

# Index

## A

Afghanistan, 1, 17, 18, 23, 143, 145, 163, 164, 189, 197, 198, 199, 239, 241, 242, 248, 288  
Independent Human Rights Commission, 198

Al Qa'ida, 22, 23, 24, 118, 121, 164, 211, 213, 214, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 276, 277, 287, 288, 289, 290, 304, 307, 308, 309, 319  
*See also* Islam, Osama bin Laden

Albania, 220

Algeria, 190, 200, 201, 214, 220, 221, 307, 339, 340, 343, 344  
African Union Counter-Terrorism Centre, 220

Amnesty International, 32, 36, 134

Angola, 197

Argentina, 192, 193

Australia, 53, 58, 65, 70, 74, 77, 80, 81, 82, 85, 89, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 159, 177, 183, 184, 273, 274, 277, 285, 287, 289, 292, 294, 297, 300, 302, 303, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 369, 374  
Andrews, Kevin, Minister for Immigration 2006-2007, 185  
Attorney-General's Department, 73, 272, 307, 310, 314  
Australian Capital Territory, 70, 76, 77, 183, 184, 361, 363, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377  
Australian Defence Force, 79, 291  
Australian Federal Police, 75, 77, 178, 183, 288, 289, 371  
Australian Law Reform Commission, 66  
Australian Secret Intelligence Service (ASIS), 281, 300  
Australian Security Intelligence Organisation (ASIO), 53, 77, 97, 281, 284, 285, 286, 289, 300, 304, 311, 312, 313, 315, 318, 366  
Council of Australian Governments (COAG), 74, 77, 93, 96, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 374, 377  
Defence Signals Directorate, 281, 300  
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 284, 285, 286, 309, 313, 318  
Federal Court of Australia, 186, 282  
Habib, Mamdouh, 33  
Haneef, Mohamed, 96, 98, 185, 186, 376  
High Court of Australia, 53, 183, 187, 278,

288, 290, 298, 299, 358, 376  
Howard government 1996-2007, 181, 309, 310, 312, 314, 322, 368, 369, 371  
Howard, John, Prime Minister 1996-2007, 86, 287, 368  
Lodhi, Faheem, 98, 270, 271, 273, 276, 278, 283, 290-3  
Mallah, Zak (Zeky), 270, 271, 273, 276, 277, 283, 284-7, 291  
National Crime Authority, 29, 40  
Parliamentary Joint Committee on Intelligence and Security, 269, 281, 282, 297, 300, 305, 309, 311, 313, 314, 315, 318, 322  
Refugee Review Tribunal, 316  
Roche, Jack, 98  
Ruddock, Philip, Attorney-General 2003-2007, 65, 68, 78, 85, 181  
Security Legislation Review Committee (Sheller Committee), 65, 76, 269, 282, 294, 314, 315  
Standing Committee of Attorneys-General (SCAG), 364, 365  
Thomas, Jack, 73, 270, 271, 277, 278, 283, 287-90

## B

Bahrain, 13, 24  
Bangladesh, 17  
Bar-Tal, Daniel, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 106  
Belgium, 212  
Bosnia, 19, 163

## C

Cambodia, 193  
Khmer Rouge, 193  
Canada, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62  
Khawaja, Mohammad Momin, 59  
Chechnya, 117, 293  
Chile, 134  
Council of Europe, 117, 130, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 256, 266, 337  
Marty, Dick, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156  
Cuba, 154, 166  
Cyprus, 19, 225

## E

East Timor, 196  
Egypt, 13, 17, 18, 19, 24, 36, 189  
European Community, 209, 235, 240, 241, 260, 261, 262, 263, 268

