

# Index

- Aboriginal Australians, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15–16, 67, 101–2, 105, 108, 110, 111, 112–13, 114, 115, 119, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 132, 157, 205–49; agency, 246–47, 248; anatomical specimens, 205–23, 229–49; gender relations, 247; missionaries, 263–65; racial extinction, 125, 213; religion, 259, 263–65, 267–68, 274–75; women, 241, 245
- Aboriginal Tasmanians, 9, 10, 12, 67, 111, 112–13, 115, 119, 124, 127, 128, 232, 234, 244; anatomical specimens, 206, 220–22; racial extinction, 69, 71–72, 135, 213–14, 239
- African Negroes, 33, 49, 51, 67, 102, 127, 128, 183, 186, 207–8; as analogy, 104, 119, 162–63, 169, 181, 198; as stereotype, 35, 42, 47, 48, 53, 242; slavery, 33, 35, 44, 47, 48, 50–51, 61, 63, 65, 67, 160, 167, 207–8, 254, 261–63
- Albertis, L.M. d', 175, 178
- Alfourous*, Alfuros, 9, 122, 124, 132, 184, 198
- Ali, 175
- Allen, Charles, 175
- Allport, Morton, 222
- Anderson, Kay, 4, 28
- Anderson, William, 131
- Aneityumese, 266
- Anthropological Society of London, 205–6, 209; Aboriginal remains, 205–6, 219–23; polygeny, 214, 223; racial extinction, 207; racialism, 205–12; vs Darwinians, 205–12
- Anthropologie*, France, 56, 66, 113, 126, 209; Aboriginal Australians, 229–49; vs *ethnographie*, 245–46, 249
- Anthropology, anglophone: missionary ethnography, 283–86; religion, 261, 269–76; social evolution, 283–84
- Aplin, C.D'O.H., 216
- Argyll, Duke of, 217, 282
- Atkins, John, 48
- Australia, 134; colonialism, New Guinea, 292–96; half-caste problem, 314–16; racial assimilation, 314–16, 324
- Australian Museum, 216–19
- Austronesian languages, 114
- Bailey, Kenneth, 298
- Balbi, Adriano, 52, 54
- Banks, Joseph, 106, 114, 157; crania, 110
- Barker, John, 285
- Baudin, Nicolas, 100, 111, 234
- Beccari, Odoardo, 175
- Beddoe, John, 220, 273
- Belich, James, 314, 334
- Bendyshe, Thomas, 43
- Bennett, George, 184, 200
- Bennett, William, 286
- Bernier, François, 35, 48, 92
- Billy, 231, 232, 238, 240
- Bismarck Archipelago, 272, 273
- Blair, Hugh, 260
- Blake, C.C., 205, 210
- Blanchard, Emile, 50, 63, 155; autochthony, 127; polygeny, 127; racial hierarchy and inequality, 127; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 127–28
- Blanckaert, Claude, 28, 49, 53, 55, 62, 66, 95
- Bleakley, J.W., 315
- Blochouse, P.-A. de, 248
- Blumenbach, J.F., 37, 45, 72, 73, 99, 101, 117, 131, 206; *Bildungstrieb*, 91; biologization of race, 38–40, 106; breeding criterion, 59; climate theory, 107; crania, 110, 152; human taxonomy, 37–40; human taxonomy, Oceania, 107–9; monogeny, 44, 48; Oceania, 106–7; race, definition, 40; skull collection, 40; species, 59
- Boas, Franz, 297
- Bonaparte, Prince Roland, 233, 248, 254
- Bonwick, James, 243, 244
- Boon, James, 186
- Bory de Saint-Vincent, J.-B.-G.-M., 8; cf. Cuvier, 54–55; hybrids, 61; polygeny, 51; racial taxonomy, 51; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 9

