

# Index

Numbers in bold are illustrations. A number containing ‘n.’ indicates a reference appearing in a footnote on that page.

- Aceh 17  
afterworld 128, 130, 133, 139,  
141n.19, 153, 156  
counterpart 137  
journeys to 17–19, 156, 193–5,  
203–4, 222–9  
longhouse 147  
paths to 130, 200, 222  
spirit of 136  
status in 152, 155  
*see also* death; Sebayan; soul; spirit
- agricultural rituals  
Amis 53–4, **55**, 64, 66–7, 68,  
74, 75  
Lamaholot 162–3, **168**, **169**, **170**  
*see also* rituals—rice
- Amalo, Stefanus 202, 205
- Amis 3, 20, 53–75  
agricultural rituals 53–4, **55**, 64,  
66–7, 68, 74, 75  
ancestor-visiting rituals 62n.5  
ancestral paths 68, 70  
authenticity in rituals 56, 61, 68,  
70–1  
bad paths 69  
border-making **55**, 61, 64  
‘correct’ paths 70, 73, 74  
death rituals 54, 61–3  
dwelling place of spirits 57, **58**,  
59, 60, 66  
field-cleaning ritual (*Misatuligun*)  
53, 54, **55**, 66  
fishing ritual (*Miladis*) 53, 54  
funerary rituals 62n.4, 63, 66, 70  
harvest festival ritual (*Malalikid*)  
54  
house-cleaning ritual (*Miasik*) 64,  
66, 68–9, 71, 73, 74, 75  
hunting ritual (*Miadop*) 54  
life-giving paths 70  
migration 53, 57, 73  
millet sowing ritual (*Midiwai*)  
53, 54  
path-cleansing **55**, 68  
path-finding 64, 68–9  
paths 3, 56, 60, 64, 74–5  
paths to spirit realm 3, 20, 56,  
60–3, 66, 67, 68, 70–1, 73, 74  
path-testing rituals 56, 57, 60, 68,  
74–5  
pest-control ritual (*Mivava*) 53–4,  
**55**, 64, 66–7, 68, 74, 75  
re-initiation ritual (*bafafui*) 63  
ritual chanting 67, 71n.10  
ritual directions 58, 60, 70  
ritual house 64, 66, 68–9, 71, 73,  
74, 75,  
ritual landscape 53, 56, 61, 64–7,  
74  
ritual offerings 66, 67  
ritual pairs 64, 66

- ritual paths 64, 75
- ritual tools 59, 60, 67, 69, 74
- shamanic ritual (*Mirecuk*) 54, 64, 65, 69–71, 72, 73, 74, 75
- soul-calling rituals 63
- spirits, concepts of 56, 62, 72
- storage ritual (*Mianan*) 53, 54
- weeding ritual (*Mivalidas*) 53, 54
- ‘wrong’ paths 70, 72, 73
- see also* Atolan Amis
- Amphlett Islands 237, 249, 255, 257, 259, 260, 265
- Atolan Amis 64
- authenticity 56, 60, 61, 68–9, 70–1, 73, 74, 311
  
- Bali 14n.3
- Balinese 107
- Batanes archipelago 315
- Belau 6, 7, 304
- see also* Palau
- Beluan 305
- Betsileo 3, 20, 77–90
  - death rituals 80–2
  - funerals 20, 77–83, 84, 89
  - migration 82, 83
  - rituals 79, 80, 86
- Bidayuh 113
- Borneo 3, 14, 15, 16n.6, 18, 93–121, 127, 132, 133, 134
- Brooke, Rajah Charles 112
- Bunaq 162
- Bunun 3, 20, 30–49
  - agricultural paths 32
  - death rituals 38
  - hunting paths 32
  - journeys 29–49
  - maintenance of paths 47
  - migration 35, 37
  - paths and walking 32, 34, 49
  - paths for flow of ideas 32, 34, 46, 47
  - paths for memories 32, 34
- ‘root-seeking’ paths 31–2, 37, 39–40, 45, 49
- tribal paths 40n.20
  
