

## Glossary and Abbreviations

*Abangan*: Nominal Muslim

*Adat* (Ar. *al- 'Adah*): Custom.

*Ahl al-Zimmi*: "People of Book" who get protection under the Islamic state.

*Akhafuddurarain* (Ar. *al-Akhaf al-Durrarayn*). Reducing harm; choosing the lesser of two evils.

*Akhlaq* (Ar. *al-Akhlaq*): Moral, etiquette.

*Al-Adah Mu'adalah* (Ar. *al- 'Adah Mu'addalah*): a jurisprudential precept meaning a custom is the law.

*Aliran Kepercayaan*: Religious sect.

*Al-Qaeda* (Ar. *Al-Qa'idah*): A network engaged in terrorism, associated with Saudi exile Osama bin Laden.

*Al-Qur'an*: Muslim Holy book.

*Amar Ma'ruf Nahi Munkar*: (Ar. *Amr bi al-Ma'ruf wa Nahy 'an al-Munkar*) enjoining good and preventing evil.

*Aqidah* (Ar. *al- 'Aqidah*): Faith.

*Arkanul Bai'ah* (Ar. *Arkan al-Bay'ah*): Requirements of allegiance.

*Baiat*: (Ar. *al-Bay'ah*): Allegiance.

*BEM*: Badan Eksekutif Mahasiswa or Student Executive Board.

*Bid'ah* (Ar. *al-Bid'ah*): religious innovation.

*BKAM*: Badan Koordinasi Amal Muslimin or Forum for Muslims' Action and Coordination. It was founded by former activists of Masyumi in preparing the establishment of an Islamic party in 1967.

*BMKI*: Bina Masjid Kampus Indonesia or Indonesia Campus Mosques Supervision.

*CGMI*: Central Gerakan Mahasiswa Indonesia or Concentrated Movement of Indonesian Students. Student organisation affiliate of the Communist Party of Indonesia.

*Dakwah* (Ar. *ad-Da'wah*): Islamic Predication or propagation.

*Daulah* (Ar. *ad-Dawlah*): State

*Daurah* (Ar. *ad-Dawrah*): Training.

*DDII*: Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia or Indonesian Council for Islamic Predication. An Islamic missionary organisation founded in 1967 by M. Natsir, a former leader of Masyumi.

*Dema*: Dewan Mahasiswa or Student Council.

DI: Darul Islam or the House of Islam. An Islamic movement founded by Kartosuwiryo in 1949 aiming to establish an Islamic state.

*Din wa daulah* (Ar. *al-Din wa al-Dawlah*): Religion and State.

DPR: Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat or People Representative Council.

*Dzikir*: (Ar: *al-Dhikr*): Remembrance of God, liturgies.

*Fardhiyah* (Ar. *al-Farziyyah*): Personal, individual.

*Fatwah* (Ar. *al-Fatwah*): Formal legal opinion.

*Fi Zilalil Qur'an* (Ar. *Fi Zilal al-Qur'an*): In the shade of the Qur'an. An Qur'anic exegesis written by Sayyid Qutb.

*Fikrah* (Ar. *al-Fikrah*): Idea, thought.

FIS: Forum for Islamic Study.

Formasi: Forum Amal dan Studi Islam or Forum for Application and Study of Islam.

FPI: Fron Pembela Islam or Islamic Defender Front.

FSLDK: Forum Silaturahmi Lembaga Dakwah Kampus or Forum of Coordination of Campus Predication.

Golkar: Golongan Karya. A secular political party founded by the regime of Soeharto.

Golput: *Golongan Putih* or non voter. An Indonesian citizen who declares not to vote during the general election.

GPI: Gerakan Pemuda Indonesia or Indonesian Youth Movement. A youth organisation has affiliation with Masyumi.

GMNI: Gerakan Mahasiswa Nasional Indonesia or Indonesian National Students Movement.

Gemsos: Gerakan Mahasiswa Sosialis or Socialist Students Movement

*Hadith* (Ar. *al-Hadith*): the Saying of the Prophet Muhammad.

