INDEX

Aboriginal Australians 200
accommodation for students
see students from Asia —
accommodation for
ACFOA see Australian Council
for Overseas Aid
Acheson, Dean 99
Adelaide Advertiser 199
Adelaide News 201
administration of Australian aid
see aid projects — administration
of Australian aid
Admiralty House, Sydney 46
Afghanistan 137, 179, 274
agricultural production
66, 76, 83, 181
aid agencies see AusAID;
non-government aid agencies;
United Nations
aid budget 267 see also financial
arrangements; foreign aid — one
per cent of national income
proposal
aid projects 4, 19, 21, 59, 78, 94,
111, 137
administration of Australian aid
80–81, 89–97, 157–166,
218–229, 267, 274
assessment of effectiveness
156–172, 219–229, 230, 236, 273
Allied Council for Japan 16
Amalgamated Wireless Australasia
(AWA) 145
Ambassadors see under names of
Ambassadors eg Officer, Keith
Anduradhapura, Ceylon 224
Anglo–American Caribbean
Commission 15
Angus & Robertson, publishers 149
animal husbandry 181
Ansett Australian National
Airlines (AANA) 148
anti-communist issues
see communism — strategies
to combat
anti-subversive techniques see
counter-subversion training
Anzac Pact 12
ANZUS Treaty, 1951 56, 60, 91,
169, 285
Apex Associations 189, 253
Arafura Sea 102
Arndt, Heinz 249, 254
Asia
attitudes to Australia 8, 17, 76,
147, 165, 178, 196, 199
Australian attitude to, 1–2, 46,
56, 76, 80, 98, 126, 133, 138,
149, 151, 156, 191, 206, 255, 277
financial assistance for 2, 46,
80–81 see also capital aid
program; financial assistance;
non-Commonwealth Asia
self-determination 9, 23, 25, 30
see also independence
Spender’s visits 1920s and 1930s
11
susceptibility to communism
11, 20–21, 89
technical assistance 2, 21, 90
see also technical aid
[The] Asian, journal 198
Asian Development Bank 250,
256, 280
Asian Relations Conference,
New Delhi, 1947 20, 22–24
Asian Student Council 189
Asian students
see students from Asia
Asian Students’ Council, NSW
198
Asiana: Asian–Australian forum 198
Asian Visits Fund 152–153
assimilation 213
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 280
Attlee, Prime Minister, Earl Clement 32
AusAID 229, 283, 285
Australia and Great Britain 48–52, 272
and India 23, 28, 32, 79, 113, 147, 158, 167, 180
and Indonesia 28, 30, 64, 80, 85, 95–96, 136, 158, 235, 240–244, 269 see also
Indonesia – Australian assistance and its allies 9, 32, 236
and the United States 28, 32, 44–45, 92, 96, 108, 272
attitude to Japan 31, 100–111, 248, 269
Commissioner for Malaya 14
immigration policies 8, 16, 29, 78, 90, 135, 194, 195, 196, 200, 209–213 see also white
Australia policy
industrialisation 15
protection of interests 29, 38, 60, 78, 126–172
stability of 135
tariff restrictions 29, 30, 107, 246, 248
Australia Hotel, Sydney 47
Australia–Japan Agreement on Commerce and Trade, 1957 110
Australian Agency for International Development see AusAID
Australian–Asian Association 190
Australian Broadcasting Commission (ABC) 143, 285
see also Radio Australia
Australian Commonwealth Film Unit 166, 285
Australian Council for Overseas Aid (ACFOA) 253, 285
Australian Council of Aid to Refugees 253
Australian Council of Churches 253
Australian Development Assistance Agency 229
Australian diplomats see diplomats
Australian–Indonesian Association 189
Australian Institute of International Affairs 93, 285
Australian Labor Party 195, 276
see also Evatt, Dr Herbert Vere; Haylen, Leslie etc
foreign policy 9, 45, 229
Australian National University 202, 227, 285
Division of Pacific and Asian History ii
Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies ii
Australian News and Information Bureau 157, 163, 167, 193, 285
Australian Overseas Scholarship Scheme 152
Australian Red Cross Society 253
Australian Secret Intelligence Service (ASIS) 130, 134, 148, 285
Australian Security and Intelligence Organisation (ASIO) 140, 185, 285
Australian Youth Ambassadors for Development Program (AYAD) 283
Australian Universities Commission 182
authoritarianism 138
AWA see Amalgamated Wireless Australasia
balance of payments 256 see also trade imbalance
Ball, William Macmahon 16, 17, 138–139, 276
Bangkok, Thailand 93, 130, 202
Bangladesh 274
Bao Dai 56
Barwick, Sir Garfield 169
BBC 146
Beasley, Kim Snr 74
Bevin, Ernest 19, 20, 21, 37, 42, 47
Bhutan 274
Birch, Robert 233
Bland, Henry 186
Booker, Malcolm 134, 230
books as gifts 149
Border, Lewis 114
Borland, Reverend Frank 190
Borneo 243 see also Brunei; Sabah; Sarawak
Borthwick, Alex 153
Bourchier, Murray 224
Bowral, NSW 52
Boxer, Alan 227
Boyce, Richard 143
Brisbane, Queensland 210
British Commonwealth see Commonwealth of Nations
British Empire 1, 4, 9, 10, 37, 240, 272
British Special Operations Executive 133
broadcasting 142–146 see also radio equipment
jamming of 143
training in 181
Brookes, Alfred D. 130–131, 132, 134, 146, 147
Brown, Sir Allen Stanley 134
Bruce, Viscount Stanley M. 92
Brunei 179, 281
[The] Builders, documentary 166, 167, 168
Bureau of Census and Statistics 235
Burma 16, 20, 23, 31, 43, 54 see also Rangoon
and Australia 79, 114, 136, 154, 158, 238
at London meeting 58
joins Consultative Committee 65
police training 140
students in Australia 179, 187
Burnett, Sir Macfarlane 205
Burns, Creighton 116–117
Burton, Dr John W. 16, 18, 26, 28, 40
Australia and South–East Asia, paper 29
Cabinet paper, 1949 30–31
Burton, Rev Dr John Wear 16