- Caroline Islands 269, 307
- Central-Eastern Malayo-Polynesian 23
- China 287, 298n.29
- Chinese 31, 37, 56, 57, 287, 298n.29, 321
  - concepts 275n.1, 277
  - language 30, 35n.10, 40n.18, 42n.21, 42n.22, 315n.16
- Conflict Islands 248
- Cultured Rainforest project 110
  
- D’Entrecasteaux archipelago 247
- dance
  - Lamaholot 10–11, 161, 163–7, 180–2, 186
  - Rotenese 194, 222
  - Saribas 148
  - Trobriands 267
  - Yapese 314, 330
- Dayak 127, 153n.31
- dead, the
  - communication with 56, 66, 138, 144–6, 148, 202, 222
  - guides for 63, 140
  - status of 82, 130, 146, 151, 152, 155
  - visits from 66, 129, 145, 148, 149–50, 152, 222
  - see also* soul; spirits
- death
  - Amis concepts of 61–3, 66
  - and headhunting 112
  - and regeneration 17–18, 112, 114, 132–4, 136, 137
  - as source of differentiation 153–5
  - ‘bad’ 58, 130, 141, 151, 154
  - boundaries of 63, 149
  - Dobuan concepts of 242, 245
  - Iban concepts of 129–30, 131, 133, 134–6, 138

- Kelabit concepts of 106, 108, 114  
 Muyuw concepts of 277, 284  
 transformation after 18, 19, 129,  
 131, 134–7, 153–6  
*see also* afterworld; Sebayan; soul;  
 spirits
- death as a journey 3, 4, 128–30, 131,  
 132, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140,  
 143, 146, 155–7  
 Austronesian ideas about 4, 18  
 for Iban 3, 17–18, 127–57  
 for Lamaholot 175  
 for Rotenese 4, 193–229
- death rituals  
 Amis 54, 61–3  
 Betsileo 80–2  
 Bunun 38  
 Dobuan 237, 244n.6, 245  
 Iban 19, 127, 129, 130, 132–4,  
 138, 139–57  
 Kelabit 112n.10  
 Muyuw 20, 295–6  
 Rotenese 194–5, 200, 202, 204,  
 205  
 Yami 316, 319, 322  
*see also* mortuary—rituals
- Dobu Island 4, 21, 231–70, 277, 286
- Dobuan 4, 231–70  
 concepts of death 242, 245  
 death rituals 237, 244n.6, 245  
 dwelling place of spirits 232, 242  
*see also* Massim, the
- drums 11, 12, 13, 185, 194, 199,  
 206–7  
*see also* music
- Duau (Normanby Island) **235**, 244,  
 247, 249, 253, 254–5, 258, 260,  
 261
- Durkheim 285
- East Timor, *see* Timor-Leste
- Easter Island 1
- Egom Island 237, 256
- Egum 265
- equality 90, 152, 307, 330
- etiquette 22, 315, 324, 325, 329, 330
- Fergusson Island 247, 249, 250, 254,  
 257, 265
- Firth, Raymond 5, 136, 137
- Flores 3, 4, 8, 10, 13, 127, 132,  
 161–90
- Fox, James J. 82, 137, 144n.22, 150,  
 189, 304
- funerals 12, 18, 66, 70  
 Amis 62–3, 66, 70  
 and bodily contamination 62, 63  
 Betsileo 20, 77–83, 84, 89  
 Iban 17–18, 127–57  
 Rotenese 17, 19, **194**, 200,  
 202n.2, 204, 205, 208–9  
 soul-calling at 62, 63, 137
- funerary  
 journeys, Iban 18  
 metaphors 77, 82, 195  
 rituals, Amis 62n.4, 63, 66, 70  
 rituals, Iban 127–57
- Gawai Antu *see* Iban—funerary ritual
- German 175, 314
- Graham, Penelope 18, 127, 132,  
 186n.38
- grèn mahé* ritual 173n.20, 186
- Han 57, 321
- Hertz, Robert 18n.7, 132–3, 134,  
 142
- hierarchical pairs 188
- hierarchical systems 90, 306, 309,  
 314, 317n.21, 328–9
- hierarchy  
 among Mambai 303  
 among Muyuw 277, 290  
 among Yapese 307, 309, 314,  
 327, 328–30  
 and food 100  
 and land 314, 327  
 and paths 303–4, 306, 307, 330

