

Index

Afaloicai 26, 31n.26, 33, 34, 35, 36n.36

agricultural

change 155, 187, 188, 195, 198, 206, 207, 208, 209

development 35, 168, 175, 206n.62, 208, 218, 228

economy 135

productivity 135, 189, 221, 228

prohibitions 74, 97n.15, 201n.48

rites 31n.26, 70n.21, 74, 120, 135, 155, 189, 191, 196, 204, 220

see also land—agricultural, ritual—agricultural, ritual—harvest

agriculture 1, 13, 23, 30n.23, 43, 145,

168, 197n.37, 201n.48, 202,

206n.62, 209, 219, 222

rice 9, 24, 27, 33, 35, 48, 97n.15,

148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 175, 193,

196n.32, 197, 199, 200n.44, 204,

205–7, 218, 219, 220, 228

subsistence 14, 24, 48, 64, 202, 217,

218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 228, 234

swidden 24, 25, 64, 89, 189, 190,

193n.21, 195, 197, 199, 201–6, 209,

217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 226,

228, 229

see also hunting

Aileu 3, 16, 99, 119, 123–9, 131–7, 178, 244

Ainaro 89, 92, 93, 96n.14, 98, 136, 166,

167, 177, 178, 179, 181, 218

ancestors

communication with 12, 29, 37, 40, 42, 191, 252

offerings to 42, 43, 72n.28, 73, 74, 155n.4

see also ritual—engagement with ancestors

ancestral

burial sites 23, 24, 27, 29, 42, 51, 76, 88, 226

centres 226, 232

connections to land 14, 24, 58, 233

conventions 79

entitlements 13, 67

jurisdiction 15

knowledge 37–41

leaders 17

narratives 10, 14, 17, 27, 29, 30,

48–54, 87, 94–5, 96, 97, 98n.19,

99–105, 106, 189–90, 243

obligations 31, 43

origin places 2, 10–11, 13, 226, 227, 254

origin villages 11, 12, 87, 90, 93, 94,

100, 111, 128

precedence 247

protocols 4

sacra 12, 28, 29, 32n.31, 36, 37, 41, 47, 65, 92, 120, 244

settlements 17, 24, 66

shades 62, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75

see also land—ancestral

ancestry 27, 42, 72n.29, 110, 111, 112

Armed Forces for the National Liberation of East Timor, see Falintil

Australia 9, 55, 69n.20, 175

Austronesian

and Papuan languages 19, 163, 164, 182–5

borrowings from 164, 168–70, 171, 181, 225n.16, 248, 249, 251

comparative analysis 4, 5, 19, 82, 88

culture 5, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 50, 63, 77n.42, 89, 110, 117, 121n.3,