Calwell, Arthur Augustus 265
Cambodia 58, 79, 114, 153, 158 see also Phnom Penh
Australian Assistance 203
students in Australia 179
Canada
at Colombo conference 37
at Sydney meeting, 1950 49, 50, 52
Canberra
Indian High Commission 209
Japanese Embassy 103, 108, 110
Canberra conference, 1949 see ‘Discussions on Asia’
Canberra conference, 1960 234
capital aid program 52, 83, 90, 145, 180, 181, 219, 234
see also financial aid
Carter, Paul 264
and cases of mismanagement 220, 228
and regional engagement 105
at Consultative Committee 238
diary entries 212, 237, 290
information for 64
writing for Asian audiences 150
censorship 195
Ceylon 19, 32, 33, 79–80, 199, 281–282
see also Colombo conference
and Australia 87, 140, 158, 209
and the Soviet Union 131–132
attitude to aid 87
students in Australia 179, 186, 197, 232
technical assistance to 203
Ceylon Daily News 210
Chai Hon-Chan 234
Chaney, Fred Snr 266
Changi 101
Cheap Books subsidy program 149
Cheong, Lee Yee 198, 199
Chiang Kai-shek 20, 27
Chifley, Joseph Benedict (Ben) 9, 31
Chifley Government 9, 10, 31, 193
China 16, 24, 28, 32, 282 see also
People’s Republic of China
and the Soviet Union see
Sino–Soviet rapport
communism 20
Chinese Communist Party 33
Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 202
curch groups 200 see also
Australian Council of Churches
Churchill, Sir Winston 92
CIA 133
Clark, Manning 277
Clark, Robert ‘Otto’ 57, 58
Clunies-Ross see Ross
Coalition Government 31
coastal guns see gun
emplacements
Coconut Research Institute, Ceylon 87
Cold War 12, 27, 127, 130, 135, 152, 264, 281
inter-departmental committee
128, 168
politics 3, 31, 97, 118, 129, 132, 169, 170
Coleman, Peter 232
Colombo
Australian High Commission 132, 196
Colombo conference, 1950 33, 36–42
Colombo Exhibition 153
Colombo Plan
‘aid without strings’ 65, 276
and historians 2, 280
Consultative Committee
see Consultative Committee
creation of 2, 153, 277
effectiveness see aid projects —
assessment of effectiveness
Information Unit 132
level of assistance, table 82
longest surviving bilateral aid
program 3
naming of 52
sixth anniversary, 1957 199
Technical Council 109
Colombo Plan Bureau 91
Colombo Plan Fellows Association, Sydney 201
Colombo Plan Liaison Office 201
Colombo Plan Staff College for
Technical Education 281
colonialism 22, 33
Committee on the Future of
Tertiary Education in Australia, 1962 182
Commonwealth Liaison Officer 92
Commonwealth of Nations 4, 27, 28, 29, 33, 80, 102, 240
at the Colombo conference 37
foreign ministers 32, 38
Commonwealth Consultative Committee 53, 55, 59 see also
Consultative Committee
open session 48
second meeting, September 1950
London 51, 52, 56, 62–63, 87
Sydney 1950 42, 46–52
Commonwealth Office of Education (COE) 148, 188, 285
Commonwealth Prime Ministers’
Conference, 20
Index