- European Union, 153, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 244, 245, 246, 248, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 263, 267
- Common Foreign and Security Policy, 215, 220, 228, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 262
- Court of First Instance, 228, 229, 230, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 255, 257, 258, 259, 262, 263, 265, 266, 267
- European Commission on Human Rights, 112, 114, 222, 226
- European Council, 211, 212, 232, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 249, 254, 263, 265, 267
- European Court of Justice, 210, 219, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 244, 245, 246, 251, 252, 256, 258, 264, 267, 268
- European Court of Human Rights, 70, 77, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 144, 176, 180, 182, 214, 236, 238, 239, 245, 246, 251, 253, 256, 257, 264, 330, 333, 334, 336, 338, 339, 344, 354, 358
- Macdonald, Ronald St James, 114
- European Parliament, 219, 227, 230, 232, 233, 240
- European Police College, 222
- European Police Office (Europol), 213, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226
- European Security and Defence Policy, 215, 220
- Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia, 221
- F
- Fiji, 197, 198
- Finland, 171, 225
- France, 27, 28, 121, 175, 190, 214, 262, 292
- G
- Germany, 134, 212, 214, 225
- Baader-Meinhof Gang, 191
- H
- Human Rights Watch, 133, 197
- I
- India, 17, 22, 25, 182, 186, 220
- Indonesia, 196, 221
- Free Aceh Movement, 196
- Jakarta Centre for Law Enforcement, 220
- Jamaat-e-Islami, 17, 24
- Jemaah Islamiyah, 307
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 138, 142, 144, 147, 165
- International Bar Association, 197, 198, 206
- International Commission of Jurists, 69, 83, 113, 283
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 144, 151
- International Court of Justice, 144, 148, 171, 202, 203, 237, 251, 252
- International Criminal Court, 177, 191, 199, 202, 203, 204, 205
- International Law Association, 113
- International Law Commission, 170, 260
- Iran, 11, 17, 18, 24, 189
- Islamic Human Rights Commission, 17
- Iraq, 1, 18, 19, 23, 24, 143, 144, 146, 159, 189, 192, 196, 239, 307, 345, 358
- Abu Ghraib, 30, 32, 186
- al-Kubaisi, Abdul Jaber, 146
- Ireland, 42, 190, 239, 251, 327, 332
- Irish Republican Army, 190, 327, 332
- Adams, Gerry, 190
- Islam, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 175, 198, 200, 213, 214, 221, 232, 293, 298, 304, 307, 308, 309, 327
- bin Laden, Osama, 21, 22, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 258, 319
- Islamism, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 309
- Islamists, 11, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 200
- Jihad, 16, 21, 22, 285
- Qur'an, 19
- Shari'a (Islamic law), 16, 19, 20, 21
- Siyar (Islamic international law), 21
- Israel, 14, 15, 19, 22, 24, 88, 92, 107, 144, 148, 149, 172, 189, 198, 199, 303, 308, 311, 317, 321
- Italy, 189, 212, 214, 338, 344
- J
- Jordan, 18, 339, 343, 344
- K
- Kashmir, 18, 307
- Kenya, 220

