

Glossary

<i>bey-hurmati</i>	sacrilege
<i>dhimmi</i>	non-Mulsim minority
<i>fatwa</i>	religious verdict
<i>fiqh</i>	Islamic jurisprudence
<i>gustaakhi</i>	irreverence
<i>hadd</i>	mandatorily enforced law
<i>hadith</i>	transmitted knowledge of the Prophet
<i>maarifat</i>	inner knowledge or gnosis
<i>madrasah</i>	educational institute
<i>na'at</i>	song in praise of the Prophet
<i>pir</i>	spiritual leader
<i>sunnah</i>	the prophetic traditions
<i>tauheen-e-risaalat</i>	insult to the Prophet
<i>tazeer</i>	discretionary law

This text is taken from *Finding the Enemy Within: Blasphemy Accusations and Subsequent Violence in Pakistan*, by Sana Ashraf, published 2021 by ANU Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.