- Bougainville, L.-A. de, 108, 162, 163  
 Briscoe, Gordon, 314  
 Broca, Paul, 56, 73, 95, 230, 245, 248, 254;  
   Cro-Magnon, 218; hybrids, 66–68,  
   236–37, 334; polygenic transformism,  
   68, 218; polygeny, 66, 236–37; race,  
   68; species, 66  
 Brooks, J.L., 183  
 Brosses, Charles de, 6, 29, 35, 101, 103,  
   108, 134; *Terres australes*, 6, 104  
 Brown, George, 201, 283–85;  
   anthropologists, 272–75; *Notes and*  
   *Queries*, 272–73; totemism, 274–75  
 Brué, A.-H., 6, 7  
 Buffon, comte de, 35, 72, 99, 125;  
   breeding criterion, 59; climate theory,  
   36, 102, 103; degeneration, 37, 102;  
   extension of race, 36, 102; human  
   taxonomy, Oceania, 101–2; hybrids,  
   61; monogeny, 44, 48, 102; species, 36,  
   58–59, 151  
 Bukans, 119–22  
 Burton, John: Christian internationalism,  
   296–98; colonialism, 293–96;  
   humanitarianism, 290–91; Indians,  
   Fiji, 290–91; racial hierarchy and  
   inequality, 287–88; racial paternalism,  
   293–95; racialism, 286  
 Busk, George, 206, 213  
 Camper, Petrus, 92  
 Cannibalism, 247–48, 255  
 Carroll, James, 317  
 Carstensz, Jan, 162  
 Carteret, Philip, 163, 165  
 Casas, Bartolomé de las, 260  
 Cauvin, Charles, 254  
 Chain of being, 93  
 Chamisso, Adelbert von, 151  
 Charcot, J.-M., 243  
 Civilization, 112  
 Claparède, R.-E., 95  
 Codrington, R.H., 10, 267, 282, 283, 285,  
   288  
 Collins, David, 259  
 Colonialism: child removal, 314–16, 323;  
   settlement cf. managerial, 308–9, 312,  
   323  
 Colwell, James, 287  
 Commerson, Philibert, 125  
 Conrad, Joseph, 187  
 Cook, Cecil, 312, 315, 333  
 Cook, James, 100, 131, 157, 187  
 Coward, Noel, 307  
 Craft, William, 207–8  
 Crawford, John, 158, 161, 166–72, 173,  
   197; field observation and theory,  
   177; hybrids, 181, 200; Malays and  
   Papuans, 168; milieu, influence of,  
   168; racial displacement, 169; racial  
   hierarchy and inequality, 167–72;  
   racial purity, 180–82; racial taxonomy,  
   Oceania, 168–72  
 Crosby, Alfred, 311  
 Crowther, William, 221  
 Cunningham, Robert, 230, 238, 246, 247  
 Cuvier, Georges, 33, 91, 99, 117, 182, 200,  
   209; anti-transformism, 59; breeding  
   criterion, 60; cf. Bory de Saint-  
   Vincent, 55; cf. Virey, 55; compromised  
   monogeny, 45–46, 53–54; crania, 109,  
   111; instructions, voyagers, 111, 158;  
   racial anatomy, 46, 109, 111, 118; racial  
   hierarchy and inequality, 46; racial  
   mixing, 59; racial taxonomy, 41, 111,  
   114; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 116;  
   science of race, 40–41, 109; species, 59;  
   voyage naturalists, 113–14, 152, 153  
 Dally, Eugène, 233, 237  
 Dalrymple, Alexander, 29, 108  
 Dampier, William, 101, 102, 162, 163;  
   Indians and Negroes, 101, 151, 165  
 Darwin, Charles, 66, 73, 101, 151, 158,  
   173, 175, 199, 261, 269; hybrids, 69;  
   man and animals, 270; monogeny, 55–  