122n.6, 169, 251

distribution 6, 168–9, 178, 179, 181

heritage 3, 4

history 6, 182–3

languages 48, 182, 225n.16, 247, 248

studies of 5, 82

speaking societies 12, 32, 64, 80, 81, 88, 141, 164, 168, 250

authority 10, 88, 89, 93, 97–9, 105–6,

108–12, 187, 208

customary 15, 53, 54, 56, 67, 151, 187, 189, 201n.48, 207, 208

emplaced 12, 14, 17, 30, 41, 74, 81

landed 15, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 75,

79–82, 189, 191, 195–7, 199, 205

local structures of 12, 13, 62, 242, 255

moral 18, 61, 69, 71, 75

of descent groups 25, 27, 28, 29, 32

- patterns of 12
 ritual 17, 30, 32n.31, 37, 41, 62, 77,
 117, 119, 122, 124–5, 135, 151, 152,
 189, 191–2, 195, 245, 246
 sacral 7, 106, 127, 135
 spiritual 16, 17, 30, 61, 80–1, 82, 125
- Baucau 3, 10, 13, 16, 141–58, 234, 252, 253
 bee na'in, see spirits—bee na'in
 Bobonaro 3, 89, 93, 99, 102, 168, 169,
 174, 175, 180, 181, 218
 Bunaq 6, 12, 90, 91, 92, 93, 104, 163–85,
 220, 222, 223n.12, 228n.20, 229,
 248–9, 250–1, 254, 255
- Catholicism 8, 30, 38, 63, 69, 79, 95, 105, 112
 Chinese 6, 119, 149
 custom 23n.1, 43, 81, 90, 94–5, 126, 174
 and myth 189
 and nation building 150–3
 and settlement 13
 and water 13, 141–58, 253
 persistence of 13, 15, 44
 'resurgence of' 23, 24, 153
 'return to' 13, 44, 64
 see also authority—customary,
 land—and custom
- decolonisation 4, 9, 117, 119, 126, 127, 133
 Dili 1, 6, 7, 8, 19, 44n.51, 48, 52–3, 55,
 73n.31, 79, 118, 119, 124, 126, 129,
 169, 218, 219
- domain
 Darlari 27–33, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 243
 former Atsabe 87–93, 95n.13, 96,
 97, 99, 104, 105, 106, 109, 110–12,
 247, 253
 Koko Lia 98, 99
 Laclubar 48, 51, 55–7
 Lemia 97, 98, 105, 106, 108
 ritual 16, 156
 Samoro 51, 55, 57
 spirit 14, 69, 79
- domains 27, 63, 74, 90, 189, 190–1, 192,
 196, 204, 208, 209, 227, 242, 243, 247
- and leaders 81, 89, 98, 108, 109
 as political communities 62, 89
 Dutch 3, 6, 16n.10, 81, 174, 175, 176, 219, 230
 Dutch East India Company 227n.18
- Europe 2, 117
 European 6, 7, 8, 128, 129, 217, 219
- Falintil 11, 18, 37, 57, 75n.37, 75n.38,
 222, 231, 232
 Falintil-FDTL 18
 Fataluku 3n.4, 6, 14, 16, 61–82, 163, 182,
 183, 184, 221–9, 233–5
 Flores 6, 100, 104, 245n.1
- forests
 as resource 14, 39, 43, 64, 75, 76,
 153, 188, 218, 220, 221, 224, 226,
 227, 228–9
 regulation of 187, 189n.3, 196,
 201n.48, 223
- Fretilin 35
- governance 32, 111, 112, 142, 143, 150,
 155, 156, 192n.16, 196, 246, 247,
 252, 253, 255, 256
 and tradition 80–1
- Gusmão, Xanana 18n.11, 47, 57, 61, 78,
 134, 232
- hierarchy 7, 8, 17, 25, 33, 88, 89, 90, 93,
 96, 99, 104, 107, 110, 111n.28, 196,
 197, 223n.12
 see also precedence
- homeland 15, 17, 18, 122, 168, 181
- house, as social category 11, 17, 25–7,
 30–1, 35, 40, 54, 90, 91, 111, 125
 branch 91, 92, 96, 107, 253
 chiefly 33
 establishment of 38
 in-migrant 38, 253
 'older' 25–6, 27, 42
 principal 37
 ruling 34
 senior 28, 31
 subsidiary 17, 30, 31, 41, 68
 'younger' 25–6, 42