communism 1, 8, 20, 24, 43, 169
and the Colombo Plan 2, 74–75, 89, 97–98, 163, 185, 186, 266
expansion in Asia 26, 40, 89, 127
radio propaganda 146
strategies to combat 28, 30, 40, 89–90, 95, 141, 147, 249, 265, 275
communist demonstrators 47
Community Aid Abroad 253
Consultative Committee 60, 63, 103, 115, 116, 117, 237, 251, 281
Afghanistan in 137
analysis by 275
annual meeting 66, 220, 238, 245
annual report 91
Indonesia joins 64, 95, 239
Karachi, 1952 102
Melbourne, 1962 238
Ottawa, 1954 107, 109, 238
question of Japan 98–111
Seattle, 1958 165
Cook Islands 12
Coombs, Dr Herbert Cole
(Nugget) 86
Coordinating Committee for the
Welfare of Overseas Students 189
correspondence courses 182
corruption 138, 160, 219, 267
Council for Technical Cooperation 52
counter-espionage training 141
counter-subversion training 141
see also security training
Country Party 9, 252
Country Women’s Association 189
Courier-Mail, Brisbane 210
Critchley, Tom 208
Crocker, Walter R. 160, 180, 221, 228, 235, 290
and Casey 126, 155, 200, 205, 229
CSIRO 184
cultural assistance 27, 149–151
cultural exchange 93, 152–154, 203, 227, 233, 271–272

Cunningham, R.E.G. 156
Cutler, Sir Roden 196, 197
Czechoslovakia 111

Daily News, Perth 195, 196, 208
Darwin, NT 103
Davis, John 134
Deakin, Prime Minister Alfred 5
debts 251
decolonisation 1, 3, 8, 23, 97, 138, 139, 264, 277 see also
independence
Dedman, John 18, 28
Defence, Department of 28, 134, 143
Delhi conference see New Delhi
conference
democracy 22, 89, 135, 138
Dening, M.E. 29
Denoon, Donald ii
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
see Foreign Affairs and Trade,
Department of
‘dependency theory’ 252
Deshmukh, Chintaman 220
development 39, 156, 228, 275
plans 57, 58, 84, 168, 220–221, 223
projects 139, 251
theory 82
diplomats 78, 196, 228, 237, 257, 267, 268, 276 see also
Ambassadors;
High Commissioners
and government 91, 92, 207
Bangkok meeting, 1961 272
recalled to Canberra, 1949 28
with knowledge of Asia 16, 29, 226
‘Discussions on Asia’, Canberra, 1949 29–30
Djakarta, Indonesia 64, 95, 96, 136, 145, 223, 231, 234
Doidge, Frederick 83
Index

Doig, W.T. 75

donor nations 137 see also
financial aid — donor nations
Downer, Alexander (Jnr) 283
Downer, Alexander (Snr) 63, 246
Downing, Richard I. 253
DPR see Postwar Reconstruction, Department of
drug advisory program 281
Dudley-Clark, Brigadier 132–133, 168
Dunkerley, S.W. 206
Dunlop, Sir Edward (Weary) 205
Dutch New Guinea 8, 256

East Timor 282
East-West Committee 185
Economic Commission for Asia
and Far East (ECAFE) 14, 19, 26, 33, 54, 99, 285
Economic Commission for Asia
and the Pacific (ECAP) 280
Economic Cooperation
Administration 57
economic issues 29, 37, 38, 44, 62, 97, 139, 244–257
development proposals, 1950 39
Keynesian principles 82 see also Keynes, John Maynard
support for growth 22, 78, 82, 91 see also development
education 181 see also scholarships
as the key 85
assistance 22, 151–152, 181, 252
Edwards, Cecil 164
Egypt
Soviet aid 111
Eisenhower, President Dwight D. 165
elections, December 1949 30
emergency credits 51, 52, 61
Emmons, Arthur 103
engineering 181
English lessons 145–146
equipment donations 137, 181, 221–222, 223–224
see also radio equipment

