individuals-management-and-the-roots-of-chinas-anti-muslim-surveillance-system/

Ibid.


40 Yuan Yang and Nian Liu, ‘China survey shows high concern over facial recognition abuse’, *Financial Times*, 5 December 2019, online at: [www.ft.com/content/7c32c7a8-172e-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385](https://www.ft.com/content/7c32c7a8-172e-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385)


42 Jeffrey Ding, ‘ChinAI #77: A strong argument against facial recognition in the Beijing subway’, *ChinaAI Newsletter*, 10 December 2019, online at: [chinai.substack.com/p/chinai-77-a-strong-argument-against](https://chinai.substack.com/p/chinai-77-a-strong-argument-against)

43 Dirks, ‘“Key Individuals Management” and the Roots of China’s Anti-Muslim Surveillance System’.


FORUM — Vigilante Justice

**Taking Justice into their Own Hands: ‘Netilantism’ in Hong Kong**


CHAPTER 8 — Hong Kong and the Tiananmen Playbook


FORUM — Sharing the Dream?

**South Korea and the ‘China Effect’**

1 ‘South Korea’s Lotte seeks to exit China after investing $9.6 billion, as Thaad fallout ensues’, *Straits Times*, 13 March 2019, online at: www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/south-koreas-lotte-seeks-to-exit-china-after-investing-96-billion


**Taiwanese Dreams: Security, Sovereignty, and the Space to be Seen**


2 Ching-yu Sun, ‘When the Chinese Dream becomes bullying patriotism’ 孫慶餘專欄：當「中國夢」變霸凌式愛國主義, *The Storm Media* 風傳媒, 19 August 2019, online at: www.storm.mg/article/1607269

3 Over 70% of Taiwanese support Hong Kong’s anti-extradition protests, only 13.6% support reunification’ 台灣逾7成民眾支持反送中 贊成統一僅剩13.6%, *Taiwan People News* 民報, 24 June 2019, online at: www.peoplenews.tw/news/dabc757c-54d1-422e-ae88-bd2b3bd64e92

4 One Chinese tourist was arrested for vandalism and subsequently deported. See Ping-chi Laio, ‘Mainland Chinese tore up the posts on the Lennon Wall in NTU campus and was deported by the Immigration Department’ 陸男台大撕毀連儂牆海報移民署晚間強制陸男出境, *United Daily News* 聯合新聞網, 8 October 2019, online at: udn.com/news/story/7321/4093919
CHAPTER 9 — Campus Conundrums: Clashes and Collaborations


4. Packham, ‘China diplomat slapped down over uni protest’.


7. Joske, ‘The company with Aussie roots that’s helping build China’s surveillance state’.


See David R. Stilwell, ‘Science and Technology Cooperation: Reevaluating Assumptions, Risks to Research, and a Way Forward, Remarks by the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, to the Committee of 100 Conference: Science and Technology Caught between the United States and China’, [Delivered via Livestream], 28 September 2019, online at: www.state.gov/science-and-technology-cooperation-reevaluating-assumptions-risks-to-research-and-a-way-forward/


James Laurenceson and Michael Zhou, Partners in Knowledge Creation: Trends in Australia–China Research Collaboration and Future Challenges, Working Paper, Sydney: UTS Australia–China Relations Institute, 19 July 2019, online at: www.australiachinarelations.org/content/working-paper-partners-knowledge-creation-trends-australia-china-research-collaboration-and


Human Rights Watch, China’s Algorithms of Repression, New York: HRW, 1 May 2019, online at: www.hrw.org/report/2019/05/01/chinas-algorithms-repression/reverse-engineering-xinjiang-police-mass-surveillance

Danielle Cave and Brendan Thomas-Noone, ‘CSIRO cooperation with Chinese defence contractor should raise questions’, The Guardian, 3 June 2017, online at: www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2017/jun/03/csiro-cooperation-with-chinese-defence-contractor-should-raise-questions

Ibid.


29 See Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Legislation Committee, *Estimates*, Canberra: Parliament of Australia, 15 December 2017, online at: [parlinfo.aph.gov.au/parlInfo/search/display/display.w3p;query=Id%22committees/estimate/b6133162-5190-4a33-ab19-64116b7d22a1/0000%22](parlinfo.aph.gov.au/parlInfo/search/display/display.w3p;query=Id%22committees/estimate/b6133162-5190-4a33-ab19-64116b7d22a1/0000%22)


31 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), ‘Gross domestic spending on R&D’, *OECD Science, Technology and R&D Statistics: Main Science and Technology Indicators*, Paris: OECD, 2019, online at: [data.oecd.org/rd/gross-domestic-spending-on-r-d.htm#indicator-chart](data.oecd.org/rd/gross-domestic-spending-on-r-d.htm#indicator-chart)


