

**MĀORI AND ABORIGINAL  
WOMEN IN THE PUBLIC EYE**

REPRESENTING DIFFERENCE, 1950–2000



# MĀORI AND ABORIGINAL WOMEN IN THE PUBLIC EYE

REPRESENTING DIFFERENCE, 1950–2000

KAREN FOX



E P R E S S



E P R E S S

Published by ANU E Press  
The Australian National University  
Canberra ACT 0200, Australia  
Email: [anuepress@anu.edu.au](mailto:anuepress@anu.edu.au)  
This title is also available online at <http://epress.anu.edu.au>

---

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Author: Fox, Karen.

Title: Māori and Aboriginal women in the public eye : representing difference, 1950-2000 / Karen Fox.

ISBN: 9781921862618 (pbk.) 9781921862625 (ebook)

Notes: Includes bibliographical references and index.

Subjects: Women, Māori--New Zealand--History.  
Women, Aboriginal Australian--Australia--History.  
Women, Māori--New Zealand--Social conditions.  
Women, Aboriginal Australian--Australia--Social conditions.  
Indigenous women--New Zealand--Public opinion.  
Indigenous women--Australia--Public opinion.  
Women in popular culture--New Zealand.  
Women in popular culture--Australia.  
Indigenous peoples in popular culture--New Zealand.  
Indigenous peoples in popular culture--Australia.

Dewey Number: 305.4880099442

---

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Cover image: 'Maori guide Rangi at Whakarewarewa, New Zealand, 1935',  
PIC/8725/635 LOC Album 1056/D. National Library of Australia, Canberra.

Cover design and layout by ANU E Press

Printed by Griffin Press

This edition © 2011 ANU E Press

# Contents

Acknowledgements . . . . .	vii
Abbreviations . . . . .	ix
Illustrations . . . . .	xi
Glossary of Māori Words . . . . .	xiii
Note on Usage . . . . .	xv
Introduction . . . . .	1
Chapter One . . . . .	25
Chapter Two . . . . .	49
Chapter Three . . . . .	77
Chapter Four . . . . .	105
Chapter Five . . . . .	137
Chapter Six . . . . .	173
Conclusion . . . . .	205
Select Bibliography . . . . .	213
Index . . . . .	243

