

Reconciliation and Architectures of Commitment

Sequencing peace in Bougainville

Reconciliation and Architectures of Commitment

Sequencing peace in Bougainville

**John Braithwaite, Hilary Charlesworth,
Peter Reddy and Leah Dunn**



THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

E P R E S S



E P R E S S

Published by ANU E Press
The Australian National University
Canberra ACT 0200, Australia
Email: anuepress@anu.edu.au
This title is also available online at: http://epress.anu.edu.au/??_citation.html

National Library of Australia
Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Title: Reconciliation and architectures of commitment : sequencing peace in Bougainville / John Braithwaite ... [et al.].

ISBN: 9781921666681 (pbk.) 9781921666698 (ebook)

Notes: Includes bibliographical references and index.

Subjects: Bougainville Crisis, Papua New Guinea, 1988-
Women and peace--Papua New Guinea--Bougainville Island.
Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea)--History.
Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea)--Autonomy and independence movements.
Bougainville Island (Papua New Guinea)--Politics and government.

Other Authors/Contributors:
Braithwaite, John.

Dewey Number: 327.172099592

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Cover design and layout by ANU E Press

Cover image: *Children of Resistance and Bougainville Revolutionary Army sides of the conflict arrive at the signing of the Bougainville Ceasefire Agreement in Arawa wearing traditional upi headdresses.* Photo: AAP/AFP Torsten Blackwood

Printed by Griffin Press

This edition © 2010 ANU E Press

Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
Advisory Panel	ix
Glossary	xi
Map of Bougainville	xiii
1. Peacebuilding Compared and the Bougainville conflict	1
2. Historical background to the conflict	9
3. Descent into civil war	23
4. Peacemaking on, off and finally back on track	35
5. The architecture of the peace	51
6. Reconciliation and reintegration	67
7. The cost of the conflict	83
8. Layers of identity involved in the conflict	93
9. Interpreting the conflict in summary	103
10. Deep and shallow restorative peace	133
Appendix	141
References	143
Index	153