LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations have been used in the glosses of Pondi. Wherever possible, the conventions of the Leipzig Glossing Rules (Comrie et al. 2008) have been followed.

1 1st person OBJ object (or ‘non-subject’)
2 2nd person OBL oblique
3 3rd person PFV perfective
COND conditional PL plural (or ‘more than two’)
DETR detransitiviser POSS possessive
DU dual PRF perfect
FUT (immediate) future PROH prohibitive
IMP imperative Q question
INDEF indefinite REFL reflexive
INT intensive SG singular
IPFV imperfective SIM simultaneous
IRR irrealis SUBJ subject
NEG negative/negator VOL volitive
NPL non-plural (‘less than three’)

The following is a list of other abbreviations used in this book.

EGIDS Expanded Graded Intergenerational Disruption Scale
EXCL exclusive
F feminine
INCL inclusive
IPA International Phonetic Alphabet
ISO International Organization for Standardization
LEI Language Endangerment Index
M masculine
NP noun phrase
PARADISEC Pacific and Regional Archive for Digital Sources in Endangered Cultures
PNG Papua New Guinea
PP postpositional phrase
sp. species (not necessarily used in a scientific sense)
SVC serial verb construction
TAM tense-aspect-mood
TP Tok Pisin
VP verb phrase
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