- houses
 cult 17, 27n.12, 28, 41, 44, 120
 origin 6, 7, 11, 23, 41, 50, 56, 65,
 87, 88, 90, 91, 92–5, 96–8, 106, 107,
 110, 111, 112, 120, 121, 123, 254
 ritual 41, 47, 57, 193n.21, 244, 248, 252
 sacred 13, 23, 24, 29, 126, 153, 154, 243
- hunting 24, 66, 69, 75, 76, 220, 221, 223,
 224, 225, 231
 and gathering 14, 76, 218, 220, 221,
 222, 225, 229, 233, 234
- Idaté 14, 16, 47–59, 246, 249
- Indonesia, eastern 3, 5, 104, 223,
 227n.18, 241, 246n.2, 250, 251
- Indonesia, Republic of 9
- Indonesian Government 112, 149,
 198n.39, 201, 232
- Indonesian occupation 14, 64, 119, 127,
 217
 and connection to land 15
 and custom 12, 23, 152, 226, 230,
 252, 253, 255
 and environment 218, 219, 221–2
 and land 196n.32, 201n.46, 232, 233
 and religion 79
 authority structures 12–13, 42n.48, 153
 comparison with Portuguese 9
 compliance with 9
 development projects 16, 128,
 206n.62, 228
 displacement 9, 11, 26, 33, 35, 37,
 66, 173, 230
 education 16, 79
 integration 126
 military control 10, 36, 64, 78
 planned settlements 198, 201
 political suppression 5
 post 1, 4, 141
 pre 4, 10, 25, 207, 244
 resistance to 1, 4, 10, 11, 14–16, 33,
 37, 47, 57, 78, 128, 134, 136n.20,
 153, 222, 224n.15, 229, 230, 231, 232
 strategies of control 25, 226
 suppression of research 2
 withdrawal 1, 16, 64, 149, 155
 see also resettlement, Tentara
 Nasional Indonesia
- Indonesian regime 16, 127, 130
- Indonesians 16, 129, 130, 246
- intermarriage, see marriage
- International Force for East Timor
 (Interfet) 1
- Japanese 9, 10, 34, 66, 99, 173, 175, 191,
 205n.60, 226, 228n.20
- kinship 23, 26, 29n.18, 33, 64n.4, 89,
 120, 143, 156, 158, 193n.23, 202,
 226, 229, 248–52
- Laclubar 14, 47–59, 246
- land
 agricultural 168, 187, 188–93, 196,
 198, 200, 203, 208
 ancestral 14, 26, 28, 29, 31, 48, 49,
 59, 67, 68, 229
 and custom 12, 15, 61, 62, 64, 76,
 142, 187–8, 194n.26, 197, 208–9
 and marriage 34, 62, 193–4
 based ritual 47, 49, 50, 57–8, 68,
 196
 spiritual connections to 14, 61–3
 tenure 44, 64, 142, 188, 193n.23,
 197, 199, 205, 207n.64, 209, 247
 see also ancestral—connections to
 land, resettlement
- land, ‘lord of the land’ 28, 29, 31n.26,
 33, 35, 41, 61–3, 65–8, 70, 71, 75,
 77–82, 117, 123, 243
 see also *mua ocawa*, *rea bu’u*, *rea
 mumu*, *rea uato*
- landownership 61, 62, 67, 76, 187, 190,
 192n.19, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200,
 201n.45, 202, 203–4, 205, 208, 209
- liurai 7, 8, 25n.6, 26, 28, 31, 33, 34, 35,
 36n.36, 42, 43, 44, 52, 53, 54, 56,
 58, 92, 97, 149
- ‘lord of the land’, see land—‘lord of the land’
- lulik 14, 47–59, 62, 144, 151, 154, 174
 nai lulik 80
 uma lulik 23, 44n.50, 101, 150, 153,
 252, 253, 254