   56; racial extinction, 65, 70, 135; racial  
   hierarchy, 65; religion, 270  
 Darwinians, 15; Aboriginal remains, 212–  
   19; vs ‘Anthropologicals’, 66, 205–12  
 Darwinism, 64–66; Aboriginal remains,  
   205–7; Mendelian genetics, 290;  
   monogeny, 208–9; racial anatomy,  
   212–17; racial extinction, 207, 218–19,  
   223; speciation, 206

- Davidson, W.R., 215  
 Davies, Norman, 292  
 Davis, J.B., 197, 206, 228; crania, 219–23  
 Dawkins, William, 217  
 Deniker, Joseph, 233  
 Desmoulins, L.-A., 54; hybrids, 61–62; polygeny, 51–52  
 Dias, Nélia, 230  
 Domeny de Rienzi, G.L., 6, 29, 197  
 Duchet, Michèle, 101  
 Dumont d'Urville, J.-S.-C., 6, 8, 29, 56, 100, 118, 163, 166, 174, 179, 180, 181, 241; compromised monogeny, 125; racial extinction, 134, 135; racial hierarchy and inequality, 124; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 9–10, 122, 123–24, 160  
 Dumoutier, P.-M.A., 100, 126–27, 155; milieu, influence of, 127; phrenology, 127; racial displacement, 127  
 Duperrey, L.-I., 100, 118, 163  
 Duval, Mathias, 233  
 Earl, G.W., 158, 166–67, 172–74, 199; field observation and theory, 173, 177; Papuans and Malays, 174; racial displacement, 174; racial hierarchy and inequality, 174; racial purity, 182  
 Edwards, W.-F., 53  
 Ellingson, Ter, 167, 197  
 Ellis, William, 151  
 Entrecasteaux, J.A. Bruni d', 234  
*Ethnographie*, France, 52, 243–44  
*Ethnologie*, France, 53  
 Ethnology, Britain, 53, 131, 227; vs 'Anthropologicals', 56, 167, 282  
 Evangelical missionaries, 7–8, 12, 16; anthropology, 267, 259–76, 283–86; antislavery, 261–62; Christian internationalism, 288–96; colonialism, 265–66, 289–90, 296; ethnography, 284–85; evolution, 272–76, 283–98; monogeny, 284, 287; race and experience, 286–91; racial paternalism, 293–95; translation, 266  
 Eyre, E.J., 281  
 Fabian, Johannes, 159  
 Farrar, F.W., 268–69  
 Field, Barron, 135  
 Figlio, Karl, 91  
 Fiji and Fijians, 124, 132, 181, 287; Christianity, 286, 291; colonialism, race, 311, 318–20, 323; half-castes, 315, 318–20, 325; religion, 285  
 Fiji, Indians, 288, 318–19; Burton, 290–91  
 Fine, Oronce, 29  
 Fisher, R.A., 302  
 Fison, Lorimer, 267, 282  
 Flinders Island, 221, 222  
 Forrest, Thomas, 163, 165, 197  
 Forster, Georg, 35, 100, 114, 125; empiricism, 105; human origins, 50; human taxonomy, Oceania, 102–3; Kant, debate with, 104–5; polygeny, 49, 105–6; race, 50, 104–5  
 Forster, J.R., 35, 100, 106, 108, 114, 122, 123, 131; human taxonomy, Oceania, 102–3, 107, 114, 157, 168; monogeny, 104; race, 104; racial displacement, 103, 134  
 Fox, C.E., 286  
 Frazer, James: Evangelical missionaries, 273–75; totemism, 273–75  
 Freycinet, Louis de, 100, 116, 117, 163  
 Gaimard, J.-P., 9, 100  
 Gall, F.J., 117, 154  
 Galton, Francis, 290; vs Hunt, 210–11  
 Gardner, Helen, 284–85  
 Garnot, Prosper, 100; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 118–19  
