

# APPENDIX 1

## STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table A1.1 GDP at current prices by economic sector, 1985–2001  
(VND billion)

	Total	Of which		
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry and construction	Services
1985	177	47	32	38
1986	599	228	173	198
1987	2,870	1,164	814	892
1988	15,420	7,139	3,695	4,586
1989	28,093	11,818	6,444	9,831
1990	41,955	16,252	9,513	16,190
1991	76,707	31,058	18,252	27,397
1992	110,532	37,513	30,135	42,884
1993	140,258	41,895	40,535	57,828
1994	178,534	48,985	51,540	78,026
1995	228,892	62,219	65,820	100,853
1996	272,036	75,514	80,876	115,646
1997	313,623	80,826	100,595	132,202
1998	361,017	93,073	117,299	150,645
1999	399,942	101,723	137,959	160,260
2000	441,646	108,356	162,220	171,070
2001 (prel.)	484,493	114,412	183,291	186,790

Source: General Statistics Office.

**Table A1.2 GDP at constant prices by economic sector, 1985–2001  
(VND billion)**

	Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Of which Industry and construction	Services
At constant 1989 prices				
1985	23,875	10,455	5,231	8,189
1986	24,431	10,705	5,769	7,957
1987	25,321	10,649	6,297	8,375
1988	26,835	11,069	6,630	9,136
1989	28,093	11,818	6,444	9,831
1990	29,526	12,003	6,629	10,894
1991	31,286	12,264	7,228	11,794
1992	33,991	13,132	8,242	12,617
1993	36,735	13,634	9,324	13,777
1994	39,982	14,169	10,631	15,182
At constant 1994 prices				
1994	178,534	48,968	51,540	78,026
1995	195,567	51,319	58,550	85,698
1996	213,833	53,577	67,016	93,240
1997	231,264	55,895	75,474	99,895
1998	244,596	57,866	81,764	104,966
1999	256,272	60,895	88,047	107,330
2000	273,656	63,717	96,913	113,036
2001 (prel.)	292,376	65,497	106,914	119,965

Source: General Statistics Office

**Table A1.3 GDP growth at constant prices by economic sector, 1985–2001 (previous year=100)**

	Total	Of which		
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry and construction	Services
1985	100	100	100	100
1986	102.33	102.39	110.28	97.17
1987	103.64	99.48	109.15	105.25
1988	105.98	103.94	105.29	109.09
1989	104.69	106.77	97.19	107.61
1990	105.09	101.00	102.27	110.19
1991	105.81	102.18	107.71	107.38
1992	108.06	106.88	112.79	107.58
1993	108.08	103.28	112.62	108.64
1994	108.83	103.37	113.39	109.56
1995	109.54	104.80	113.60	109.83
1996	109.34	104.40	114.46	108.80
1997	108.15	104.33	112.62	107.14
1998	105.76	103.53	108.33	105.08
1999	104.77	105.23	107.68	102.25
2000	106.79	104.63	110.07	105.32
2001 (prel.)	106.84	102.79	110.32	106.13

Source: General Statistics Office.

---

Table A1.4     **Retail price inflation—consumer goods and services,  
1986–2001 (previous December=100)**

---

Year	Price levels
December 1986	874.7
December 1987	323.1
December 1988	493.8
December 1989	134.7
December 1990	167.1
December 1991	167.5
December 1992	117.5
December 1993	105.2
December 1994	114.4
December 1995	112.7
December 1996	104.5
December 1997	103.6
December 1998	109.2
December 1999	100.1
December 2000	99.4
December 2001	100.8

**Source:** General Statistics Office.

---

Table A1.5 **Total values of exports and imports, 1990–2001**  
(US\$ million)

	Total	Exports	Imports
1990	5,156.4	2,404.0	2,752.5
1991	4,425.2	2,087.1	2,338.1
1992	5,121.4	2,580.7	2,540.7
1993	6,909.2	2,985.2	3,924.0
1994	9,880.1	4,054.3	5,825.8
1995	13,604.3	5,448.9	8,155.4
1996	18,399.5	7,255.9	11,143.6
1997	20,777.3	9,185.0	11,592.3
1998	20,859.9	9,360.3	11,499.6
1999	23,283.5	11,541.4	11,742.1
2000	30,119.2	14,482.7	15,636.5
2001 (prel.)	31,189.0	15,027.0	16,162.0
<b>Index</b> (Previous year = 100)			
1990	114.3	123.5	107.3
1991	85.8	86.8	84.9
1992	115.7	123.7	108.7
1993	134.9	115.7	154.4
1994	143.0	135.8	148.5
1995	137.7	134.4	140.0
1996	135.2	133.2	136.6
1997	112.9	126.6	104.0
1998	100.4	101.9	99.2
1999	111.6	123.3	102.1
2000	129.4	125.5	133.2
2001 (prel.)	103.6	103.8	103.4

Source: General Statistics Office.

