

Abbreviations and Currency Conversion Rates

Abbreviations

ALRA	Aboriginal Land Rights Act: the <i>Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976</i> (Cth)
ATALA	Angore Tiddy Apa Landowners Association
ATSIC	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission
CA	Community affairs
CLF	Community Leaders' Forum
CSG	Coal seam gas
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
EIA	Environmental impact assessment
EIS	Environmental impact statement
ESIA	Economic and social impact assessment
GCA	Gulf Communities Agreement
HGCP	Hides Gas Conditioning Plant
IBP agreement	Integrated Benefits Package agreement
LBSA	License benefit sharing agreement
LMALA	Lihir Mining Area Landowners Association
LNG	Liquefied natural gas
LSDP	Lihir Sustainable Development Plan
MCA	Minerals Council of Australia
NLC	Northern Land Council
NRLLG	Nimamar Rural Local Level Government

NSW	New South Wales
NT	Northern Territory
PJV	Porgera Joint Venture
PKKP	Puutu Kunti Kurrama People and Pinikura People
PLA/PLOA	Porgera Landowners Association
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PNGDF	Papua New Guinea Defence Force
QLD	Queensland
SIA	Social impact assessment
SML	Special Mining Lease
TO	Traditional Owners
WA	Western Australia

Currency Conversion Rates

Year	PGK (= 1AUD)	USD (= 1AUD)
2000	1.67	0.56
2007	2.42	0.88
2011	2.17	1.02
2016	2.29	0.72
2017	2.54	1.28
2018	2.29	0.70
2019	2.40	0.70

This text is taken from *The Absent Presence of the State in Large-Scale Resource Extraction Projects*, edited by Nicholas Bainton and Emilia E. Skrzypek, published 2021 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.