 Geddie, John, 266  
 Gelpke, Sollewijn, 161  
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Etienne, 59, 63, 209  
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Isidore, 56, 94; compromised monogeny, 57–58  
 Gillen, Frank, 274  
 Gilolo (Halmahera), 180, 181, 183  
 Gliddon, George, 53  
 Gobineau, Arthur de, 66  
 Goldie, J.F., 286  
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 35; human taxonomy, 37

- Goos, Pieter, 29  
 Gould, Charles, 222  
 Grant, Madison, 290, 292, 297  
 Grayson, Donald, 49  
 Gruber, J.G., 38  
 Haalbos, Henrik, 163  
 Haddon, Alfred, 285  
 Haeckel, Ernst, 73, 217, 228  
 Haldane, J.B.S., 302  
 Hale, Horatio, 7, 10, 151  
 Half-castes, 307–25; attitudes to, 313;  
   Australia, 314–16; etymology,  
   308; frontier colonialism, 309–11;  
   nationhood, Australia, 314–16, 322;  
   nationhood, New Zealand, 322; New  
   Zealand, 316–18; postcolonial attitudes  
   to, 324–25  
 Hamy, E.-T., 230, 231, 233, 243–44  
 Hasluck, Paul, 314, 324  
 Hau'ofa, Epeli, 29  
 Hawkesworth, John, 106  
 Henriques, Fernando, 311  
 Hinchinbrook Island, 231  
 Holmes, J.H., 285  
 Hombron, J.-B., 62–63, 100, 128, 155  
 Hottentots, 51, 52, 55, 58, 67, 115, 236  
 Houzé, Emile, 230, 232, 244–46  
 Hovelacque, Abel, 233  
 Howe, Kerry, 318  
 Howitt, A.W., 282  
 Hughes, W.M., 292–93  
 Human origins, 49–53, 182–83;  
   autochthony, 112, 115, 125, 127, 134,  
   182  
 Human unity and diversity, 44–47, 183;  
   climate theory, 35; Darwinism, 65–66,  
   70; Evangelical missionaries, 263–68,  
   283–98; psychic unity, 54, 265, 275,  
   297–98, 303; racial difference, 53–58  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 159  
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 183  
 Hume, David, 48, 92, 125  
 Hunt, Attlee, 293  
 Hunt, James, 47, 56, 167, 205, 269; *Negro's*  
   *Place in Nature*, 207–9; polygeny, 53,  
   207; racialism, 53, 207–12  
 Huxley, T.H., 66, 179, 206, 208, 220;  
   Aboriginal remains, 215–17; hybrids,  
   69; racial anatomy, 212; racialism, 65;  
   vs Hunt, 211  
 Hybridity, degrees of, 66–68, 69, 237, 313,  
   316  
 Hybrids, xiii, 16–17, 58–70, *See* Racial  
   mixing, Half-castes  
 Indonesia, 173, 199  
 Inglis, Amirah, 311  
 Inglis, John, 266  
 Ivens, W.G., 286  
 Jacques, Victor, 230, 232, 244–48  
 Jacquinet, Honoré, 63, 100, 128, 155  
 Jauffret, L.-F., 40  
 Java and Javanese, 186  
 Jenny, 231, 232, 233–34, 238, 240, 247,  
   248  
*Kāfir*, 162, 198  
 Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 48, 92  
 Kant, Immanuel, 39, 72, 125; biologization  
   of race, 39–40, 106; breeding criterion,  
   59; Georg Forster, debate with, 104–5;  
   monogeny, 48  
 Keesing, Felix, 320, 334  
 Kidd, Colin, 93  
 King, Richard, 227  
 Kipling, Rudyard, 289, 293  
 Kleiweg de Zwaan, J.P., 173  
 Knapman, Claudia, 311  
 Knox, Robert, 43, 66, 209–10; hybrids,  