*Haji* (Ar. *al-Haj*): Pilgrim; a title of man who has performed *hajj* while for woman it is used title *hajjah*.

*Hajj* (Ar. *al-Haj*): Pilgrimage to Mecca.

*Halal* (Ar. *al-Halal*): allowable.

*Halaqah* (Ar. *al-Halaqah*): Circle

*Haram* (Ar. *al-Haram*): Prohibited.

*Hizb* (Ar. *al-Hizb*): Party, group.

- Hizbut Tahrir: (Ar. *al-Hizb al-Tahrir*): A trans-national movement founded by Taqiyyuddin al-Nabhani in Jordan which has promoted the establishment of an international caliph.
- HMI MPO: Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia – Majelis Penyelamat Organisasi or Indonesia Students Association – Safeguarding Committee of the Organisation.
- HMI: Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam or Indonesian Students Muslim Association. Predominantly modernist students' association founded in 1947.
- HTI: Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia or Indonesian *Hizbut Tahrir*.
- Hudud* (Ar. *al-Hudud*): Islamic punishment.
- IAIN: Institut Agama Islam Negeri or State Institute of Islamic Religion.
- ICMI: Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia or Indonesian Intellectual Muslim Association.
- IIFSO: International Islamic Federation of Student Organisation.
- IIRO: International Islamic Relief Organisation. An Islamic humanitarian organisation founded in 1978 based in Saudi Arabia.
- Ijtihad* (Ar. *al-Ijtihad*): Legal reasoning.
- Ikhwah* (Ar. *al-Ikhwah*): Brother. It has two derivations, *ikhwan* (Brothers) and *akhawat* (Sisters).
- Ikhwanul Muslimin (Ar. *al-Ikhwan al-Muslimun*): The Muslim Brothers founded by Hasan al-Banna in Egypt in 1928.
- IKIP: Institute Kejuruan Ilmu Pendidikan or Higher Education for Education Sciences.
- Imam*: (Ar. *al-Imam*): Leader.
- Insan Kamil* (Ar. *al-Insan al-Kamil*): Perfect human being, a Sufi concept.
- Iqtisadi* (Ar. *al-Iqtisad*): Economy
- Islam Kultural*: Cultural Islam, referring to Muslim groups who promote Islam at the level of the state through substantialist approaches. They prefer to influence the state based on Islamic general values (substance).
- Islam Politik*: Political Islam, referring to Muslim groups who promote Islam at the level of the state though legal formalist approaches. Islam must be considered as the only source of legislation.
- ITB: Institut Teknologi Bandung or Bandung Institute of Technology.
- ITS: Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember or Technology Institute of Tenth November in Surabaya.
- Jemaah* (Ar. *al-Jama'ah*): Movement; group.

Jamaah Takfir wal Hijrah (Ar. *al-Jama'ah at-Takfir wa al-Hijrah*): A radical splinter group of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt.

Jamaat Islami (Ar. *al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyyah*): Islamic Party founded by Abu A'la Maududi in Pakistan.

JI: Jemaah Islamiyah (Ar. *al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyyah*): Islamic Group. A radical Islamic group founded by Abdullah Syungkar and Abu Bakar Ba'asyir.

*Jihad*: (Ar. *al-Jihad*): Strife, Struggle.

JIL: Jaringan Islam Liberal or Islamic Liberal Network. A liberal-minded organization founded by activists of the younger generation of NU.

JIMM: Jaringan Intelektual Muda Muhammadiyah or Muhammadiyah Young Intellectual Network. An association for the younger Muhammadiyah intellectuals and activists who promote the idea of liberal Islam.

*Kafah* (Ar. *al-Kaffah*): Total and comprehensive.

*Kahfi* (Ar. *al-Kahfi*): A name of cave referring to the story of *ashab al-Kahfi* (cave dwellers) who were forced to hide in a cave for hundreds years due to the repression of a tyrant king.

KAMI: Kesatuan Aksi Mahasiswa Indonesia or Indonesian Student Action Union). An association of student organisations founded in 1966 to prevent the influence of the communist student movement.