- and time 188
- and walking 303
- death as equaliser 152
- in Trobriands 290
- metaphors for 304, 306, 329
- see also* precedence
- Iban 3, 15, 17, 19, 20–1, 112, 113, 115, 127–57
  - concepts of death 129–30, 131, 133, 134–6, 138
  - death as a journey for 3, 17–18, 127–57
  - death rituals 19, 127, 129, 130, 132–4, 138, 139–57
  - funerals 17–18, 127–57
  - funerary journeys 18
  - funerary ritual (Gawai Antu) 131, 137n.15, 139, 140n.18, 146–50, 151, 152, 155
  - journeys for wealth and renown 20
  - journeys from afterworld (Sebayan) 131–2, 148, 149, 156, 157
  - journeys to afterworld (Sebayan) 17–18, 129, 130–2, 135, 136, 137, 139–42, 143, 146, 153, 155–6
  - paths 19, 127, 128, 130, 141, 148
  - paths of death 3, 128, 146
  - paths of life 3, 127, 128
  - ritual tools 153
  - rituals as social regeneration 127
  - spirit visitors 152, 153, 156
  - spirits (*antu*) 18, 129, 131, 134, 136–7, 141, 150, 152, 154, 155, 156
  - see also* Sebayan
- Ilongot 303, 306, 309, 315, 328n.38
- Indonesia 8, 9, 11, 13, 21, 23, 161–90, 201, 303
- Indonesian Borneo 127
- Insulindia (island Southeast Asia) 162, 163, 167, 190
- intention 19, 33, 37, 276, 277, 290, 292–3, 298, 316, 326
- island Southeast Asia, *see* Insulindia
- Japanese 30, 32, 35, 36, 39, 40, 53n.1, 57, 308n.5, 315n.16
- Java 17
- Javanese 21, 107
- Jonker, J.C.G. 197
- journeys
  - ancestral 7, 8, 9, 29–49, 166
  - and genealogy 7, 8, 77, 78, 81, 82–3, 89, 90
  - as initiation 162
  - as quest 3, 14–17, 19, 93–121, 162, 171–3, 326, 329
  - as renewal 127, 128–57
  - as topology 7
  - Beluan 305
  - Bunun 29–49
  - competitive 237
  - for marital investigation 78, 89–90
  - for status 94, 108, 111, 112–13, 114, 116, 117–18, 119–20, 150–2, 155, 235, 237
  - heroic 3, 16, 93, 94–100, 102–4, 106, 108–12, 116, 118, 120
  - Iban for renown 18, 19, 20
  - Iban ritual 20, 130, 141, 149, 155
  - Iban rituals 130, 155
  - Iban to afterworld 17–18, 129, 130–2, 135, 136, 137, 139–42, 143, 146, 153, 155–6
  - in the Massim 21, 231–70
  - into exile 10
  - Kelabit 14, 16n.6, 94, 116, 118, 120–1
  - Kelabit heroic 93, 94–100, 102–4, 106, 108–12, 116, 118, 120
  - kula* 232–70, 279, 286, 287–8, 289, 292
  - mapping 9, 32, 42–4