   64; influence, 64, 210; polygeny,  
   63; racialism, 63–64; transcendental  
   biology, 64  
 Kolff, D.H., 172  
 Krefft, J.L.G., 216–19  
 Kuper, Adam, 270–71  
 La Pérouse, J.-F. de Galaup de, 103  
 La Peyrère, Isaac de, 48  
 Lacépède, Etienne de, 45, 70  
 Lamarck, J.-B. de Monet de, 59, 153, 297  
 Lang, J.D., 269; Aboriginal religion,  
   267–68  
 Langsdorff, G.H. von, 151  
 Lanne, William, 221–22  
 Latham, R.G., 179, 183  
 Lawrence, W.N., 296

- Lawrence, William, 46–47, 55, 262–63;  
breeding criterion, 60; compromised  
monogeny, 56; hybrids, 61; inherited  
variations, 59–60; species, 59
- Lawry, Walter, 312
- League of Nations, 292–98; Mandate, New  
Guinea, 292–96; Mandate, Western  
Samoa, 318
- Leahy, Clem, 309–10
- Leahy, Michael, 309–10
- Leibniz, G.W., 35, 92
- Lenoir, Timothy, 38, 39, 91
- Lesson, R.-P., 7, 9, 100, 118, 154, 200;  
compromised monogeny, 125; racial  
taxonomy, Oceania, 122
- Lesueur, C.-A., 111
- Letourneau, Charles, 247
- Linnaeus, Carl, 125; human taxonomy, 36;  
race, 100; species, 58
- Little Toby, 231, 240, 254
- Logan, J.R., 166, 172–73
- Long, Edward, 48
- Lubbock, John, 261, 269–70, 283
- Lucas, W.H., 293
- Lydekker, Richard, 184
- MacGillivray, John, 173
- Maine, Henry, 283–84
- Malakulans, 102–3
- Malay Archipelago, 9, 159; Asia, 12;  
Oceania, 5; Wallace, 174–75, 176, 182,  
185, 186
- Malayo-Polynesians, 132, 173–74
- Malays, 8, 10, 45, 52, 103, 107–9, 115,  
127; and Papuans, 158–87; and  
Polynesians, 8, 114, 115, 116, 184
- Malte-Brun, Conrad, 6–8, 54, 117, 118;  
compromised monogeny, 115; racial  
taxonomy, Oceania, 8, 109, 115
- Man and animals, 36, 37, 49, 51, 52, 53,  
54, 67, 235, 236, 267, 268–70
- Marsden, Samuel, 263–64
- Marsden, William, 114, 161, 184, 197;  
racial taxonomy, Oceania, 179
- Marten, George, 215
- Masters, George, 216
- Maupertuis, P.-L.M. de, 35, 36, 151
- McGrath, Ann, 311
- McLennan, John, 283
- Meinicke, C.E., 197
- Melanesians, 10, 124, 232, 240, 313; and  
Polynesians, 12, 128, 160, 178, 272,  
284
- Mélaniens*, 9, 51, 122, 128, 154
- Meleisea, Malama, 325
- Meneses, Jorge de, 162
- Mentelle, Edme, 6, 109
- Mercator, Gerard, 29
- Meyer, A.B., 175, 199
- Micronesians, 10, 124, 127, 313
- Miklouho-Maclay, Nikolai, 175
- Milligan, Joseph, 221
- Moluccans, 112
- Monin, Charles, 10, 11
- Monogeny, 47; Britain, 208–9; European  
superiority, 57, 127; racial inequality,  
56; vs polygeny, 44–58, 125, 132–33,  
235, 261–62
- Moravian Mission, 281
- Morgan, L.H., 283
- Morton, S.G., 66–67; crania, 220
- Müller, F.M., 261, 284; faculty of faith,  
267–72; religious evolution, 267, 271–  
72; vs Darwin, 267, 271
- Murray, Hubert, 293
- Negritos, 166, 181, 244
- Negrophobia, 35, 54, 103, 105, 119, 169
- Nelson, O.F., 321, 324
- Neville, A.O., 315, 316
- New Caledonia and New Caledonians, 45,  
50, 51, 115, 134, 181, 232, 240
- New Guinea, 12, 45, 50, 103, 115, 117,  
122, 157–87, 200, 219