KAMMI: Kesatuan Aksi Mahasiswa Muslim Indonesia or Indonesian Muslim Student Action Union. An extra campus organization founded by activist of Jemaah Tarbiyah in secular campuses in 1998.

Kantor Catatan Sipil: Marriage Registrar.

*Katibah* (Ar. *al-Katibah*): gathering of many members of *usrah*.

*Kaum Muda*: Young group (progressive).

*Kaum Tua*: Old group (conservative).

*Kelompok Sempalan*: Splinter group.

*Khilafah*: (Ar. *al-Khilafah*): Caliphate. United grouping of Islamic countries.

*Khilafiyah* (Ar. *al-Khilafiyah*): Disputes concerning religious matters.

*Khurafat* (Ar. *al-Khurafah*): Mysticism which is not permitted.

KISDI: Komite Indonesia Solidaritas Dunia Islam or Indonesian Committee for Solidarity with Islamic World.

KKN: *Korupsi, Kolusi dan Nepotisme* or Corruption, Nepotism and Collusion.

KMI: Korp Muballigh Islam or Islamic Preacher Corps.

- KNPI: Komite Nasional Pemuda Indonesia or National Committee of Indonesian Youth.
- Kolot*: old or traditional. It usually refers to a traditionalist Muslim group.
- Komji: Komando Jihad or Command of Jihad. It refers to radical groups in 1980s that were associated with DI factions.
- KPPSI: Komite Persiapan dan Penegakan Syariat Islam or Committee for Preparing and Upholding Islamic Shariah.
- Kyai*: Muslim leader, cleric.
- LDKU: Lembaga Dakwah Khairu Ummah or Predication Institute of Khairu Ummah. A Jemaah Tarbiyah affiliated-Islamic preachers' association.
- LDMI: Lembaga Dakwah Mahasiswa Islam or Board of Muslim Student Proselytising. An Islamic missionary organisation founded by HMI.
- LIPIA: Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Islam dan Arab or Institute for Islamic Knowledge and Arabic.
- LMD: Lembaga Mujahid Dakwah or Institute of Predication Struggler.
- LSM: Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat or Non Governmental Organisation (NGO).
- Ma'had* (Ar. *al-Ma'had*): Islamic higher education.
- Maishah* (Ar. *al-Ma'ishah*): Income
- Majelis Syurah (Ar. *al-Majlis al-Shurah*): Consultative Council.
- Martabat Tujuh*: Seven stages of human based on Sufi teachings.
- Maslahat Dakwah* (Ar. *Maslahah al-Da'wah*): Benefit of the common good for the sake of Islamic predication.
- Maslahat* (Ar. *al-Maslahah*): Necessity, benefit.
- Masyumi: Majelis Syura Muslimin (Ar. *al-Majlis al-Shurah al-Muslimun*), Muslims' Consultative Council.
- Mazhab* (Ar. *al-Madhab*): School of Islamic jurisprudential thought
- Mihwar* (Ar. *al-Mihwar*): Stage
- Minhajul Hayah* (Ar. *Minhaj al-Hayah*): Way of life.
- MMI: Majelis Mujahidin Indonesia or Indonesia Fighters Council.
- Moderen*: Modern. It refers to a modernist Muslim group.
- MPR: Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat or People's Consultative Assembly.
- MSA: Muslim Student Association. A student association founded in 1975 based in the United States.
- Mu'assasi* (Ar. *al-Mu'assasy*): Politicisation.

*Mualim* (Ar. *al-Mu'allim*): Teacher.

Muhammadiyah: A modernist group association influenced by the ideas of Muhammad Abduh in Egypt founded in 1912.

*Mukhayyam* (Ar. *al-mukhayyam*): Camp.

*Muktamar* (Ar. *al-Mu'tamar*): Conference

*Murabbi* (Ar. *al-Murabb*): Teacher, mentor.

*Murid* (Ar. *al-Murid*): Pupil, student.

*Mursyid* (Ar. *al-Murshid*): Religious guide of Sufi order.