- memory 5, 166, 172n.16, 209  
 metaphorical 77, 78, 81, 82–3, 89, 90  
 metaphors for 127, 150, 304  
 narrative 8, 11  
 ocean 9, 21, 236, 239–70  
 of origin 7–8, 196  
 of the drum 12  
 of the rice maiden 4, 7, 10–11, 13, 14, 161–90  
 rehearsal of 2, 3, 11, 15, 19, 20  
 Rotenese 193–229  
 soul 129, 130–1, 136, 139–41, 146, 153, 155–7  
 to the afterworld 17–19, 129, 130–2, 135–7, 139–43, 146, 153, 155–6, 193–5, 203–4, 222–9  
 to the spirit realm 3, 70, 242  
 topogeny of 9, 13, 16, 166, 184, 188  
*see also* death as a journey; life as a journey; paths; spirit journeys
- Kasaipwalova, John 264, 265, 270  
 Kavalan 64  
 Kayan 119  
*ked* 4, 19, 20, 241, 275–99  
 Kelabit 3, 14, 93, 99, 102, 106–21  
   contemporary journeys 94, 116, 118, 120–1  
   death rituals 112n.10  
   heroic journeys 93, 94–100, 102–4, 106, 108–12, 116, 118, 120  
   spirit concepts 96–8, 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 111, 116–17, 118, 120  
*kula* 4, 20, 21, 231–70, 275–9, 282, 283n.15, 286–99  
   and mapping **237**, 244, **245**, 247, **248**, **249**, 250, 268, 286  
   journeys 232–70, 279, 286, 287–8, 289, 292  
   paths 235, 248, 268, 270, 277, 279, 286, 287, 291–2, 294, 296, 299  
   paths in the Massim 235, 248, 268, 270  
   songs 247, 260  
*Kula* Ring 275, 276n.3, 277, 282, 283n.16, 286, 287, 288, 289, 296, 299
- Laipunuk 20, 30–2, 35–9, 41–7  
 Lamaholot 4, 10, 11, 13, 14n.4, 18, 161–90  
   agricultural rituals 162–3, **168**, **169**, **170**, 189  
   ancestral paths 186  
   ‘correct’ paths 185, 186  
   dance 10–11, 161, 163–7, 180–2, 186  
   death as a journey for 175  
   *Dokan Gurun* ritual 162–3, **168**, 170  
   dwelling place of spirits 172  
   *Helo Nikat* ritual **169**, **170**  
   house rituals 162, 166, 177  
   migration 166, 180, 185, 189  
   paths in songs 4, 164–7, 171, 188–9  
   paths to spirit realm 174  
   poetry 172n.16, 177, 178, 185, 186, 190  
   rice rituals 163, 164, 167, **168**, **169**, **170**, 179, 180  
   ritual house 162, 166, 177  
   ritual leaders 163  
   ritual songs 163, 164–6, 170  
   ritual speech 185, 186, 187n.39  
   songs 4, 10, 11, 161–90  
   spirit concepts 171–3  
   spirit songs 10, 162, 165  
   ‘wrong’ paths 185–6, 190
- Lanyu (Orchid Island) 21, 64, 315, 320, 321  
 Lapita 278, 290n.24

life as a journey 3, 4, 128–30, 131,  
132, 137, 150–2, 153, 155–7,  
194, 195, 229

Liu, Man-Yi 30

Lundayeh 99, 102, 104

Madagascar 1, 3, 20, 77–90

*see also* Betsileo

Malagasy 77, 79, 89, 90

Malayo–Indonesian archipelago 132

Malayo–Polynesian 22, 23, 307, 315

*see also* Central-Eastern Malayo-  
Polynesian; Proto-Malayo-  
Polynesian

Malaysian Borneo 93

Malesi, Peu 196, 197

Małinowski, Bronisław 233, 247,  
253, 255, 269, 275n.2, 286,  
290n.24

Mambai 7, 18, 303

Māori 277

mapping

and identity 9, 37, 166, 268  
and *kula* 237, 244, 245, 247,  
248, 249, 250, 268, 286

