Index

Aeronautical Research Laboratories  37
Afghanistan  104, 125
Age (see under Media)
Air Force, Australian (see Royal Australian Air Force)
Alice Springs (see Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
Allende, Salvador  94
America (see under United States)
ANZUS Treaty (1951)  6, 9–13, 16, 30, 35, 40, 72–73, 90, 103–104, 108, 133
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)  90 (see also Southeast Asia)
Attorney-General's Department  100, 123
Audit Act 1901 (see under Legislation)
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) (see under Media)
Australian Defence Force Academy (see under University of New South Wales)
Australian Labor Party  49, 55, 76, 83, 89
Australian National University, The (ANU)  120–21;
Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC) at  39
Australian Security Intelligence Organisation (ASIO)  92, 95, 108, 129
BAC-111 aircraft (see under Britain)
Baker, John  117, 140(n8)
Barwick, Garfield  11, 13–15, 76, 96, 131–32, 134, 137
Basten, Henry  121
Battle, William C.  30, 47(n20), 83
Beazley, Kim  22, 47(n15), 52, 71–72, 75–77, 82, 97(n4), 125–26, 129, 140(n11)
Beijing (see under People's Republic of China)
Belgium:
Brussels  112
Berbera (Somalia)  105
Bhutan, Kingdom of  16
Blakers, Gordon  10, 23, 37, 39–40
Bland, Henry  17–24, 26–28, 31, 33, 37, 110, 125, 138
‘blue-water’ navy, concept of  21, 39, 41–42, 90, 104
Boeing:
Boeing 707 aircraft  52;
Chinook helicopter  123
Booker, Malcolm  11
Border, L.H.  17
Borneo (see under Malaysia)
Boston (see under United States)
Bretton Woods International Monetary Conference  1
Brezhnev, Leonid  72
Britain  3, 7–8, 47(n2), 54, 75, 78, 85, 87, 103, 130–31, 134, 139;
BAC-111 aircraft  52, 85;
Centurion tank  81;
Ditchley seminar  45;
Imperial Defence College  119;
London  4, 5, 7, 19, 36, 51, 47(n13), 93, 96, 114, 129, 134;
RMS Queen Mary  4;
Royal College of Defence Studies  45;
Royal Military Academy Sandhurst  16;
Savoy Hotel  134
Brogan, Mervyn  61
Brown, Allen  10
Brussels (see under Belgium)
Buchan, Alastair  45
Bulletin (see under Media)
Bunting, John  46, 52, 134
Burton, John W.  1–3, 133
C-130 Hercules (see under Lockheed Corporation)
Cairns, Jim  83, 89, 91
Cairns  89
Cairo (see under Egypt)
Canada  114–15
Canberra Times (see under Media)
Carlyle Hotel  114
Carmody, Alan  112
Carrington, Peter  13, 77–78
Carter, Jimmy  105–106
Casey, Richard Gardiner  5–6, 8, 11, 21, 66, 93, 120, 122, 124, 131–35, 137
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) (see under United States)
Centurion tank (see under Britain)
Defence Policy-Making

Chairman of the Chiefs of Staff Committee (CCOSC) 26, 32, 35, 39, 52, 57, 64, 66–67, 139
Chief of Air Staff (see under Royal Australian Air Force)
Chief of Defence Force (CDF) 58, 102, 117
Chief of Defence Force Staff (CDFS) 58–60, 65, 68, 82, 100–102, 122, 139
Chief of Naval Staff (see under Royal Australian Navy)
Chief of the General Staff (CGS) 33, 61–63, 140(n9)
Chief Defence Scientist (CDS) 37, 50, 68, 71, 118, 127
Chiefs of Staff 14, 17, 25–26, 56–57, 96, 115, 130, 134;
   Chiefs of Staff Committee 26, 32, 35, 39, 52, 57, 64, 66–67, 139
Chifley, J.B. 1, 50
Chile 94
China (see People's Republic of China)
Chinook helicopter (see under Boeing)
Citizen Military Force 85
Clark, Alan 55
Coast Guard (see under United States)
Coates, John 123, 140(n9)
Collins, John 7
Colombo Plan 2–3, 133
Commonwealth Heads of Government (CHOGM) 104, 122
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) 37
Constitutionality 3, 25, 53–54, 56, 89, 93, 97, 109;
   Federal Constitution (Australia) 13, 53, 76, 135
Consumer Price Index 106
Cooley, Alan 113
Coombs, H.C. (‘Nugget’) 1, 45, 87–88, 138
Crown Prince of Tonga 130
Curtin, John 2, 9, 50
Curtis, W.J. 27
Cyclone Tracy (see under Darwin)