- New Hebrides and New Hebrideans, 103,  
108, 115, 288
- New Holland, 45, 63, 104, 107, 112–13,  
115, 116, 122
- New Irelanders, 119–22
- New Zealand, 45, 134; colonialism, Samoa,  
320–23; half-castes, Maori, attitudes  
to, 316–18; half-castes, Samoa,  
attitudes to, 320–23; Maori, 219, 263,  
318

- Newman, A.K., 318  
 Ngata, Apirana, 317, 323  
 Nott, J.C., 66, 67  
 Oceania: colonialism, 13; definition, 5–8, 12–13; English usage, 29; human taxonomy, 102–35; science of race, 99–135; scientific voyages, 99–135  
 Oceanic Negroes, 8, 9, 51, 52, 109, 115, 132, 133, 134, 157–58, 169  
 Oldham, J.H., 297–98  
 Orangutan, 37, 46, 51, 52, 54, 55, 93  
 Orizio, Riccardo, 325  
 Ortelius, Abraham, 29  
 Ortiz de Retes, Iñigo, 162  
 Owen, Richard, 208, 216  
 Owens, John, 311  
 Palm Islands, 231  
 ‘Papua, Dick’, 170–72, 186, 199  
 Papuans, 9, 45, 50, 52, 103, 105, 108, 109, 111, 115, 127, 131, 134, 157–87, 232; and Malays, 158–87; body decoration, 164–65; British anthropology, 132, 166–87; etymology, 9, 117, 161–66, 197; French voyage naturalists, 116–24; hair, 163–64, 174; languages, 161; Pygmies, 169, 174; religion, 285; skin colour, 163  
 Paton, Frank, 287, 298; Christian internationalism, 288–90  
 Paton, J.G., 289  
 Patteson, J.C., 267  
 Péron, François, 100, 111, 254; primitivism, 112; racial hierarchy and inequality, 112  
 Petit, N.-M., 111, 244  
 Philippines, 103  
 Phrenology, 117, 127  
 Pigafetta, Antonio, 162  
 Pijnappel, Jan, 173  
 Pires, Tomé, 162  
 Poignant, Roslyn, 230, 253, 255  
 Polygeny, 15, 43, 47–58, 127–28; Britain, 63–64, 219–23; eighteenth century, 48; species, 62–64  
 Polynesians, 8, 10, 109, 115, 122, 124, 127, 132, 133, 134, 313; and Melanesians, 12, 128, 160, 178, 272, 284  
 Pomare, Maui, 317  
 Port Essington, 172  
 Prado y Tovar, Diego de, 162, 163  
 Prichard, J.C., 7, 47, 55, 99, 127, 134, 166, 173, 183, 206, 208, 272; anti-polygeny, 132–33; breeding criterion, 60; human psychic unity, 265; hybrids, 61; inherited variations, 60; Kelānesians, 10, 155; milieu, influence of, 60, 131; missionaries, 271; monogeny, 44; Oceania, 10, 131–33; race, 41–43, 131; racial extinction, 71; racialization, 133  
 Pruner-Bey, Franz, 246, 255  
 Pygmies, 159, 174, 181  
 Quatrefages, Armand de, 56, 94, 173, 199, 244, 254–55; mixed races, 67  
 Quirós, P.F. de, 29, 103, 108, 114  
 Quoy, J.-R.C., 9, 100, 114, 154; compromised monogeny, 123, 126; polygeny, 126; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 122–23  
 Quoy, J.-R.C., and J.-P. Gaimard, 165; Papuans, 116–17  
 Rabuka, Sitiveni, 325  