cognitive 2, 8, 250

disappearances 30, 35, 37

marital alliances 82

of memory 37, 43, 44, 166

of origins 14n.3, 166, 320

tribal 32, 35, 36, 37, 41–4

marital investigations 20, 77–90

*see also* marriage

Maro 12

marriage

alliance routes 32, 303, 307

alliances 82

and status 56, 82, 90, 282

as life course 317, 328, 329

avoidance 78–80, 90

customary 3, 20, 78, 79, 82, 83–9

exchanges 235, 257, 280, 283,  
294–6

metaphors for 297, 298n.29, 317

of ancestors 5, 82

path as metaphor for 6, 329

*see also* marital investigations

Massim, the 231, 233, 247, 258n.10,  
260n.11, 261

Austronesian path concepts in  
232, 241, 268

choice of paths in 232, 236, 242

‘correct’ paths in 242

journeys in 21, 231–70

*kula* paths in 235, 248, 268, 270

path terms 4, 241, 277

paths for status 232, 242

rules for paths 232, 242, 244

‘wrong’ paths 242

*see also* Dobuan; Muyuw

Mauss, Marcel 233, 330

Melanesia 4

memorialisation 146, 147, 150

memory 9, 33, 56, 68, 245

and genealogy 81, 83, 185

and routes of migration 180, 185

creation of 75

embedded in environment 34, 40,  
48, 264, 268

exploration of 39, 47, 48

journeys in 5, 166, 172n.16, 209

mapping of 37, 43, 44, 166

paths as medium for 32, 34, 44,  
46

rekindling of 43, 44, 47, 48

topogeny of 40, 43, 83, 247, 264,  
268

metaphorical journeys, *see* journeys—  
metaphorical

Meto 8, 9

Micronesia 4, 21, 233, 307, 310

*see also* Yap

migration 22, 23

Amis 53, 57, 73

Beluan 305

Betsileo 82, 83

Bunan 35, 37

Iban 21

- Lamaholot 166, 180, 185, 189  
 Yami 315n.17, 329
- Milne Bay 277, 289
- Milne Bay Province 4, 275
- Misima 248, 284, 288
- mortuary  
 chants 4  
 feasts 257  
 gifts 247, 293  
 rituals 133, 151, 194, 235, 236,  
 237, 277, 279, 282, 284, 287,  
 293, 295, 296, 306  
*see also* death rituals
- music  
 Iban 148  
 in Flores 10–11, 163, 164, 180–4,  
 186–9 *passim*  
*see also* drums; songs
- Muyuw 4, 19, 20, 237, 247, 275–99  
 and hierarchy 277, 290  
 and mapping 286  
 concepts of death 277, 284  
 death as block to paths 277  
 dwelling place of souls 284  
 exchange rituals 278, 284, 291–2,  
 293, 295–6  
 mortuary rituals 277, 282, 284,  
 287, 293, 295  
 paths (*ked*) 4, 20, 275–99  
 paths in kin relations 280, 281,  
 282–5, 290, 291–2, 296  
 paths in *kula* 237, 277, 279, 286,  
 287, 291–2, 294, 296, 299  
 prescribed paths 19, 276, 290  
 rituals 280, 281, 282, 288, 294  
 specific paths 279, 286, 292  
 subsidiary paths 291, 293  
*see also* Massim, the; Woodlark  
 Island
- Muyuwa (or Muyuw, Woodlark  
 Island) 237, 247, 249, 253, 254,  
 255, 258, 260, 267  
*see also* Woodlark Island
- Mwalubeyai ('King Kula') 267
- Nasikwabu 237
- Ngaju 134
- Normanby Island 244, 247, 249  
*see also* Duau
- Oceania 6, 23, 167, 303
- 'Old Meno', *see* Tua, Meno
- Orchid Island, *see* Lanyu
- Palau 6, 327  
*see also* Belau
- Palawan 15, 162
- Papua New Guinea 4, 21, 231, 246,  
 247, 275, 277
- Papuan Tip 277, 278
- parallelism 11, 15n.5, 195, 196
- path  
 -finding 64, 68–9  
 -making ('pathing') 21–2, 32,  
 303–7, 308, 311, 316, 317,  
 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,  
 329, 330  
 songs 4, 164–7, 171, 188–9  
 specificity 2, 3, 7, 276, 279, 286,  
 290, 292  
 -testing 3, 20, 56, 57, 61, 66,  
 68–9, 71–2, 74–5  
 'pathing', *see* path-making
- paths 1, 2, 3, 6, 8  
 Amis 3  
 ancestral 5–7, 42, 68, 70, 186,  
 277n.5, 305  
 ancient 6, 30  
 Beluan 304  
 Betsileo 3, 77, 80–3, 89–90  
 blocking of 20, 277, 316, 325  
 Bunun 3, 20, 30  
 choice of 232, 236, 242  
 cleansing of 55, 68  
 clearing of 19, 148  
 'correct' 185, 186, 242  
 deviation from as error 17  
 difficult 16