Daily Telegraph (see under Media)
Daly, Thomas 33
Darwin 132;
   Cyclone Tracy 90–91, 116
Defence Act 1915 (see under Legislation)
Defence Budget 21, 22–24, 27, 34, 36, 38, 42, 64–65, 67, 80, 88–89, 97, 107–108
Defence Council (Australia) 99, 107
(see also Joint Defence Space Communications Facility)
(see also Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
Fairbairn, David 35–36, 42–43, 45–46, 52, 90, 133
Fairfax (see under Media)
Fairhall, Allen 21–22, 24, 27, 37, 61, 65–66, 110
Farrands, John Laws 37, 50–51, 68, 71, 118, 127–29
Federal Constitution (Australia) (see under Constitutionality)
Federal Republic of Germany, (as former ‘West Germany’) 43, 85, 112
(see also Second World War)
Fiji 99, 129–30
Fink, Tom 118
First World War 102
Fishing 34, 37, 114–15
Five Year Defence Rolling Program 23
‘fortress Australia’, concept of 35, 48(n23, 24)
‘forward defence’, concept of 35, 38, 45, 48(n23, 24), 103
France 87, 105–106, 112;
Paris 6
Fraser, Malcolm 1, 15, 19–25, 27, 29–34, 47(n2, 19), 50, 58, 64, 66, 77, 82, 85, 90, 94, 97, 99, 102–105, 107, 109, 111–17, 120, 122, 124–25, 129, 131, 133, 137, 139, 140(n1, 5);
Nareen, property at, of, 111
Fremantle 44
Freweth, Gordon 19
Furlonger, Robert 11, 32, 80

Garden Island 44–45
Gardner, Ava 114
General Dynamics:
F-111 strategic bomber 20, 29–30
Germany (see Federal Republic of Germany)
Gorton, John 1, 15, 19–20, 29, 31–36, 41, 43, 47(n2), 48(n23), 50, 85, 105, 113, 133–35, 137
Gromyko, Andrei 133
Green, Fred J. 30, 54, 57
Green, Marshall 83
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 97

Haig, Alexander 112
Hamer, David 65
Hamilton, R.N. 36, 40
Hancock, Valston 13
Hannah, Colin 13, 30
Hansard 53
Harvard University 114
Hasluck, Paul 2, 8, 13–15, 19, 31, 34, 36, 40, 116, 133, 135
Hassett, Francis 60, 100, 116
Hawke, Bob 71–73, 77, 82, 136, 140(n1)
Hay, David 11, 31
Hayden, Bill 77
Hicks, Edwin 9, 17, 20, 125
Hilton Hotel (see under Sydney)
HMAS Brisbane (see under Royal Australian Navy)
HMAS Canberra (see under Royal Australian Navy)
HMAS Parramatta (see under Royal Australian Navy)
Holsworthy 123
Hope, Robert 92–93, 108;
Hope Report 93, 95, 111;
Royal Commission on Intelligence 92, 99, 108
Horne, Donald 40, 48(n24)
Hotel Canberra 137
House of Representatives (Australia) 43, 49, 65, 113

Imperial Defence College (see under Britain)
Imperial Service Club (Sydney) 35, 48(n23)
India 15–17, 19–20, 29, 123, 133;
Lok Sabha 15;
New Delhi 14–15, 17, 20, 34, 78, 119, 122;
Punjab 78, 123
Indian Ocean 21, 103–105, 125
Indonesia 6, 10, 12–14, 27, 37, 39, 40, 42, 47(n10), 85;
Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI) in 10
Japan 38, 56, 83, 104, 131;
Tokyo 19–20, 47(n13)
Jenkins, Roy 112
Jockel, Gordon 37, 52, 80–81
Joint Defence Space Communications Facility 49, 69–75
Joint Defence Space Research Facility 49, 69–75, 94–95, 129
Joint Intelligence Bureau 10
Joint Intelligence Committee 7, 10
Joint Intelligence Organisation (JIO) 32, 37, 80–81, 94, 110–12, 117
Joint Military Staff 51
Defence Policy-Making

Joint Planning Committee 8
Journalism (see under Media)

Kai-shek, Chiang 3, 5
Kashmir 15
Keating, Paul 43
Kelly, Paul 97
Kennedy, John Fitzgerald 30, 83
Kerr, John Robert 31, 127–29
Killen, James 25, 77, 82, 87, 90, 98(n7), 99, 103, 106–108, 111, 121, 124, 140(n6)
Kirk, Norman 52
Kissinger, Henry 83
‘Koonaroo’ 115–17
Korean War 131
Kumaramangalam, General 16

