Gendering the Field
Towards Sustainable Livelihoods for Mining Communities
Gendering the Field
Towards Sustainable Livelihoods for Mining Communities

Edited by Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt
National Library of Australia
Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Author: Lahiri-Dutt, Kuntala.

Title: Gendering the field: towards sustainable livelihoods for mining in mining communities / edited by Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt.

ISBN: 9781921862168 (pbk.) 9781921862175 (eBook)

Series: Asia-pacific environment monographs; 6.

Notes: Includes bibliographical references.

Subjects: Mineral industries--Participation, Female.
Women in sustainable development.
Mineral industries--Employees.
Households--Economic aspects.

Dewey Number: 338.2082

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Cover design and layout by ANU E Press

Cover image: KPC employee for 16 years, Rina is a woman of Dayak ethnicity from Central Kalimantan. Photograph taken in 2008 by Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt.

Printed by Griffin Press

This edition © 2011 ANU E Press
Contents

List of Figures .......................................................... vii
Foreword .............................................................. ix
Glossary ............................................................... xiii
Contributors ............................................................ xv

1. Introduction: Gendering the Masculine Field of Mining for Sustainable Community Livelihoods ......................... 1
   Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt

2. Modernity, Gender and Mining:
   Experiences from Papua New Guinea ......................... 21
   Martha Macintyre

3. Bordering on Equality:
   Women Miners in North America ............................. 33
   Laurie Mercier

4. Sex Work and Livelihoods: Beyond the ‘Negative Impacts on Women’ in Indonesian Mining ......................... 49
   Petra Mahy

5. Experiences of Indigenous Women in the Australian
   Mining Industry .................................................... 67
   Joni Parmenter

6. Indigenous Women and Mining Agreement Negotiations:
   Australia and Canada ............................................ 87
   Ciaran O’Faircheallaigh

7. Gender-Based Evaluation of Development Projects:
   The LAST Method ............................................... 111
   Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt

8. Women-Owned SMEs in Supply Chains of the Corporate
   Resources Sector ................................................ 133
   Ana Maria Esteves

9. On the Radar? Gendered Considerations in Australia-Based
   Mining Companies’ Sustainability Reporting, 2004–2007 ... 145
   Sara Bice
10. Towards a Post-Conflict Transition: Women and Artisanal Mining in the Democratic Republic of Congo . . . . . . . . . . . . 177
   Rachel Perks

11. Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining: Gender and Sustainable Livelihoods in Mongolia . . . . . . . . . 197
   Bolormaa Purevjav

12. Gender Mainstreaming in Asian Mining: A Development Perspective . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 213
   Kuntala Lahiri-Dutt and Gill Burke