 Race: abstract noun, 72; anthropometry, 56, 230, 232, 239; biologization, 37–44; Britain, 12, 41–43, 205–23; cardinality, 160, 178–80; climate and milieu, 71, 102, 103, 104, 107, 113, 115, 132, 168, 297; colonialism, 16–17, 44, 134–35, 292–96, 318–23, 341; Darwinism, xiii, 64–65, 206–17; Enlightenment, xii, 72, 103, 135; extension of concept, 35–37, 102; facial angle, 92; field observation and theory, 158–87, 230, 234–35; France, 8–12, 40–41; gender, 309–12; genealogy, 34; Germany, 37–40; heredity and environment, 73, 290; humanitarians, xiii, 12, 16, 42, 71, 131, 134, 286–98; hybrids, *see* Half-castes, Hybrids, Racial mixing; inequality and hierarchy, 46, 50–51, 67, 119, 124, 127–28, 128, 236–37, 239–42, 244, 255; language, 114; miscegenation, attitudes to, 309–13, 318; nationalism, 17; Oceania, xii–xiii, 5, 13, 99–135;

- origins, 49–53; perfectibility, 72, 104, 117, 119, 123, 135, 236; physical organization, 41, 91, 112, 123; polygeny, *see* Polygeny; postcolonial, 342–43; racism, 72, 290, 292; realism of, 4, 122, 133, 286; reproduction and morphology, 39–40, 58–60, 72–73; science of, *see* Raciology, Science of race; semantic history, 34–44; theory and praxis, 4, 14, 105, 116, 119, 123, 124, 127, 134, 159, 180, 223, 232, 242, 248–49; whites in tropics, 311–12, 333; world eugenics, 290
- Race and anthropology, 5, 12, 13, 15–16, 33, 43, 58, 69–70, 72, 113, 128, 205, 229–49, 273, 341–42
- Race and encounters, 4, 43–44, 112, 123, 339, 342
- Race and geography, 8, 115, 178–79
- Racial anatomy, 49, 58, 205–23; Broca, 66; Cuvier, 46; Prichard, 42
- Racial displacement, 56, 103–4, 123–24, 127, 133, 134, 169, 198
- Racial extinction, xiii–xiv, 70–72, 123–24, 125, 207, 218–19, 334; colonialism, 134–35, 213–14, 223, 227, 243; humanitarians, 71–72
- Racial mixing, 56, 61, 160; Malay Archipelago, 181; Papuans, 117, 119, 122
- Racial photography, 233–34, 248
- Racial purity, 58, 61–64, 160–61, 180–84; half-castes, 308
- Racial taxonomy, 37–43, 44–46; Oceania, 8–12, 106–35, 179–80, 197
- Raciology, 53, 229–49, 339–42, *see* Science of race
- Raffles, T.S., 167, 171, 177, 186, 201
- Ray, Sidney, 161
- Rebelo, Gábril, 162
- Reelant, Adriaan, 114
- Regnier, Edme, dynamometer, 112, 113
- Religion: and science, 261–63, 268–76; Christian internationalism, 288–98; degeneration, 267, 268, 269; evolution, 267, 270–76; faculty of faith, 259–76; indigenous, 247, 259–61; Indigenous churches, 288–89
- Rich, C.F., 289
- Ripley, W.Z., 302
- Roberts, S.H., 313
- Robidé van der Aa, P.J.B.C., 173
- Robinson, G.A., 221
- Rolleston, Christopher, 214
- Rolleston, George, 206, 223; Aboriginal remains, 214–15; racial anatomy, 212; vs Hunt, 211
- Rowland, H.M., 214
- Rudwick, Martin, 59
- Salesa, T.D., 334
- Samoa and Samoans, 103, 272; colonialism, race, 319, 320–23; half-castes, 320–23, 325; Mau, 321
- Sanadhya, Totaram, 291
- Saville, W.J.V., 286
- Schelling, Friedrich, 267
- Schweinfurth, G.A., 174
- Science of race, xii, 72, 113, *see* Raciology; colonialism, 212–23; consolidation, 41–44; definition, 5; emergence, 33–41; field and metropole, 217–19; intensification, 62; Oceania, 99–135; scientific racism, 290, 292
- Scientific voyages, 99–135; artists, 111; instructions, 109–10, 152, 240; naturalists, 100, 116–28
- Seeman, Berthold, 212
- Selwyn, G.A., 10