- Kosovo, 19  
 Kurdistan Workers Party, 307  
 Kuwait, 239
- L
- League of Nations, 201  
 Lebanon, 18, 24, 25, 199, 303, 308, 321  
   Hezbollah, 24  
 Liberia, 194  
   Taylor, Charles, President, 194  
 Libya, 74, 202, 203, 259, 339, 344  
   Gaddafi, Muammar Abu Minyar al-, 74
- M
- Macedonia, 220  
 Mexico, 134  
 Morocco, 19, 200, 220, 221  
 Muslims, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24,  
   185, 350  
   Hizb-ut-Tahrir (Party of Liberation), 17, 18  
   Hizballah, 199, 214, 280, 303, 307, 308, 321,  
   345  
   Jahilliyyah, 15, 16  
   Mawdudi, Sayyid Abdul Ala, 17  
   Muslim Brotherhood, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 24,  
   309  
   Muslim World League, 17  
   Palestinian Islamic Jihad, 307  
   Shi'a, 17, 19  
   Shi'ite, 196, 308  
   Sunnis, 19, 196, 307, 308  
   Taliban, 22, 51, 199, 236, 237, 239, 241, 242,  
   243, 244, 248  
   World Assembly of Muslim Youth, 17
- N
- Netherlands, 171  
 New Zealand, 53  
 Nigeria, 194  
 non-governmental organisations, 133, 137, 151,  
   152, 153, 155, 157, 159, 330, 337, 352, 354,  
   355, 357, 358  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 155, 156
- O
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human  
 Rights, 133, 134, 135, 136, 163  
 Organisation of American States, 130  
 Organization for Security and Co-operation in  
 Europe (OSCE) Action Against Terrorism  
 Unit, 123
- P
- Pakistan, 17, 18, 22, 145, 189, 220, 288, 289,  
   291, 292  
   Lashkar-e-Tayyiba, 278, 280, 292  
 Palestine, 13, 15, 18, 24, 189, 190, 300, 198  
   Arafat, Yasser, 190  
   Gaza, 149, 199, 311  
    Hamas, 13, 17, 24, 199, 280, 307, 308, 309,  
   321  
 Palestinians, 14, 15, 17, 19, 24, 87, 148,  
   307, 308, 311, 317, 321  
 People's Republic of China, 220  
 Philippines, 307  
 Poland, 155, 225
- Q
- Qutb, Sayyid, 15, 16, 17, 19
- R
- Robertson, Geoffrey, 72, 73  
 Romania, 155  
 Russia, 51, 220, 293  
 Rwanda, 195
- S
- Saudi Arabia, 17, 21, 24, 244  
   Wahabis, 17, 21, 23, 24  
 Sierra Leone, 192, 193, 194  
 South Africa, 196, 206, 261, 320  
   African National Congress, 190  
   Mandela, Nelson, 51, 190  
   South African Amnesty Committee, 206  
 Spain, 47, 122, 190, 212, 214, 360  
   Euskadi Ta Askatasuna (Basque separatist  
   group), 190  
 Sri Lanka, 91, 190, 191, 317  
   Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam, 190, 191,  
   276, 277, 317, 318  
 Sudan, 24, 205  
   Darfur, 19  
 Sweden, 171, 236, 244  
 Syria, 18, 36
- T
- Tanzania, 220  
 terrorism, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26,  
   28, 30, 31, 47, 49, 50, 51, 59, 62, 65, 66, 67,  
   68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 82, 83, 88,  
   89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,  
   105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 117, 118, 119, 120,  
   121, 122, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133,  
   134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 146,