Dobuan 4, 232, 235, 236, 241–3, 248, 268, 270, 277  
 end point of 6, 128  
 for plants 14  
 for wayfinding 3, 20, 43  
 Iban 3, 19, 127, 128, 130, 141, 146, 148  
 in the Massim 4, 232, 235, 236, 241–3, 244, 248, 268, 270, 277  
 Kelabit 3  
*kula* 235, 248, 268, 270, 277, 279, 286, 287, 291–2, 294, 296, 299  
 Lamaholot 4, 162, 164–7, 171, 174, 185–6, 188–90  
 life courses as 19, 193–229  
 life-giving 18, 19, 70  
 maintenance of 47, 310, 325, 329, 330  
 marked 4, 128  
 meandering 21, 316, 325, 328  
 meaning for Bunun 31, 34–5, 47, 49  
 metaphors 4, 5, 6, 22, 304, 306, 307, 329  
 Muyuw 4, 19, 20, 275–99  
 of death 128, 146  
 of life 127, 128, 222  
 of origin 6, 7, 284  
 physical 6, 241, 281, 303, 305, 307, 315, 316, 319, 327  
 Polynesian symbolism 17  
 ritual 4, 64, 75  
 rituals to open 19  
 ‘root-seeking’ 31–2, 36, 37, 39–40, 45, 49  
 spirit 11–12  
 status-seeking 232, 242  
 straight/good 17, 19, 23, 70, 73, 74, 276, 277, 298, 316, 320  
 symbolic 241, 242, 303–4, 305

terms for 3, 4, 7, 17, 19, 32, 60, 128, 241, 277–8, 279, 282, 284, 294  
 to the afterworld 130, 200, 222  
 to define kin relations 5, 6, 17, 280, 281, 282–5, 290, 291–2, 296  
 to spirit realm 3, 20, 56, 61, 66, 67, 68, 70, 74, 174  
 wandering/devious 19, 69  
 well-ordered 11, 21–2, 306, 325, 330  
 ‘wrong’ 70, 72, 73, 185–6, 190, 242  
 Yami 4, 21–2, 303–31  
 Yapese 4, 21–2, 303–31  
*see also* journeys  
 pathways 14, 19, 75, 148, 303–7, 312n.13, 314, 315, 319, 327, 329  
 Austronesian 22–3, 232, 241, 268, 277–8, 303–4, 306, 329, 331  
 Philippines 303, 306, 315  
 poetry  
     Lamaholot 172n.16, 177, 178, 185, 186, 190  
     Rotenese 196, 202, 205, 208, 209, 222  
     Trobriands 270  
 Polynesia 17, 23, 107, 233  
 Port Moresby 263  
 Portuguese 8, 197  
 precedence 6, 147, 148, 150, 152, 188, 189, 243, 293, 305, 329  
 Proto-Malayo-Polynesian (PMP) 128, 277, 282, 284  
*see also* Central-Eastern Malayo-Polynesian; Malayo-Polynesian  
 rice rituals, *see* rituals—rice  
 ritual language 67, 71n.10, 193, **194**, 195, 196, 199, 200, 203, 208  
 Rotenese 193, **194**, 195, 196, 199, 200, 203, 208