- Makassae 3, 24, 25n.6, 26n.10, 29n.20, 33, 64n.3, 74n.34, 141n.1, 144, 218, 249, 251
- Mambai 3, 16, 17, 19n.12, 47, 92, 93, 101, 104, 119–25, 127, 129–31, 133–7, 163, 166, 168, 169, 170, 178–81, 183, 244–6, 249–51
- Manufahi 8, 107n.26, 128n.12, 155, 164, 166, 167, 177, 178, 180–1
- Manufaistas 8
- Marobo Kemak 3, 12, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95n.13, 103n.23, 105, 107, 245n.1, 250, 254–5
- marriage 29, 65, 67, 68, 73, 81, 106, 107, 156, 180, 191n.11, 193
 alliances 26, 28, 34, 35, 40, 88, 90, 91, 92–3, 107, 108, 111, 193n.23
 intermarriage 13, 25, 30, 65, 91, 92, 106, 111, 195, 255
 see also land—and marriage
- Matebian 26, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 42
- Maubere 15, 118, 119, 124
- metaphor 3, 67, 88, 89, 104, 110, 112, 120, 241
 binary idioms 15
 body 50, 164
 botanical 50, 126
- migration 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 26, 27, 33n.32, 34, 35, 42, 69n.20, 93, 99, 168, 187, 192, 193, 198–9, 200, 205, 206n.62, 208, 254
 see also resettlement, stranger kings
- military, see Tentara Nasional Indonesia
- Mount Maubere 50, 56, 57
- mua ocawa 66, 67, 68, 70, 75, 78, 82
- na'in, see spirits
- nai lulik, see lulik—nai lulik
- nation 1, 2, 18, 19, 119, 131, 132, 135, 136, 137, 232, 255
 building 1, 15, 17, 131n.16, 150–3, 223, 233
- nationalism 117, 118, 127n.10, 128–9, 137
 discourse 2, 117, 119
 Indonesian 16n.10, 130, 230
 Timorese 15, 16, 118, 128, 130, 132
- Netherlands, see Dutch
- Oecusse 3, 7, 13, 187–209, 254
- origin 2, 11, 12, 23, 40, 65, 72, 87–112, 125, 177, 188–93, 242
 and entitlement 2, 67, 124
 and genealogy 5n.5
 and language 5, 168
 and mobility 10, 11, 12, 192
 and precedence 34, 42, 124, 125
 discourse 5, 12, 15, 17, 24, 27, 31n.24, 42, 81, 87, 117, 126
 groups 24, 27, 33, 34, 37, 68, 179, 242, 243, 253
 links with places 13, 23, 26, 41, 87
 names 69
 narratives 17, 27n.13, 28n.16, 39n.44, 41, 50, 51, 72n.27, 88, 93–106, 110, 112, 117, 119, 120, 121, 132–4, 245, 246, 247, 253
 place 51, 72n.29, 73, 88, 90, 91, 99, 103, 105, 106
 structures of 89
 villages 8, 11, 12, 33, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96–7, 111, 120, 123, 128, 173, 175, 177, 244, 253
 see also houses—origin
- Papuan 5–6, 19, 64, 163, 164, 166, 182–5, 224n.14, 227n.18, 228n.21
- place, see origin—place, origin—links with places
- placenames 164, 168, 169, 171, 174, 177, 179, 181, 182
- Portuguese 16, 99, 219, 245, 246
- Portuguese colonial rule 5–9, 16, 34, 57, 59, 81, 91, 112, 122, 127, 128, 130, 133, 149, 174, 175, 218, 222, 228, 255
 and custom 23
 and land 54–6, 207
 and resources 55
 and Timorese identity 18
 conflict with Dutch 175–6
 granting of titles 32, 195, 196n.32
 pacification campaigns 10, 33n.32
 pre 29, 110, 225
 rebellion against 10, 106, 110, 155, 180–1
 settlement policies 2, 13, 25, 27, 66, 198, 218, 226
 see also decolonisation