- 150, 156, 157, 158, 159, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 180, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 194, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 225, 226, 230, 231, 232, 233, 236, 242, 259, 265, 266, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 283, 285, 286, 287, 292, 294, 302, 303, 304, 311, 312, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 321, 327, 331, 334, 336, 337, 344, 345, 346, 356, 360, 364, 366, 376
- anti-terrorism, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59, 61, 62, 66, 78, 109, 110, 111, 130, 134, 177, 184, 199, 202, 204, 210, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 269, 271, 273, 277, 294, 298, 311, 317, 353, 362, 364, 366, 367, 375, 376
- counter-terrorism, 31, 34, 65, 66, 70, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 92, 93, 95, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 110, 118, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142, 150, 157, 158, 184, 185, 213, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 231, 233, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 244, 248, 249, 252, 253, 258, 259, 261, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 294, 305, 315, 328, 329, 330, 332, 334, 340, 344, 345, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 364, 366, 369
- global, 30, 31, 50, 164, 215, 298, 304
- international, 109, 110, 117, 118, 123, 127, 201, 203, 257, 266
- war on terror, 1, 2, 3, 31, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 91, 127, 128, 139, 141, 143, 144, 153, 159, 164, 165, 174, 214, 231, 235, 237, 310, 322, 329, 347
- Turkey, 18, 117, 317, 318
- U
- Uganda, 205
- Lord's Resistance Army, 205
- United Kingdom, 11, 17, 24, 48, 66, 70, 71, 74, 82, 111, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 132, 159, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 183, 184, 186, 202, 212, 214, 244, 257, 259, 265, 266, 327, 329, 330, 331, 333, 334, 335, 336, 338, 339, 340, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360
- Al Qaradawi, Sheikh Yusef, 14, 15, 17, 22, 24
- Blair, Tony, Prime Minister 1997-2007, 1, 10, 329, 347, 348
- Brown, Gordon, Prime Minister, 348
- Dawatul Islam, 17
- House of Commons, 336, 338, 346
- House of Lords, 110, 111, 119, 120, 122, 123, 173, 174, 331, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 341, 342, 343, 352, 357
- Baroness Hale, 120, 175
- Lord Atkin, 331, 357
- Lord Bingham, 120, 121, 122, 124, 349
- Lord Carlile, 340, 353
- Lord Carswell, 120
- Lord Denning, 357
- Lord Hoffmann, 120, 122, 123, 124, 174, 335, 342, 347, 357
- Lord Hope, 120
- Lord Lloyd, 353
- Lord Nicholls, 120
- Lord Rodger, 120
- Lord Scott, 120
- Lord Steyn, 31, 160, 161, 358
- Islamic Forum Europe, 17
- Joint Select Committee on Human Rights, 330, 338, 340, 346, 354, 358
- Liberty, 330, 353, 358
- Muslim Association of Britain, 13
- Muslim Council of Britain, 13
- Northern Ireland, 82, 190, 214, 327, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 335, 340, 350, 352
- United Kingdom Islamic Missions, 17
- Young Muslims Organisation, 17
- United Nations, 127, 130, 131, 132, 137, 138, 140, 141, 144, 147, 148, 155, 159, 163, 173, 176, 192, 193, 197, 200, 202, 216, 220, 227, 230, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 243, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264, 267, 280, 299, 300
- Annan, Kofi, Secretary-General 1997-2007, 202
- Commission on Human Rights, 135, 140, 163, 172, 175
- Committee against Torture, 138, 147, 148, 149, 150, 170, 171, 172
- Counter-Terrorism Committee, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 236, 237
- Greenstock, Sir Jeremy, UK Ambassador 1998-2003, 132, 133
- Løj, Ellen Margrethe, Danish

- Ambassador 2001-2007, 136
- Counter-Terrorism Executive Directorate, 132, 135, 136, 137, 220
- High Commissioner for Human Rights, 133, 134, 135, 136
- Arbour, Louise, High Commissioner for Human Rights, 134
- Robinson, Mary, High Commissioner for Human Rights 1997-2002, 133
- Vieira de Mello, Sergio, High Commissioner for Human Rights 2002-2003, 134
- Human Rights Committee, 77, 114, 117, 121, 123, 134, 138, 147, 148, 149, 165, 166, 169, 172, 174, 180, 181, 184, 256
- Rodley, Sir Nigel, 134, 149
- Security Council, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 146, 176, 192, 200, 201, 202, 203, 227, 230, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 248, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 265, 267, 280, 299, 300
- United Nations Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force, 127
- Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, 138, 140, 144
- United States of America, 1, 14, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 66, 67, 82, 127, 128, 131, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 177, 184, 187, 189, 196, 199, 202, 203, 211, 214, 215, 219, 224, 230, 289, 351
- 11 September 2001 (9/11), 1, 9, 22, 26, 30, 49, 51, 65, 66, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83, 86, 88, 89, 90, 95, 101, 107, 111, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 127, 130, 131, 133, 139, 141, 142, 145, 150, 153, 156, 158, 189, 200, 209, 211, 212, 214, 216, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 231, 232, 241, 242, 288, 297, 299, 304, 320, 327, 329, 330, 334, 339, 351, 356, 357, 360
- Bush, George W, President, 1, 2, 31, 46, 50, 152, 156
- Bybee, Jay S, Assistant Attorney-General 2001-2002, 167, 171, 172
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 152, 153, 154, 155, 156
- Gonzales, Alberto, Attorney-General 2005-2007, 31, 32, 40, 167, 171, 172
- Guantánamo Bay, 31, 36, 145, 147, 148, 150, 154, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 172, 174, 175, 183, 358, 368
- Rumsfeld, Donald, Secretary of Defense, 2001-2006, 31
- Working Group Report on Detainee Interrogations in the Global War on Terrorism, 31
- Y
- Yugoslavia, former Federal Republic of, 25, 203, 238