Evatt, Dr Herbert Vere 9, 11–12, 24, 50
and responsibilities in region
13, 15–16, 266
Canberra discussions, 1949 29
export markets 247
see also Australia
protection of interests
External Affairs, Department of
28, 39, 100, 137, 159, 205, 207, 222, 285
and Hemisphere 148
and Radio Australia 143–144
criticism of 227–228
Defence Liaison Branch 141
Economic and Technical
Assistance Branch 188
Information Branch 138, 170
Minister 1, 93 see also Casey,
Lord Richard 12–13
'Political Appreciation' 1948 18
regional influence 16, 74, 90,
109, 255
Secretary 16, 31, 102, 182 see also Tange, Sir Arthur; Watt, Sir
Alan South and South–East Asia
Branch 228
talent pool 129–130

FAO see Food and Agricultural
Organisation
'Far East' 1
federal elections see elections
Feliciano, Minda 193–194
Fiji 274, 281
film production 181
films 166
financial aid 26, 40, 48–49, 77, 156
donor nations 51, 58, 65, 94, 274
for radio equipment 145
scaled down 58
financial arrangements 19, 21
Australia’s commitment 62
Finlay, Arthur Noel 134
First World War see World War I
Fitts, Dr Clive 205
Fitzpatrick, James 157, 161, 164
Fleming, A.P. 134
Food and Agricultural Organisation, UN 26, 156, 226
food preparation courses 181
Foreign Affairs and Trade, Department of ii
foreign aid
diplomacy 3, 22–23, 76, 94–95, 126, 129, 220–229
one per cent of national income proposal 253–254, 265
projects see aid projects
foreign policy 76, 134, 229, 239, 242
in a hostile region 6, 61, 171, 255
politicisation 170, 257, 267
under Ben Chifley 18
under Casey 155–158
under coalition 31, 43
under John Burton 16, 26, 30
France 21, 54
in Indo-China 97
in the South Pacific 15
Freedom from Hunger Campaign 253
Friends and Neighbours, book 150
fruit culture 181
Furlonger, Robert 161
and the Sterling Area 19, 48
at Colombo conference 37
Commissioner–General 17
financial interests 20, 42, 49
Foreign Office 14, 19, 26, 28, 29, 47, 94, 101, 130, 132, 136, 180, 274
in the South Pacific 15
Overseas Information Service 168
Special Commissioner in South–East Asia 13, 15
Special Branch 141
Greenwood, Gordon 220
Griffith, A. 134
Gullett, Henry (Jo) 239
gun emplacements 5
Halse, Archbishop Reginald 210
Harper, Norman 220
Harrison, C. 187
Harrison, Eric 204
Harrod, Roy 82
Harry, Ralph 134, 274
Hasluck, Sir Paul 86, 170, 266–267, 290
Hay, David 157, 241
Haylen, Leslie 45
health studies 181
Heffer, E.S. 145
Hegarty, Tim 201–202
Hemisphere, journal 147–148, 194, 198
Herald, Melbourne 255
Herald and Weekly Times 157, 164
Heydon, Sir Peter 113, 114, 147, 209
Hideki, Prime Minister Tojo 10
High Commissioners see under names of Commissions eg Singapore — Australian Commissioner; and see Commissioners eg Gollan, Herbert
Hinder, Eleanor 47
Hirohito, Emperor 45
Hodgson, Colonel William R.  98, 129
Holt, Harold  211–212, 252
Hong Kong  20, 133
Spender’s visit  11
Honi Soit, newspaper  271
Hood, John  64, 129–130, 132, 134, 147
Hopman, Jack  153
housing for students see students from Asia — accommodation
Hughes, Wilfred Selwyn Kent  269
Hughes, William Morris (Billy)  6
humanitarianism  74, 249, 253, 277
Hyderabad, Pakistan  206