*Mushalla* (Ar. *al-Mus}alla*): A place for prayer.

*Musyarakah* (Ar. *al-Musharakah*): Cooperation, coalition.

*Mutarabbi* (Ar. *al-Mutarabb*): Pupil, student.

*Nadwah* (Ar. *al-Nadwah*): Seminar.

NII: Negara Islam Indonesia or Indonesia Islamic State.

*Nizham Islami* (Ar. *al-Nizam al-Islamiy*): The Islamic system.

NKK/BKK: Normalisasi Kehidupan Kampus/Badan Koordinasi Kampus or Normalisation of Campus Life/Committee for Campus Coordination.

NU: Nahdlatul Ulama or Renaissance of Islamic Scholars. A mass organisation associated to traditionalist group founded in 1926.

Opsus: *Operasi Khusus* or Special Operation.

PAN: Partai Amanat Nasional or Party of National Mandate. A party linked to Muhammadiyah.

Pangkopkamtib: Panglima Komando Pemulihan Keamanan dan Ketertiban or Supreme Military Operation Commander for Security and Order.

PBB: Partai Bulan Bintang or Party of Moon and Crescent. A party linked to Masyumi.

PDIP: Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan or the Indonesian Democratic Party – Struggle.

PDS: Partai Damai Sejahtera or Party of Prosperity and Peace. A party linked to Christian groups.

Perpu: *Peraturan Pemerintah* or Government Policy.

Persis: Persatuan Islam or Islamic Union. A revivalist movement group founded by A. Hasan in 1923 in Bandung.

Perti: Persatuan Tarbiyah Islamiyah or Islamic Education Association. Traditionalist organisation based in West Sumatra.

*Pesantren*: Islamic boarding school.

*Petisi 50*: Fifty Petition. An oppositional group criticising the regime policy in Indonesia declared in 1981.

PHI: Persatuan Haji Indonesia or Indonesian Pilgrim Association.

Piagam Jakarta: the Jakarta Charter

Piagam Madinah: Medina Charter, an agreement between Muslims and non-Muslims in Medina under the rule of the Prophet Muhammad.

PII: Pelajar Islam Indonesia or Indonesian Muslim Pupils. A modernist association for Muslim students in High schools.

PK: Partai Keadilan or Justice Party. A party established by members of Jemaah Tarbiyah in 1998 and changed its name into PKS, Partai Keadilan Sejahtera or Prosperous Justice Party in 2002.

PKB: Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa or Party of National Renaissance. A party linked to NU.

PMI: Partai Muslimin Indonesia (Parmusi) or Indonesia Muslims' Party. The party aimed to continue the struggle of Masyumi after it failed to be revived.

PMII: Pergerakan Mahasiswa Islam Indonesia or Indonesia Islamic Students Movement. A tertiary student organisation affiliate with NU.

PMKI: Perhimpunan Mahasiswa Kristen Indonesia or Indonesian Christian Students' Association.

PNDI: Penanaman Nilai Dasar Islam or Cultivating of Basic Islamic Values.

PPP: Partai Persatuan Pembangunan or Unity and Development Party.

*Pribumisasi*: Indigenisation.

*Priyayi*: Javanese aristocrat.

PRRI: Pemerintah Revolusioner Republik Indonesia or Revolutionary Government of the Republic Indonesia.

PSI: Partai Sosialis Indonesia or Indonesia Socialist Party.

PSII: Partai Syarikat Islam Indonesia or Indonesia Islamic Union Party. A Muslim trader based association.

PTDI: Pendidikan Tinggi Dakwah Islam or Higher Education for Islamic Predication.

*Qaul* (Ar. *al-Qawl*): Saying, opinion. In Islamic jurisprudence has two categories, *al-Qawl al-Qadim* (old opinion) and *al-Qawl al-Jadid* (new opinion).

*Rabat* (Ar. *ar-Rabat*): Profit.

*Rabitah* (Ar. *ar-Rabitah*): Binding, association.

*Rihlah* (Ar. *ar-Rihlah*): Recreation.

*Riwaq* (Ar. *ar-Riwaq*): Dormitory.