- post colonial 118, 136
 post independence 1, 2, 17, 18, 63, 134,
 136, 141, 151, 153, 223, 226
 post occupation 1, 4, 13
 posto (subdistrict) 8, 10, 33n.32, 34, 36,
 37, 221, 230
 povoção 10
 povu (the people) 17, 18, 119, 128, 131,
 133, 134, 135
 precedence 5, 23, 43, 51, 88, 90, 93,
 106, 110, 123, 124, 126, 169, 191,
 192n.13, 196, 247, 253
 contested 82, 122, 125, 247
 discourses 24, 27, 42, 110
 genealogical 28
 history 34
 legitimization 41
 mythical 62, 66
 narratives 30, 117, 245
 negotiation of 24
 political 67
 principles of 23
 residential 189
 settlement 68
 see also hierarchy, origin—and
 precedence
- rai na'in, see spirits—rai na'in
 Ramelau 87, 93, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103,
 121, 132, 210
 Ramos-Horta, José 134
 rea bu'u 28, 40
 rea mumu, rea uato 28, 32, 43, 243
 relational categories 16–17, 18, 25n.6,
 47, 49–50, 65n.7, 119, 126, 136n.20,
 170, 184, 242–52
 resettlement 2, 9, 10, 13, 14, 24, 36–7,
 49, 175, 176, 177, 179, 181, 188,
 201n.45, 218, 226, 231
 see also Portuguese colonial rule—
 resettlement policies
 resistance, see Indonesian occupation—
 resistance to
 ritual 39, 53, 56, 63, 69, 70, 78, 82, 90, 120,
 123, 173, 180, 182, 225, 226, 227, 243
 agricultural 23, 40, 81, 126, 189,
 191, 196, 220, 229
 and water 141, 143–58, 253
- animist 125
 centres 27, 120, 124
 communal 27n.12, 31, 34, 41, 90, 92
 community 77
 debt 201
 engagement with ancestors 37, 40,
 43, 72, 190
 guardians 51
 harvest 12, 37, 70n.21, 204, 229
 healing 41
 hearths 67n.11, 73, 79
 house based 40, 120, 253
 hunting 220
 knowledge 65, 105n.25
 leaders 17, 73, 74, 80, 81, 105, 125,
 130, 132, 135
 life 12, 38, 120, 244
 names 69
 obligations 31, 65, 81n.44, 110, 189,
 191, 243
 of exchange 1
 of place 29
 of restoration and renewal 23
 organisation 25
 peacemaking 69n.18
 performance 7, 72, 74, 95, 243, 244
 politics 63, 80
 power 32, 51
 prohibitions 223, 224
 relations 27
 restitution 121
 sacrifice 42, 68, 73, 80, 103n.24, 125
 seasonal 7
 sites 49, 67n.12
 specialists 31, 43, 56
 speech 28, 56, 62, 66, 67, 71, 72n.29,
 76, 77, 78, 124, 173–4, 179, 242
 techniques 12
 territory 13
 ties 173, 182, 208, 242
 see also agricultural—rites,
 authority—ritual, land—based
 ritual, origin—houses
- sacrifice, see ritual—sacrifice
 spirits
 ata na'in 80
 bee na'in 75, 144, 145, 146, 148,

Land and Life in Timor-Leste: Ethnographic essays

- 149, 150–2, 154
- larek na'in 57
- lia na'in 152, 158
- lian na'in 62
- rai na'in 14, 61, 62, 80
- tasi na'in 144
- stranger kings 5, 16, 17, 26n.11, 81, 117,
119–27, 129, 130

- tais 40n.45, 90, 101, 104, 147
- Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI) 10, 35,
36, 47, 57, 79n.43, 128, 133, 173,
218, 219n.2, 222, 223, 230
- Tetun 3, 47, 48, 49, 61, 80, 93, 104, 135,
163, 171, 173–4, 175, 176, 177, 248,
249, 250–1
- terms 7, 8, 11, 14, 23, 26, 31n.25,
32, 43, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62,
67n.12, 123, 149, 173–4, 197n.37,
223n.11, 250–1, 254
- Timor-Leste Defence Force, see Falintil-
FDTL
- topogeny 5, 50, 100, 192n.18, 254

- uma lulik, see lulik

- Viqueque 3n.4, 12, 13, 24, 29, 32, 143,
234

- Wehali 3, 99, 104, 173, 249, 251
- West Timor 3, 9, 49, 99, 104, 111, 150,
163, 164, 168, 171, 173, 174, 176,
192, 195, 217n.1