immigration
see Australia — immigration policy; migration to Australia
Immigration, Department of  211
Immigration Reform Group (IRG)  210, 285
imperial connection  9
see also Ceylon; India; Pakistan
India  19, 20, 33, 95, 117–118, 219
All India Radio  224
and Australia  23, 28, 32, 79, 113, 147, 158, 167, 180, 203, 205
and Japan  109
and regional collaboration  22–25, 37
and the Soviet Union  111, 113
attitude to aid  235
Australian assistance  203, 205
Bhilai steel plant  111
release of debt  49
students in Australia  179
individualism  89, 138, 150
Indo-China  16, 46, 65, 79, 95, 97, 145
Indonesia  8, 23, 44, 54, 95, 241–244, 282
and Australia  28, 30, 64, 80, 85, 95–96, 136, 158, 235, 239, 240–244, 269
at London meeting  58
attitude to aid  235
Australian assistance  203, 223, 228
broadcasting to  143, 145–146
‘confrontation’  269
dispute with Dutch  22
Dutch withdrawal  9, 242–243
in Consultative Committee  65
Macmahon Ball Mission  16
neutrality of  64
students in Australia  178, 179
industrial production training  181, 186
industrialisation  76, 83, 113
infrastructure projects  59–60, 66, 83, 162, 179, 180, 225
instability  28, 266
international aid see aid projects; economic growth; foreign aid
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)  33, 81, 100, 110, 285
International Friendship Centre, Sydney  184
International House, Melbourne  184
International Monetary Fund (IMF)  100, 285
International Refugee Organisation (IRO)  81, 285
Iran  274, 281
Iraq  152

Jamieson, Stewart  133
Japan  27, 28, 32
and Australia  248, 269
and the Colombo Plan  98–111, 280–281
conquest of South-East Asia  7, 30
expansionism 6
League of Nations 7
in Consultative Committee 65
legal training 181
rehabilitation 98, 109
Letourneau, Jean 97
Spender’s visit 11
Lewis, John P. 117
Japanese Peace Treaty 32–33, 102
Lewis, William Arthur 82
Jayewardene, Junius Richard 39, 93, 155
40, 41, 53, 238
New South Wales division 9
Jimin Bin Idris 195
Liberal–Country Party coalition
Jogiakarta, Indonesia 245
see Coalition Government
Johnson, President Lyndon 86
liberalism 89, 275
Jornal of International Affairs,
Lions Clubs 253
Moscow 113
living standards 21, 38, 75, 85, 88,
journalists see media
in Japan 99
139, 230, 253
loans see debts
Kakitsubo, Mayayoshi 108
Loveday, Max 141
Kandy, Ceylon 42
Lyndhurst, Victoria 143
Kangaroo Tractor Station, Ceylon 224
McBride, Phillip 246–247
Karachi, Pakistan 140, 161, 206,
Keynes, John Maynard 86
223
Khrushchev, Nikita 111
Keats, Daphne 202
Killearm, Lord see Lampson,
Kennedy, President John F. 86
Sir Miles
Kermode, Derwent 65
Khrushchev, Nikita 111
Kevin, Charles 134
Killearm, Lord see Lampson,
Kevin, John 95–96, 240–241
McEwen, Sir John 254
Keynes, John Maynard 86
McIntosh, Alister 29, 41
Khrushchev, Nikita 111
McIntyre, Sir Laurence R. 39, 133
Killearm, Lord see Lampson,
Macmahon Ball Goodwill Mission
to South–East Asia, 1948 16
Makin, Ambassador Norman J.O.
McMillan, J.M. 231
43
Malay Mail 186
McNicol, David 134
Malaya 16, 19, 20, 28, 80
Makin, Ambassador Norman J.O.
Australian assistance 80, 158,
185
203, 207
state of emergency 20
British High Commission 101
students in Australia 179, 185,
counter-espionage courses 141
186, 197, 198, 201
students in Australia 179, 185,
Malayan Students’ Association 185
186, 197, 198, 201
Malaysia 207, 243, 282
Manaf, Mariam 201–202
Maldive Islands 274
Manila Treaty
Conference 130
countries 141
Mao Tse–tung 20, 28
Index