- rituals
- Amis funerary 62n.4, 63, 66, 70
  - as social regeneration among Iban 127
  - cleaning 64, 66, 68–9, 71, 73, 74, 75
  - drums in 11, 12
  - fishing 53, 54
  - hunting 54
  - Iban funerary 127–57
  - in the Massim 235, 236, 237
  - Lamaholot agrarian 162–3, 173n.20, 186, 189
  - Lamaholot rice 163, 164, 167, **168, 169, 170**, 179, 180
  - Muyuw 280, 281, 282, 288, 294
  - Muyuw exchange 278, 284, 291–2, 293, 295–6
  - Muyuw mortuary 277, 282, 284, 287, 293, 295
  - rice 53, 66–7, 95, 163, 164, 167, **168, 169, 170**, 179, 180
  - Rotenese exchange **194**
  - Yami 306, 312–13, 317n.24, 319, 323, 330
  - see also* agricultural rituals; death rituals; mortuary rituals
- Ross, Malcolm 277–8
- Rote 4, 13, 17, 19, 172n.19, 193–229
- Rotenese
- dance **194**, 222
  - death as a journey for 4, 193–229
  - death rituals 194–5, 200, 202, 204, 205
  - funerals 17, 19, **194**, 200, 202n.2, 204, 205, 208–9
  - plants of ritual importance 201
  - poetry 196, 202, 205, 208, 209, 222
  - ritual recitations 193–8, 200, 202–3, 205, 208–9, 222, 229
  - rituals of exchange **194**
- Rotuman 277
- Ruy, Ande 222
- Samoa 314
- Sarawak 112, 127, 128, 149n.29, 153n.31
- Sarawak Museum 113n.11, 116
- Saribas Iban, *see* Iban
- Sebayan (Iban afterworld) 128, 130, 131, 137, 138, 142
- conditions in 131, 132, 138, 145, 148, 152
  - gods of 147, 148, 149n.28
  - journeys from 131–2, 148, 149, 156, 157
  - journeys to 129, 130–2, 135, 136, 137, 139–42, 143, 146, 153, 155–6
  - longhouse (*rumah Sebayan*) 147
  - place of stillborn in 130
  - spirit of (*antu Sebayan*) 136–7, 141, 155, 156
- Seu Ba'i 196, 202n.2, 209
- songs
- and drums 11, 206
  - Christian 81
  - funeral 80, 81, 140, 146, 148–9, 204
  - Iban 140, 146, 148–9
  - in Madagascar 80
  - kula* 247, 260
  - Lamaholot 4, 10, 11, 161–90
  - Lamaholot path 4, 164–7, 171, 188–9
  - Lamaholot ritual 163, 164–6, 170
  - 'long' 4, 10, 11, 161–90
  - path 4, 164–7, 171, 188–9
  - Rotenese 204, 206, 216
  - Yami 317n.24
  - see also* music; spirit songs
- soul
- calling 62, 63
  - guides 130, 139–40, 155
  - Iban concepts of 129, 130–1, 133, 134–6, 139–41, 143, 146, 153, 155–7