- Serres, E.-R.-A., 56, 70, 94; compromised monogeny, 56; Dumoutier report, 56–57; racial inequality, 62; racial mixing, 62
- Simpson, G.G., 180
- Sinclair, Keith, 318
- Sloan, Phillip, 49, 50
- Smith, Bernard, 28
- Smyth, R.B., 215–16
- Société de Géographie, Paris: racial taxonomy, Oceania, 118
- Soemmerring, S.T., 49
- Solander, Daniel, 157
- Solomon Islands and Islanders, 12, 103
- Sonnerat, Pierre, 169–70
- Species, concept of, 58–70
- Speight, George, 325
- Spencer, Baldwin, 274



- Stanley, Owen, 174  
 Stepan, Nancy, 4  
 Stocking, George W., Jr., 4, 28, 55, 66, 131, 265, 272, 283  
 Stoddard, Lothrop, 290, 291, 297  
 Stokes, J.L., 71–72  
 Stokes, J.M., 215  
 Strzelecki, P.E. de, 268  
 Sukuna, Lala, 319  
 Tahiti and Tahitians, 103, 108, 110, 116, 119  
 Tasman, A.J., 163  
 Taylor, Griffith, 316  
 Te Rangi Hiroa, 317–18, 322, 334  
 Teaiwa, Teresia, 325  
 Tench, Watkin, 259  
*Terra Australis*, 6, 152  
 Thomas, Nicholas, 28  
 Thompson, Wyville, 222  
 Thomson, Basil, 313  
 Threlkeld, Lancelot, 263–64, 268  
 Timor and Timorese, 111, 112  
 Tindale, N.B., 311, 314  
 Toby, 231, 245, 247, 248  
 Todorov, Tzvetan, 36  
 Tonga and Tongans, 12, 103, 122, 132  
 Topinard, Paul, 68–70, 73, 230, 245;  
   Aboriginal Australians, 231–33, 237–38, 240–42; Aboriginal Tasmanians, 238–40; gender, 241; hybrids, 69, 243; milieu, influence of, 71; polygeny, 68; race, 69, 243; racial taxonomy, Australia, 233, 239–40; transformism, 69  
 Torres, Luis Váez de, 162, 163  
 Trouillot, M.-R., 253  
 Tupua Tamasese Leolofi, 321  
 Tylor, E.B., 261, 265, 272, 283–84, 285;  
   Evangelical missionaries, 271, 273;  
   religious evolution, 270–71; science and religion, 271  
 Van Diemen's Land, 112–13, 115, 116  
 Virchow, Rudolf, 231, 246; Aboriginal Australians, 240–41  
 Virey, J.-J., 54, 92, 112, 262; breeding criterion, 61; hybrids, 61; polygeny, 51; racial taxonomy, 50–51; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 115  
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 260  
 Voltaire, 48, 92, 125  
 Waigeo, 117, 132  
 Walker, Ranginui, 334  
 Wallace, A.R., 15, 47, 66, 94, 158, 159, 166–67, 173, 174–80, 199, 269; field observation and theory, 177–78; fieldwork, 175, 201; human antiquity, 182–84, 200; hybrids, 183; *Malay Archipelago*, 175–77; Papuans and Malays, 175–77, 185–87; Papuans as Polynesians, 184; racial extinction, 70; racial taxonomy, Oceania, 179–80, 184; racialism, 65, 180; Wallace Line, 179–80  
 Wallace, Robert, 281  
 Waterhouse, Joseph, 315, 334  
 Watson, Richard, 261  
 Wells, Kentwood D., 60  
 Whately, Richard, 282  
 White, Charles, 49, 54, 112  
 Whitmee, S.J., 201  
 Wilberforce, Samuel, 208  
 Wilcox, James, 217  
 Williams, Elizabeth, 253  
 Williams, John, 151  
 Williams, Thomas, 285  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 292  
 Wolfe, Patrick, 324, 333  
 Yamka Amp Wenta, 309–10  
 Zinzendorf, N.L. von, 260