

Acronyms

ADF	Australian Defence Force
ANU	The Australian National University
APC	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APR	Asia-Pacific region
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BAM	Baikal–Amur Mainline
BGG	Beijing Gas Group
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
CAATSA	<i>Countering America's Adversaries through Sanctions Act</i>
CAGP	Central Asian Gas Pipeline
CBR	Central Bank of Russia
CDB	China Development Bank
CDU	Central Dispatching Unit
CNOOC	China National Offshore Oil Corporation
CNPC	China National Petroleum Corporation
COOEC	China Offshore Oil Engineering Company
COSCO	China Ocean Shipping Company
DSME	Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EPC	engineering, procurement and construction
ESD	Energy Security Doctrine
ESPO	Eastern Siberia – Pacific Ocean

ETRI	Economic and Technology Research Institute
EWP	Energy White Paper
FID	financial institutions duty
IDF	Industrial Development Fund
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEEJ	Institute of Energy Economics, Japan
IR	International relations
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JOGMEC	Japan Oil, Gas and Metals National Corporation
LNG	liquefied natural gas
MOL	Mitsui OSK Lines
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission
NERA	National Energy Resources Australia
NESA	National Energy Security Assessment
NPS	new policies scenario
NSR	Northern Sea Route
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
POS	Power of Siberia
PRRT	Petroleum Resources Rent Tax
RDIF	Russian Direct Investment Fund
RFE	Russian Far East
RPR	Reserves–Production Ratio
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
SWIFT	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication
VGK	Vostochnaia gornorudnaia kompaniia

Measurement

bcf	billion cubic feet
bcf/d	billion cubic feet per day
bcm	billion cubic metres
bcm/y	billion cubic metres per year
b/d	barrels per day
km	kilometre
mb/d	million barrels per day
mmbtu	million metric British thermal units
mmt	million metric tons (tonnes)
mmt/y	million metric tons (tonnes) per year
mt	million tons
mtoe	million tons of oil equivalent
mt/y	million tons per year
MW	megawatt
tcm	trillion cubic metres
tmt	thousand metric tons (tonnes)

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