- journeys 129, 130–1, 136, 139–41, 146, 153, 155–7
  - loss of 138
  - malevolence of 133
  - wandering 60, 62, 143
  - where Amis souls go 58
  - where Iban souls go 130–1, 133, 135, 141
  - where Muyuw souls go 284
  - see also* afterworld; spirit
- spirit
  - advisors 16
  - companions 135, 153, 154
  - heroes 147, 155, 156
  - world, Amis paths to 3, 20, 56, 60–3, 70–1, 73, 74
  - see also* afterworld; Sebayan; soul
- spirit journeys 2, 3, 166
  - Iban 129, 130–2, 135, 136, 137, 139–42, 143, 146, 148, 149, 153, 155–6, 157
  - Lamaholot 18, 166
  - see also* journeys—to the spirit realm
- spirit songs
  - drums in 11, 12
  - Iban 148
  - Lamaholot 10, 162, 165
  - Rotenese 195
- spirits 157, 161
  - action against 139, 319
  - activities of in living world 18, 129, 138, 143, 153
  - Amis concepts of 56, 62, 72
  - ancestral 42, 54, 56, 60–1, 66, 67, 131n.7, 137, 141, 143, 148, 152, 319n.26
  - and headhunting 113, 117
  - animal 59, 66, 67, 154
  - auxiliary 173–4
  - benevolent 70, 113, 136, 152, 156
  - communication with 11, 12, 42, 66, 71, 73, 143, 186, 189
  - demonic 154
  - displaced 128n.2
  - dwelling place of for Amis 57, 58, 59, 60, 66
  - dwelling place of for Dobuans 232, 242
  - dwelling place of for Iban 115, 129, 131, 153
  - dwelling place of for Lamaholot 172
  - dwelling place of for Yapese 310
  - earthly 171, 189
  - female (*dongi*) 56, 58, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 114, 175, 176, 180
  - guardian 56, 60, 61, 67, 70, 73, 153n.32, 154
  - human connection with 73, 74n.11, 117, 153, 250, 319
  - hungry 54
  - Iban concepts of 18, 129, 131, 134, 136–7, 141, 150, 152, 154, 155, 156
  - Iban transformation to 129n.4, 131, 134, 136–7
  - Kelabit concepts of 96–8, 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 111, 116–17, 118, 120
  - Lamaholot concepts of 171–3
  - malevolent 71, 113, 136, 154, 156, 319
  - offerings to 66, 72, 145, 146, 147, 149, 152, 185, 319n.26
  - recalled to world 137, 146–7
  - release of captured 66
  - rice 121, 190
  - tiger 96–8, 102, 103, 104, 108, 111, 116, 154
  - underground 173, 174
  - visits from 66, 147, 148, 154
  - see also* Sebayan
- spiritual power 14, 61, 62, 67, 108
  - of men 15
  - of women 15, 71, 75
  - renewal of 70

- Sudest 248, 289n.23  
 Sulawesi 107, 161  
 Sumatra 16, 17  
 Sumba 11, 12  
 Sumbawa 23
- Tahai Binkinuaz 31, 37  
 Termanu 195, 196, 197, 200, 202,  
 205, 222  
 Tetun 13, 14, 277  
 Tikopia 5, 136, 137n.14  
 Timor 1, 3, 4, 13, 22n.8, 202n.2, 277  
*see also* West Timor  
 Timor-Leste 7, 8, 303  
 Tonga 5, 277  
 topogeny 9, 13, 16, 17, 82, 83, 189,  
 193  
 Toraja 13, 161, 162  
 Trobriand Islands 233, 247, 249,  
 250, 254, 255, 258, 265, 267–70,  
 275n.2, 277, 280, 282–5,  
 288–90, 292  
 Tua, Meno ('Old Meno') 196, 197,  
 198, 200, 202
- Wehali 13, 14  
 West Timor 8–9  
*see also* Timor  
 Woodlark Island **234**, **240**, 247, 275  
*see also* Muyuw; Muyuwa
- Yami 4, 21, 303–31  
 blocking of paths 316, 325  
 death rituals 316, 319, 322  
 inauguration rituals 323  
 meandering paths 21, 316, 325,  
 328  
 migration 315n.17, 329  
 'pathing' 21, 316, 317, 324, 325,  
 326, 327, 328, 330  
 paths (*raraban*) 21, 306, 307,  
 315–22, 324–30  
 ritual songs 317n.24  
 ritual spaces 319, 323
- Yanabwa 237, 265  
 Yap 4, 21–2, 303–31  
 dance 314, 330  
 dwelling place of spirits 310  
 hierarchy 307, 309, 314, 327,  
 328–30  
 'pathing' 21–2, 308, 311, 324,  
 325, 326, 329, 330  
 paths (*kanaawoq*) 304, 306–15,  
 310–15, 324–, 327, 328, 329  
*thaaq* 311–14, 324, 325, 330  
 well-ordered paths 21–2, 306,  
 325, 330
- Yemga 287, 288, 289

This text is taken from *Austronesian Paths and Journeys*, edited by James J. Fox, published 2021 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.