318

Marshall, Harold 150
Marshall Plan 19, 22, 53, 81
Martin, Leslie 182
Massey, Claude 14
media 93–94, 113, 147, 155, 159, 186, 193, 197, 209 see also
Radio Australia
policy 166, 218
'Meet Your Neighbours Campaign' 193
Mekong River 224
Melbourne High School 183
Melbourne University 186, 191
Asian Students' Federation 198
medical course 183
Menzies, Sir Robert Gordon 9, 40, 91, 106, 109, 230, 236, 243, 272
Menzies Government 3, 31, 37, 68, 97, 110, 127, 142, 170, 189, 213, 265, 278 see also Coalition
Government
migration to Australia 179
military alliances 116, 266
military intervention 30, 128, 266
military training 140
mining 181, 187
modernisation 85, 86, 275
Moegerlein, H.W. 207–208
Monash University 201
Mongolia 281, 282
Monroe Doctrine 6, 12
Moodie, Colin 154, 158, 160
Mowll, Archbishop Howard 89, 184
Muller, D.O. 225–226, 257
Murphy, Kevin 134, 163, 167
Murray, John 167
My life in Australia, script 193–194
Myanmar see Burma

Nanking proposals 24–26
National Library of Australia ii
National Union of Australian University Students 198
nationalist movements 7, 8, 241, 273

NATO see North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
‘Near North’ 1, 277
Nehru, Prime Minister Jawaharlal 20, 21, 22, 37
Nelson, Hank ii
Nepal 65, 158, 162
Netherlands 54
in Indonesia 22, 241
in the South Pacific 15
New Delhi
Australian High Commission 68, 113, 147, 160, 167
1949 29
New Delhi conference see Asian Relations Conference
New Guinea 6, 143, 150, 157
annexation idea 7
New Zealand 136
and Japan 107–108
and regional security 12
at Colombo conference 37, 41
Department of External Affairs 29, 83
in South–East Asia 29
in the South Pacific 15
newspapers see media
Ng Beh Tong, Anthony 186
Nightingdale, Harry 153
Nishi, Haruhiko 103, 110
non–Commonwealth Asia 40, 67, 80, 96, 273
non–communist Asia 139, 256
non–government aid agencies 252–253
North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) 22, 285
North Borneo 158
Northern Australia
development 18
nuclear conflict 79
Nurske, Ragnar 82
Index

Oedojo, Mr  198
Officer, Keith  24, 26
Oldham, John E.  134, 138, 142, 143, 147
Organisation for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC)  53, 285
outpost mentality see foreign policy — in a hostile region
Overseas Planning Committee (OPC)  134, 135, 139, 143, 147, 285
Overseas Students’ Association  195

Pakistan  19, 20, 33, 149, 160, 162, 167
at Colombo conference  37
at Sydney meeting, 1950  49
Australian aid  66, 79, 140, 156–157, 159, 203, 206, 221, 225–226, 236
Ministry for Economic Affairs (PMEA)  222, 223
Punjab Canal Links Project  221
students in Australia  179
Thai irrigation project  204
Palmer, E.F.  187
Paltridge, T.B.  87
Pan-Indian Ocean Science Association  190
Panikkar, K. M.  24
Papua New Guinea  81, 86, 199, 274, 282, 285 see also West New Guinea
Paris Peace Conference, 1918  6, 7
Parliamentary Joint Committee on Foreign Affairs  156
Peace Corps  226
pearl fishing  100, 102–103
Pearson, Lester  54, 62
Pemberton, Greg  272–273
Penguin Books, publisher  149
People’s Republic of China  32, 42
Perth Technical College  202
Petrov inquiry, 1954  185
Philippines  28, 79, 282
Australian aid  158
in Consultative Committee  65
Macmahon Ball’s Mission  16
Spender’s visit  11
Phnom Penh, Cambodia  114
plastic surgery  205
Playford, Premier Thomas  204, 208
Plimsoll, Sir James  57, 94, 103, 130, 134, 140, 226, 242
police training  139–140, 142, 181
population issues  91, 254
and poverty  88
developing Northern Australia  18
filling the continent  5–6
post-war migration see migration to Australia
Postwar Reconstruction, Department of (DPR)  86, 280
poverty  28, 74, 75, 89, 138, 218
press see media
Prime Minister’s Department  134
professional exchanges  207
propaganda  130, 132–134, 136, 142, 170, 208, 242, 267, 271
in the Cold War  128, 129, 168–169
public administration  140, 234
public health assistance  22
publicity see media