Laird, Melvin 30
Landau, Sam 54, 57, 86
Legislation 28, 50, 54, 59–60, 67, 85, 89, 97, 99;
Audit Act 1901 57–58;
Defence Act 1915 58, 99;
Defence Reorganisation Act 1976 60;
Defence Reorganisation Bill 97;
Public Service Act 1922 58
Lloyd, Clem 68, 77–79, 98(n6)
Lockheed Corporation:
C-130 Hercules 39
Lok Sabha (see under India)
London (see under Britain)
Lyneham, Paul 129

MacArthur, Douglas 4
MacDonald, Arthur L. 61, 63, 68, 121–22
Macmillan, Harold 54–55
Malaya 5, 11–12, 21, 105, 139
(see also Malaysia)
Malaysia 10, 12–14, 27, 39–40, 42, 45, 78, 81;
Borneo, incorporation of, into 12;
Sabah, incorporation of, into 12
(see also Malaya)
Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese 129
Martin, Leslie 31
McBride, Philip 5, 132
McEwen, John 47(n9), 133
McNamara, Robert 23, 28
McNeill, Ian 26
McNicoll, Alan 10

Media 29, 46, 79, 97, 105, 123;
Age 65;
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) 129;
Bulletin 40, 62, 113;
Canberra Times 79;
Daily Telegraph 32;
Fairfax 128–29;
Journalism 129;
National Times 128–29
Menon, Krishna 15
Menzies, Robert 4, 8–9, 11–12, 14–15, 19, 21, 25–27, 40, 50, 52–53, 56, 78, 80, 131–35, 137
Middle East 2, 4, 9, 93, 132, 139
Millar, T.B. (Tom) 64, 81
Ministerial Defence Conference 79
Missiles 69, 71, 73, 77, 108, 117;
SS-20 Sabre missile 105;
Tartar missile 44
Mornington Peninsula 39
Morrison, William 82, 90, 92, 95–97, 98(n7), 128
Morshead, Leslie 23;
Morshead Committee 25, 52
Moscow (see under Soviet Union)
Moten, John 28
Myers, Rupert 121

Nareen (see under Fraser, Malcolm)
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 132
National Capital Planning Authority 121
National Intelligence Committee (NIC) 32, 94, 110
National Times (see under Media)
Natural Disasters Organisation (NDO) 85, 90
Navy, Australian (see Royal Australian Navy)
Nehru, Jawaharlal 15
New Delhi (see under India)
New York (see under United States)
New Zealand 10, 52, 115
Newspapers (see Media)
Nixon, Richard 21, 83, 114
Non-Aligned Movement 15
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 11, 105
North Korea 3–4, 138
North West Cape Naval Communications
Station (see under United States)
Nuclear 71–72, 76;
balance 73, 80, 95, 103;
Index

energy 84, 112;
forces 10, 69, 71–72, 77;
powered vessels 84;
test ban 71;
Test Ban Treaty 75;
weapons 73, 84
Nurrungar (see Joint Defence Space Communications Facility)

Office of National Assessments (ONA) 112
O’Neill, Robert 3

Pacific Islands Regiment 31
Pacific Ocean 21, 44, 104
Packard, David 74
Pakistan 15–16, 119
Papua New Guinea 42
(see also Dutch New Guinea)
Paris (see under France)
Parkinson, Nicholas 115
Parliamentary Public Works Committee 122
Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI) (see under Indonesia)
Peacock, Andrew 25, 103, 105
Peck, Gregory 114
Pentagon (see under United States)
People’s Republic of China 3–5, 11, 14, 16, 104, 131, 138;
Beijing 3
Petrov, Evdokia 132
Pilger, John 128–29
Pine Gap (see Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
Pinochet, Augusto 94
Pinwill, William 128–29
Plimsoll, James 4, 15, 19–20
Poyser, Gordon 10
Press (see Media)
Princess Anne, Princess Royal, The 130
Pritchett, W.B. 37, 103, 106
Privileges Committee 130
Public Service Act 1922 (see under Legislation)
Public Service Board (Australia) 51, 85, 113
Punjab (see under India)

Rand Corporation 23
Reid, Alan 79
Remembrance Day service 97
Rhee, Syngman 20

Rice, Walter 75
Rickover, Hyman G. 84
RMS Queen Mary (see under Britain)
Rowell, Sydney 7
Roy Milne Memorial Lecture 23, 125
Chief of Air Staff 30, 62, 101
(see also Boeing)
Chief of Naval Staff 10, 56, 62, 116;
HMAS Brisbane 44;
HMAS Canberra 124;
HMAS Parramatta 44
Royal College of Defence Studies (see under Britain)
Royal Military Academy Sandhurst (see under Britain)
Royal Military College of Australia, Duntroon 85, 119–20
Rusk, Dean 12–13, 40
Russia 105
(see also Soviet Union)

