Glossary

**Abangan**
Javanese Muslims who follow adat as well as Islamic practices

**adat**
customary or indigenous

**AJI**
Aliansi Jurnalis Independen (Alliance of Independent Journalists)

**ALDP**
Alliance for Democracy in Papua

**AMM**
Aceh Monitoring Mission

**ASEAN**
Association of South-East Asian Nations

**BIN**
Badan Intelijen Negara (Indonesian National Intelligence Agency)

**BRA**
Badan Reintegrasi Aceh (Aceh Reintegration Agency)

**Brimob**
Brigade Mobil (Police Mobile Brigade)

**bupati**
regent or district head

**CIA**
Central Intelligence Agency (United States)

**COSA**
Commission for Security Arrangements (Aceh)

**Dewan Adat Papua**
Papuan Customary Council

**DPRD**
Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Provincial Legislative Assembly)

**DPRP**
Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Papua (Papua Provincial Legislative Assembly)

**Elsham**
Lembaga Studi, Advokasi dan Hak Asasi Manusia (Institute for Human Rights Study and Advocacy) (Jayapura)

**EU**
European Union

**FKM**
Front Kedaulatan Maluku (Maluku Sovereignty Front)

**FKPM**
Forum Komunikasi Pemuda Melayu (Communication Forum for Malay Youth) (West Kalimantan)

**FKUB**
Forum Komunikasi Umat Beragama (Communication Forum for Religious Harmony)

**FOKER LSM Papua**
Forum Kerjasama LSM Papua (Networking forum for Papuan NGOs)

**Forkum**
Communications Forum (Central Sulawesi)

**GAM**
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)

**gotong royong**
A core tenet of Indonesian philosophy meaning mutual aid or ‘joint bearing of burdens’ (Geertz 1983b) or ‘reconciliation through working on shared projects’

**GPK**
Gerakan Pengacau Keamanan (Gang of Security Disruptors)

**GPST**
Gerakan Pemuda Sulawesi Tengah (Youth Movement of Central Sulawesi)

**hibua lamo**
A cultural tradition of binding Christian and Muslim villages together in pacts of peace and mutual help in North Maluku

**ICG**
International Crisis Group

**ICMI**
Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia (Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals’ Association)

**IMF**
International Monetary Fund

**IOM**
International Organisation for Migration
Anomie and Violence

JI Jemaah Islamiyah

kabupaten district-level governments

KDP Kecamatan Development Program (World Bank)

Kodam Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Military Command)

Kodim Komando Distrik Militer (District Command)

Koramil Komando Rayon Militer (Subdistrict Command)

Komnas-Ham Komisi Nasional Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia (Indonesia’s National Commission for Human Rights)

Kontras Komisi Untuk Orang Hilang dan Korban Tindak Kekerasan (Commission for Disappearances and Victims of Violence)

Kopassus Komando Pasukan Khusus (Indonesian Special Forces)

Korem Komando Resor Militer (Resort Military Command)

Kostrad Komando Strategis Angkatan Darat (Elite infantry, army strategic reserve command)

KPA Komite Peralihan Aceh (Committee for the Transition in Aceh)

KPK Koalisi Pengungkapan Kebenaran (Aceh Coalition for Truth)

KPU Komisi Pemilihan Umum (National Election Commission)

LEMASA Lembaga Masyarakat Adat Suku Amungme (Amungme People’s Tribal Council, Papua)

LMMDD-KT Lembaga Musyawarah Masyarakat Dayak dan Daerah Kalimantan Tengah (Central Kalimantan Institute for Dayak and Regional Social Consultation)

LPShAM Lembaga Pengembangan Studi dan Hak Asasi Manusia (Institute for the Development of Legal and Human Rights Studies)

maroso Indigenous brotherhood institution (Poso)

merdeka freedom or liberation

MPR Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People’s Consultative Assembly, Legislature of the Indonesian Government)

MRP Majelis Rakyat Papua (Papuan People’s Assembly)

MUI Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Ulamas’ Council)

Musrenbang Musyawarah Perencanaan Pembangunan (development planning meeting using local bottom-up planning processes)

musyawarah Indonesian conception of deliberative democracy

NGO non-governmental organisation

OPM Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Movement)

PDI-P Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)

PDP Presidium Dewan Papua (Presidium of the Papuan Council)

pela gandong Oaths of allegiance that bind two villages to mutual help and defence, or sometimes two clans in Maluku

PKI Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)

PPP Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)

preman semi-organised criminals

PUSA Persatuan Ulama Seluruh Aceh (All-Ach Union of Ulamas)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PVK</td>
<td>Papoea vrijvilligerskorps (Papuan ‘volunteer’ defence force)</td>
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<tr>
<td>reformasi</td>
<td>Democratic reform movement at time of fall of President Suharto</td>
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<tr>
<td>RMS</td>
<td>Republik Maluku Selatan (Republic of South Maluku)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SIRA</td>
<td>Senter Informasi Referendum Aceh (Centre for Information on Aceh Referendum)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SKP</td>
<td>Sekretariat Keadilan dan Perdamaian (Catholic Office for Justice and Peace)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TNA</td>
<td>Tentara Negara Aceh (military wing of GAM)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TNI</td>
<td>Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian military)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TPN</td>
<td>Tentara Pembebasan Nasional (National Liberation Army) (Papua)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ulama</td>
<td>Muslim scholars recognised as having specialist knowledge of Islamic sacred law and theology</td>
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<tr>
<td>uleebalang</td>
<td>An aristocratic caste of local rajas in Aceh</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN-OCHA</td>
<td>United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
<td>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>United Nations High Commission for Refugees</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNSF</td>
<td>United Nations Security Force</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNTEA</td>
<td>United Nations Transitional Executive Administration</td>
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<td>USAID</td>
<td>United States Agency for International Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>World Wide Fund for Nature</td>
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This text is taken from *Anomie and Violence: Non-truth and Reconciliation in Indonesian Peacebuilding*, by John Braithwaite, Valerie Braithwaite, Michael Cookson and Leah Dunn, published 2010 by ANU E Press, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.