Queen Victoria Hospital, Melbourne  202
Quinlan, John  232
Quinn, John  134, 228
Quirino, President Elpidio  29
rational prejudice  150, 183, 209
Radio Australia  18, 142–146, 193
radio equipment  145, 169, 224
Radio Indonesia  146
Index

railways 207–208, 224
Randall, R.J. 134
Rangoon, Burma 93, 105, 114, 154, 233
Rank, Benjamin 205
Rees-Thomas, Rev. Thomas 210
regional association 23, 96, 105, 210, 249, 269
regional identity 151, 263, 274, 278
regional security 3, 27–28, 44, 68, 100, 249, 266
regional stability 37, 110, 194
road construction 181, 224
Rodan-Rodenstein, P. 82
Rodrigo, Tennyson 209
Rome, David 202
Ross, Anthony Clunies 253, 254
Ross, Ian Clunies 184
Rostow, Walt 82, 83–84, 86, 244
Rotary Clubs 189
Rowland, John R. 97
Royal Institute of International Affairs, London 219
rubber 20
Russo, Peter 218–219
Rutt, Bevan 189
Ryan, D'Arcy 195–196
Rymalov, Viktor 113

Sabah 207
Saigon, Vietnam 93, 97, 141, 170
Public Works Department 224
Samoa 282
Sandakan 101
Sarawak 158, 207
Saud, Mr 234
scholarships 2, 85, 90, 151–152, 179, 180–183, 193, 242, 282
see also students from Asia
science 181
scientific research 85
SEATO 100, 115, 240, 285
Second World War see World War II
security issues 9, 168
security training 141
Sedgeman, Frank 153
[The] seed of freedom: Australia and the Colombo Plan, booklet 165–166
self-determination see Asia — self-determination
Sen, High Commissioner Samar 241
Senanayake, Don Stephen 32, 36
Shaw, Patrick 109, 110, 188
Shedden, Sir Frederick 79
Shepparton, Victoria 143
Sihanouk, Prince Norodom 153
Singapore
Australian assistance 158, 186, 203, 207
Australian Commissioner 17, 140, 153, 227
British in 14, 141
joins Colombo Plan 274
Macmahon Ball Mission 16
Sino-Soviet rapport 42
Skoda trademark 132
Small World, journal 198
Smith, J.H. Jr 115
Smith, J.R. 113
Smith, General Walter Bedell 109
social justice 25
social reform 88
Solomon Islands 157
Soudre, R. 224, 225
South Africa
apartheid 256
at Colombo conference 37
Sharpeville atrocity 236
South Asian Association for Regional Development 280
South-East Asia
Canberra discussions, 1949 29
engagement with, 1948 18
food shortages 73
post-war reconstruction 42, 99, 110, 270
proposed discussions, New Delhi 21

South–East Asian Scholarship Scheme 18, 151

South Pacific Commission (SPC) 15, 65, 285

South Vietnam 79, 145, 162, 169, 170

see also Saigon

Southeast Asia Treaty Organisation see SEATO

Soviet Union

foreign aid 112, 137

involvement in Asia 111–118, 131–132, 154

marginalised in Asia 67

technological advances 112, 131

walkout of Security Council 41

Special Commonwealth African Assistance Plan (SCAAP) 152

Spender, Jean 3, 10, 32, 43–44, 91, 98, 126, 264, 290

and the ALP 10

and the Colombo Plan 3, 52, 60–62, 68, 89, 143, 275

at Colombo conference 37–42

at Commonwealth Consultative Committee, Sydney 46–52

at London meeting 1950 62–63

memos 3

‘Spender resolution’ 42, 46, 52

Spry, Charles 140

Sputnik 112, 131

spying see counter–espionage training; security issues

Sri Lanka see Ceylon

stability in Asia see regional security

Stassen, Harold 116

Sterling Area 19, 104

Streets Times, Singapore 197

Stringer, Norman 203–204

Stuart, Francis 17, 68, 114, 229

students from Asia 93, 147–148, 166, 178, 231–232

academic performance 186–187, 192, 201

accommodation for 184, 190, 191

Australian perceptions of 185, 191–194, 196–197, 200, 270

living allowances 188, 201

Our Neighbour Australia, film 166

post-graduates 232

privately funded 2, 178, 179, 183, 190, 194, 213, 272

scholarships for see scholarships

social isolation 183, 201

sponsored 4, 179

Subandrio, Dr Achmed 242

Sukarno, President 241, 243, 245

Sumadi 178

Sumathipala, Victor 194

swimming 153, 154

Swinburne, Mrs M.G. 191–192

Sydney, NSW 178

Sydney Harbour Bridge 46

Tange, Sir Arthur 59, 67, 75, 138, 139, 155, 171

and Casey 39, 105, 110, 129, 133, 144

at work 59, 67, 75, 130, 134, 155, 171, 182, 229, 247, 248–250, 268–269

tariff concessions 246 see also

Australia — tariff restrictions 40, 49, 51, 90, 96, 137, 203–209, 220, 226–227, 281