Saab:
Viggen (Thunderbolt) aircraft 85
Sabah (see under Malaysia)
Saigon (see under Vietnam)
Salisbury 117
Sandhurst (see under Britain)
Sandys, Duncan 54
Savoy Hotel (see under Britain)
Scherger, Frederick 39
Schlesinger, James 83–84
Schmidt, Helmut 43
Seattle (see under United States)
Second World War 5, 19, 25, 44, 61, 91, 109, 132, 134, 139
Senate (Australian) 49, 64, 97, 106
Service Boards 28, 51, 54, 56, 58–59, 61–64, 86, 139
Service Chiefs 7–9, 25, 27, 35, 37–38, 43, 54, 57–59, 64, 80, 100, 138
Shackley, Ted 95, 128
Shann, Keith 113
Shedden, Frederick 2–3, 7–9, 17, 125
Ships 22, 24, 39, 60, 80, 86, 108, 124, 127
(see also Nuclear)
Shute, Nevil 114
Singapore 5, 11, 21, 27, 35, 45, 70, 74, 78, 81
Singleton 44
Smith, Victor 32, 52, 57, 67
Snedden, Billy 70
South Head (Sydney) 44
South Korea 3
Southeast Asia 3–6, 13–14, 21, 37, 41–43, 77, 104
(see also Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN))
Southeast Asia Treaty Organisation (SEATO) 10, 13
Moscow 2, 15, 96, 132
(see also Russia)
Spender, Percy C. 2–6, 21, 131–33
SS-20 Sabre missile (see under Missiles)
Stephen, Ninian 116
Stevenson, David 116
Stone, John 88
Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC)
(see under Australian National University, The)
Strategic Basis of Australian Defence Policy paper 11, 82
Strategic Guidance paper 82
Stretton, Alan 90–91, 98(n9)
Suez Canal crisis 132
Sukarno, President 10, 12, 14, 16, 39
Supply Department 50, 68, 118, 135
Sweden 85
(see also Barnard, Lance)
Sydney 2, 44, 95–96, 114, 123;
    Hilton Hotel in 122
Synnot, Anthony 68, 91

Tange Report 53, 59
Tartar missile (see under Missiles)
Television (see Media)
Test Ban Treaty (see under Nuclear)
Tokyo (see under Japan)
Toohey, Brian 68, 76, 128–29
Townley, Athol 12
Treasury (Australia) 1, 23, 27–28, 31, 43, 51, 88, 97, 100
Truman, Harry S. 4

United Kingdom (see Britain)
United Nations 1–3, 15, 31, 134, 138;
    United Nations Security Council 3, 133
United Nations Security Council (see under United Nations)
    Air Force 29–30;
    Boston 114;
    Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 94–95, 128;
    Coast Guard 96;
    Congress 6, 17, 72, 75, 86;
        Armed Services Committee of 45;
    Department of State 6;
    North West Cape Naval Communications Station 13, 76–77, 83–85;
    Navy 13, 76, 84;
    New York 1–2, 4, 114;
    Pentagon 23, 30, 83, 86, 96, 105–106;
    Seattle 124;
    Washington 2, 4, 6–7, 12, 14, 19, 30, 34, 40, 47(n13), 71, 83, 93, 95, 114–15, 128;
    White House 45, 114
University of Adelaide 121
University of New South Wales 118, 121–22;
    Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA), creation of, within 31, 45, 99, 119, 121–22, 124, 127
University of Western Australia 103

Victoria Barracks 44
    Saigon 17, 32
Viggen (Thunderbolt) aircraft (see under Saab)
Vyshinsky, Andrei 6

Waller, Keith 19–20
Washington (see under United States)
Watt, Alan S. 2–3, 6
Wellington Staff College 16
White, Bruce 50, 54, 55–57
White, Frederick 37
White, Thomas 19
White House (see under United States)
Williamstown Dockyard 99
Wilson, Roland 1
Wilton, John 26
Woodward, Albert Edward  51
Woomera  99, 117, 124
  (see also Joint Defence Space Communications Facility)
Wran, Neville  122
Wrigley, Allan  129

Yaouk Valley (see 'Koonaroo')
Yeend, Geoffrey  122–23

Zetland  45
Zumwalt, Elmo R.  84