Rohis: *Rohani Islam* or Islamic Spirituality.

RPKAD: Resimen Para Komando Angkatan Darat or the Army Para Commandos.

Salafi (Ar. *al-Salaf*): Old, ancient. A movement that claims to follow the teachings of Islam through ancient trusted scholars.

*Salafus Salih* (Ar. *al-Salaf al-Salih*): ancient trusted scholars. It refers to three generations of Muslim scholars after the death of the Prophet Muhammad.

Sanlat: Pesantren Kilat or Short Islamic Training.

*Santri*: Devout Muslim

*Sekoci*: A small boat. The term used to name splinter groups of DI.

Sema: Senat Mahasiswa or Student Senate.

*Shalat* (Ar. *al-Salah*): prayer.

*Syariah* (Ar. *al-Shari'ah*): Islamic Law.

SIDIK: Studi dan Informasi Dunia Islam Kontemporer or Study and Information for Contemporary Islamic World.

SII: Studi Islam Intensif or Intensive Islamic Study.

Sisdiknas: Sistem Pendidikan Nasional or National Education System.

*Sya'bi* (Ar. *al-Sha'biy*): Society, community or socialisation.

*Syamil* (Ar. *al-Shamil*): Comprehensive; general, universal, perfect, complete.

*Ta'aruf* (Ar. *al-Ta'aruf*): Introduction.

*Tabligh* (Ar. *al-Tabligh*): Preaching.

*Tafa'ul* (Ar. *al-Tafa'ul*): Assistance, insurance.

*Tafahum* (Ar. *al-Tafahum*): Mutual understanding.

*Tahlilan* (Ar. *al-Tahlil*): Recitation of the creed, *La ilaha Illa Allah* (There is no god but God), at ceremonies to commemorate the dead.

*Takhayul*: Superstition

*Tanzim* (Ar. *al-Tanzim*): Organisation

*Tarbiyah* (Ar. *al-Tarbiyyah*): Education or training model of Jemaah Tarbiyah in disseminating its ideas.

*Tariqah* (Ar. *al-Tariqah*): Path, Sufi order.



- Tasawwuf* (Ar. *al-Tasawwuf*): Islamic mysticism.
- Tawasul* (Ar. *al-Tawassul*): Intercession, intermediary. A prayer mediated by holy persons.
- Tawhid* (Ar. *al-Tawhid*): Theology of the oneness of God.
- UGM: Universitas Gadjah Madah or Gadjah Madah University in Yogyakarta.
- UI: Universitas Indonesia or University of Indonesia.
- Ukhuwah* (Ar. *al-Ukhuwwah*): Brotherhood.
- Ulama* (Ar. *al-'Ulama'*): Religious scholars, jurists.
- Ummah* (Ar. *al-Ummah*): Society, community and nation.
- Unair: Universitas Airlangga or University of Airlangga in Surabaya.
- Unpad: Universitas Padjajaran or Padjajaran University.
- Ushul Fiqh* (Ar. *al-'Usul al-Fiqh*): Jurisprudential basis.
- Usrah* (Ar. *al-Usrah*): Family
- UUD: Undang Undang Dasar or Indonesia Constitution.
- Wirid* (Ar. *al-Aurad*): Set of prayer formula recited regularly. It is also called *wadzifah*.
- Wahabi: A movement influenced by Muhammad Abd al-Wahab in Saudi Arabia.
- Yarsi: Yayasan Rumah Sakit Islam Indonesia or Indonesian Islamic Hospital Foundation.
- Zawiyah* (Ar. *al-Zawiyah*): Meditation room
- SEMMI: Serikat Mahasiswa Muslimin Indonesia or Indonesian Muslim Students Association. A student movement associates with PSII.
- Somal: Sekretariat Bersama Organisasi-Organisasi Lokal or Collective Offices of Local Organisations.
- Pelmasi: Pelopor Mahasiswa Sosialis Indonesia or Pioneer of Indonesian Socialist Students.
- Mapantjas: Mahasiswa Pancasila or Students of Pancasila.