assistance to security forces 128

Technical Assistance Programme 185

Templer, Sir Gerald 101, 205

tennis coaching 153, 154

Territories, Department of 199

textiles 181

Thai Students’ Association 189, 202

Thailand 16, 23, 28, 43, 54, 58

see also Bangkok

and Australia 79, 158, 169, 202, 208
Australian assistance 203, 224
in Consultative Committee 65
police training 140, 141
radios for 145
Toha, Abdullah 195, 196
Tokyo
Australian legation 98
US embassy 102
tourism 212
Trade and Industry, Department of 248, 249
trade imbalance 104, 218
trade restrictions see Australia —
tariff restrictions
Tran Van Khiem 141
Trans Australian Airlines (TAA) 148
Treasury, Department of 134, 248
Tregonning, Kennedy 233
Truman, President Harry 21, 46, 99, 110
Turnbull, Winton 252
Turney, Henry 266

UNEPTA 81, 285
UNESCO see United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organisation
UNICEF see United Nations
International Children's
Emergency Fund
UNKRA 81
UNRWAPR 81
United Australia Party 11, 92
United Kingdom see Great
Britain
United Nations (UN) 9, 11–12,
26, 31, 44,
see also Food and Agricultural
Organisation
and the Colombo Plan 54–55
Conference on Trade and
Development, 254
Department of Social Affairs 84
General Assembly 241, 242
Security Council 41
Technical Assistance Program 40, 222
United Nations Development
Program (UNDP) 280
United Nations Educational,
Scientific and Cultural
Organisation (UNESCO) 33,
285
scholarships 18–19
United Nations International
Children's Emergency Fund
(UNICEF) 33, 81, 286
United Nations Relief and
Rehabilitation Administration
(UNRRA) 19, 81, 286
United States Far Eastern Bureau
142–143
United States Information Agency
144
United States of America 4
and Australia 43, 52, 107, 108,
127
and Colombo Plan 58, 60, 67,
81, 98–99, 108, 115–116, 245,
274, 275, 281
and Japan 103
foreign policy 56, 99, 273
in South-East Asia 18, 22, 27,
41, 43, 115, 163, 222
in the South Pacific 15
Inland Revenue Service 134
International Cooperation
Administration 113, 165
International Visitor Program
152
Mutual Security Program 81, 116
National Security Council 85,
99
spending on European
reconstruction 53, 81
State Department 26, 27, 36,
46, 58, 94, 95, 104
University of Adelaide 189, 190,
198
University of New England
Overseas Students’ Association 198
University of Singapore 233
University of Sydney 271
University of Technology, Sydney 187
University of Western Australia 183, 195, 202

Vajarapan, Daraka (Dara) 202
Vawdrey, Wilfred 145, 146
Vietnam 58, 141, 158, 169, 224, 281, 283
see also South Vietnam
and communism 43
Vietnam War 265
Virtual Colombo Plan 282
Voice of America 145, 146

Waller, John Keith 180, 240
Ward, Barbara 112
Washington 107
Australian Legation 91, 92
wastage 160, 162, 163, 165, 181, 219, 232, 257
waterless land 150
Watt, Sir Alan 57, 102, 103, 140, 180, 237
Watt, Raymond 149

Webb, Clifton 107
Webb, James 46
Weeden, William (Jock) 188
Wellington, NZ 107
West New Guinea 54, 63, 78, 96, 239, 241, 256
Western Samoa 12
White, Osmar 157–166, 219, 228, 254, 290
white Australia policy 18, 171, 182, 194, 195, 209, 211, 272
Whitlam Government 229, 282
Wigmore, Lionel 167
Wilkie, Douglas 184, 276
Williams, Ted 50–51
wool sales 62, 104, 106
wool technology 181
World Bank 282
World War I 6, 92
World War II 1, 30, 129, 263, 264, 277
Australian Advisory War
Council 11
fall of Singapore 10
Worth, Meredith 191

Yamamoto, Y. 110
Yoshida, Prime Minister Shigeru 99

Zaidi, Irtaza 192