

# Abbreviations and Symbols

abs.	absolute	Intr.	Intransitive
Acc.	Accusative	lit.	literal(ly)
Act.	Active	masc.	masculine
adj.	adjective	Mid.	Middle
adv.	adverb	neut.	neuter
Aor.	Aorist	Nom.	Nominative
(B)CE	(Before) the Common Era	Opt.	Optative
Dat.	Dative	Partc.	Participle
fem.	feminine	Pass.	Passive
Fut.	Future	Perf.	Perfect
Gen.	Genitive	pers.	person
Hist.	Historic	pl.	plural
Imperf.	Imperfect	Pres.	Present
Impv.	Imperative	sg.	singular
Indic.	Indicative	Subj.	Subjunctive
Infin.	Infinitive	Voc.	Vocative

Angular brackets enclose words supplied in translation: <...>.

Square brackets enclose either brief explanatory notes or words not needing to be translated in Exercises: [...].

This text is taken from *Intermediate Ancient Greek Language*,  
by Darryl Palmer, published 2021 by ANU Press, The Australian  
National University, Canberra, Australia.