Table A1.6 Merchandise exports by major commodities, 1992–2000  
(US\$ million, unless otherwise specified)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total exports f.o.b (excluding oil)	2,475	2,985	4,054	5,198	7,337	9,145	9,365	11,540	14,449
Crude oil	1,719	2,141	3,188	4,174	5,991	7,722	8,133	9,448	10,946
Value	756	844	866	1,024	1,346	1,423	1,232	2,092	3,503
Volume ('000 tonnes)	5,400	6,152	6,949	7,593	8,705	9,638	12,145	14,882	15,424
Unit value (US\$/tonne)	140	137	125	135	154	148	101	141	227
Rice									
Value	300	363	425	496	855	870	1,020	1,025	667
Volume ('000 tonnes)	1,860	1,725	2,040	1,922	3,003	3,553	3,730	4,508	3,477
Unit value (US\$/tonne)	161	210	208	258	285	245	273	227	192
Coal									
Value	47	70	75	90	155	111	102	96	94
Volume ('000 tonnes)	1,580	1,940	2,319	2,620	3,647	3,454	3,162	1,259	3,251
Unit value (US\$/tonne)	30	36	32	34	32	32	32	29	39
Rubber									
Value	54	74	133	159	163	191	127	146	166
Volume ('000 tonnes)	68	97	129	132	122	195	191	263	273
Unit value (US\$/tonne)	800	763	1,031	1,208	1,336	980	667	556	608
Coffee									
Value	86	110	328	565	337	498	594	585	501
Volume ('000 tonnes)	96	122	177	241	239	392	382	482	734
Unit value (US\$/tonne)	900	902	1,853	2,348	1,410	1,271	1,554	1,213	683
Marine products									
Value	302	427	551	431	651	782	858	974	1 479
Garments									
Value	190	239	476	431	1,150	1,503	1,450	1,746	1,892
Footwear									
Value	5	68	122	200	531	978	1,031	1,387	1,465
Handicrafts									
Value	-	-	-	70	79	121	111	168	237
Electronic goods and components									
Value	-	-	-	-	-	440	492	585	783
Other	734	790	1,078	1,732	2,071	2,228	2,342	2,736	3,662

Sources: International Monetary Fund, from Ministry of Trade and Customs Office data.

Table A1.7 Balance of payments, 1992–2000 (in US\$million)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>a</sup>
Current account balance (excluding official transfers)	-8	-1,395	-1,872	-2,648	-2,431	-1,664	-1,067	1,285	642
Trade balance	-72	-1,589	-2,004	-2,801	-2,581	-1,839	-1,239	1,154	506
Exports, f.o.b	-60	-1,177	-1,865	-3,155	-3,143	-1,315	-981	1,080	378
Imports, f.o.b	2,475	2,985	4,054	5,198	7,337	9,145	9,365	11,540	14,449
Non-factor services (net)	2,535	4,162	5,919	8,253	10,480	10,460	10,346	10,460	14,071
Receipts	311	78	19	159	-61	-623	-539	-547	-615
Payments	724	772	1,516	2,409	2,709	2,530	2,604	2,493	2,695
Investment income (net)	413	694	1,497	2,250	2,770	3,153	3,143	3,040	3,310
Receipts	-382	-560	-328	-279	-427	-611	-669	-429	-597
Payments	43	30	27	96	140	136	133	142	185
Transfers (net)	425	590	355	375	567	747	802	571	782
Private transfers	123	264	302	627	1,200	885	1,122	1,181	1,476
Official transfers	59	70	170	474	1,050	710	950	1,050	1,340
Capital account	64	194	132	153	150	175	172	131	136
Gross foreign direct investment (FDI)	271	442	1,476	2,326	2,079	1,662	216	-334	-772
Equity	260	936	1,627	2,276	1,813	2,074	800	700	800
Loan disbursement	222	697	1,033	1,287	891	1,002	240	301	320
FDI loan repayment	38	238	594	989	921	1,072	560	399	480
Medium and long term loans (net)	0	0	0	8	55	174	372	603	601
Disbursements	52	-597	-275	-253	98	375	432	605	729
ODA Loans	487	54	272	443	772	1,007	1,121	1,036	1,411
Commercial Loans	-	-	-	189	336	550	796	970	1,361
Scheduled amortisation	-	-	-	254	436	457	326	66	50
Short term capital (net)	435	651	547	696	674	632	690	431	682
Errors and omissions	-41	117	124	311	224	-612	-644	-1,036	-1,700
Overall balance	-198	-103	9	284	1	-2	327	-183	247
Financing	66	-1,056	-387	-38	-351	-4	-524	768	116
Change in net international reserve	-66	1,056	387	38	351	4	534	-768	-116
Arrears	-262	438	-19	-390	-190	-319	-15	-1,316	-116
Debt relief	196	-265	406	428	541	323	126	548	-9,691
	0	883	0	0	0	0	413	0	9,691

Note: <sup>a</sup> Estimate

Source: International Monetary Fund (various issues), *Vietnam: selected issues and statistical appendix*, International Monetary Fund, Washington,

DC