

Politics, Development and Security in Oceania

Politics, Development and Security in Oceania

Edited by David Hegarty and Darrell Tryon

Studies in State and Society in the Pacific No. 7



Australian
National
University

E PRESS



Published by ANU E Press
The Australian National University
Canberra ACT 0200, Australia
Email: anuepress@anu.edu.au
This title is also available online at <http://epress.anu.edu.au>

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Title: Politics, development and security in Oceania / edited by David Hegarty and Darrell Tryon.

ISBN: 9781922144867 (pbk.) 9781922144874 (ebook)

Subjects: Developing island countries.
Australia--Foreign relations--Oceania.
France--Foreign relations--Oceania.

Other Authors/Contributors:
Hegarty, David, 1943-
Tryon, Darrell.

Dewey Number: 327.94095

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Cover design and layout by ANU E Press

Printed by Griffin Press

This edition © 2013 ANU E Press

Contents

Preface	vii
Contributors	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Tables and figures	xiii
The Pacific Islands Map	xv
Opening Address to 'Politics, Development and Security in Oceania' International Colloquium, Noumea	xvii
<i>Mr Philippe Gomès, President of the Government of New Caledonia, 2009-2011</i>	

Introduction

1. A Changing Oceania	3
<i>David Hegarty</i>	

Oceania and its Inheritance

2. Post-Colonial Political Institutions in the South Pacific Islands: A Survey	29
<i>Jon Fraenkel</i>	
3. The Military in Post-Colonial Fiji.	51
<i>Jone Baledrokadroka</i>	
4. The Political Roles of the Fiji Military: A Brief History of the Chiefs' Warriors, Heroes of the World Wars, Peacekeepers and Dictators	57
<i>Hélène Goiran</i>	
5. One Party State: The Samoan Experience.	69
<i>Afamasaga Toleafa</i>	
6. Instability and Stability in New Caledonia	77
<i>Jean-Yves Faberon</i>	
7. Democracy in French Polynesia	83
<i>Sémir Al Wardi</i>	

Oceania: Current Needs and Challenges

8. Stability, Security and Development in Oceania:
Whose Definitions? 99
Treva D. Braun
9. Millennium Development Goals and the Pacific 127
Linda Petersen
10. Leading the March for Gender Equality? Women Leaders
in the Public Services of Samoa and Solomon Islands 139
Asenati Liki Chan Tung
11. Young People Creating the Future Today:
Youth Development in the Pacific 147
Rose Maebiru
12. Tourism Issues in the Pacific 153
Susana Taua'a
13. Rural Development:
Back on the Agenda in the Western Pacific? 165
Matthew G. Allen

Oceania and its Wider Setting

14. Regionalism: Performance and Promise. 179
Henry Ivarature
15. How Relevant are European Models of Government to
Pacific Island States? 195
Jon Fraenkel
16. Regional Security and the Major Powers: An Overview. 205
James Bunce