

Appendix

Table A1.1 Key fisheries indicators by country

	Cook Islands	Fiji	Kiribati	Marshall Islands	Papua New Guinea	Solomon Islands
Active domestic fishing vessels						
Longline	33 (2004)	84 (2004)	2 (2003)	4 (1995)	50 (2004)	9 (2004)
Pole-and-line	0	1 (2004)	...	0	...	10 (2004)
Purse-seine	0	0	1 (2004)	6 (2004)	37 (2004)	14 (2004)
Tuna catches, metric tonnes and per cent						
Longline	3,004 (2004)	19,617 (2004)	8 (2003)	23 (1995)	6,164 (2004)	1,174 (2004)
Albacore	1,630 (54%)	11,290 (58%)	0	0	1,640 (27%)	267 (23%)
Bigeye	343 (11%)	1,254 (6%)	1 (13%)	10 (43%)	396 (6%)	357 (30%)
Yellowfin	458 (15%)	4,164 (21%)	2 (25%)	12 (52%)	2,526 (41%)	538 (46%)
Other	573 (20%)	2,909 (15%)	5 (62%)	1 (5%)	1,602 (26%)	12 (1%)
Pole-and-line	...	475 (2001)	5 (1997)	...	9,300 (1985)	6,882 (2004)
Skipjack	...	431 (91%)	4 (80%)	...	8,370 (90%)	6,625 (96%)
Yellowfin	...	44 (9%)	1 (20%)	...	930 (10%)	257 (4%)
Purse-seine	...	...	14,600 (2004)	46,672 (2004)	202,189 (2004)	16,094 (2004)
Skipjack	...	...	3,816 (83%)	42,078 (90%)	175,201 (87%)	6,817 (42%)
Yellowfin	...	...	644 / 2.64 (14%)	3,632 (8%)	23,166 (11%)	7,208 (45%)
Bigeye	...	...	140 (3%)	962 (2%)	3,749 (2%)	2,069 (13%)
Other	...	...	0	0	73 (0.03%)	0
Fisheries contribution to GDP, US\$m	8.62 (11.3%)	18.62 (1.7%)	4.97 (12%)	7.23 (7.4%)	18.68 (0.6%)	...
Value of fisheries exports, US\$m	2.91 (2002)	29.2 (2002)	1.48 (2002)	0.47 (2002)	48.1 (2002)	35.5 (1997)
Fisheries exports as a per cent of all exports	81.9	6.0	16.9	6.2	1.8	20.0
Estimated value of access fees, US\$m	0.17 (1999)	0.21 (1999)	20.6 (1999)	4.98 (1999)	5.84 (1999)	0.27 (1999)
Access fees as a per cent of GDP, 1999	0.21	0.01	42.81	5.12	0.17	0.1

Source: Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC), 2004. *Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission Tuna Fishery Yearbook, Report, Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC)*. Available from http://www.spc.int/oceanfish/Docs/Statistics/WCPFC_Yearbook_2004.pdf (accessed 13 December 2005).

Table A1.2 Key development indicators by country

	Cook Islands	Fiji	Kiribati	Marshall Islands	Papua New Guinea	Solomon Islands
Total population, 2004	20,300	847,000	89,700	61,200	5,836,000	521,000
Urban population						
(per cent of total)	70.2 (2003)	51.7 (2003)	47.4 (2003)	65.0 (2005)	13.2 (2003)	16.5 (2003)
Surface area—land (sq km)	236	18,274	726	181	462,840	28,896
Surface area—EEZ (sq km)	1,830,000	1,260,000	3,550,000	2,131,000	2,400,000	1,300,000
GDP per capita (US\$)	8,488 (2003)	3,385 (2003)	784 (2004)	1,957 (2003)	645 (2003)	760 (2001)
Structure of GDP (per cent)	(2003)	(2002)	(2004)	(2002)	(2002)	(1990)
Agriculture	15.7	15.9	9.7	10.4	33.1	45.5
Manufacturing	3.4	14.3	0.9	0.3	10.6	3.7
Mining	...	0.9	...	4.5	16.1	0.5
Construction	3.0	4.6	8.6	11.4	7.3	2.6
Trade	36.5	16.9	11.2	17.1	10.8	7.8
Transport, communications	14.5	15.0	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.7
Finance	8.5	12.7	0.9	15.6	3.0	13.8
Public administration	11.5	20.0	49.3	13.1	10.1	18.5
Aid, 2002 (per cent of GNI)	...	2	26	48	7	11
Adult literacy rate,						
2000–04 (per cent)	93	99	95	91	65	...
Life expectancy at birth,						
2003 (years)	M: 68; F: 74	M: 66; F: 71	M: 62; F: 67	M: 60; F: 63	M: 59; F: 62	M: 69; F: 73
Infant mortality rate						
(per 1,000 live births)	18	16	49	53	69	19
Total fertility rate						
(births per woman)	3.2	2.9	4	5.4	4.0	4.4

Cook Islands

Exports, by principal commodity (US\$m)	Fiji	Kiribati	Marshall Islands	Papua New Guinea	Solomon Islands
	(2004)	(2004)	(2002)	(2000)	(2004)
Pearls (2.28)		Garments (156.0)	Copra (0.42)	Diesel fuel (6.6)	Gold (707.7)
Fish (2.08)		Sugar (108.5)	Shark's fin (0.19)	Copra (1.35)	Crude oil (417.3)
Clothing (0.15)		Gold (53.8)	Seaweed (0.08)	Coconut oil (1.11)	Copper (396.5)
Fruit/vegies (0.09)		Fish (51.8)	Fish (0.01)	Pet fish (0.45)	Palm oil (112.7)
Live fish (0.09)		Textiles, etc. (7.8)		Handicrafts (0.01)	Logs (109.9)
Molasses (6.0)				Coffee (72.9)	
Coconut oil (2.2)				Cocoa (56.0)	
					Logs (63.8)
					Fish (18.0)
					Cocoa (5.50)
					Copra (3.48)

Notes: GDP: gross domestic product, the total domestic economy. GNI: gross national income, including exports (used to be called gross national product)

Sources: Asian Development Bank (ADB), 2005b. *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries*, Asian Development Bank. Available from http://www.adb.org/Documents/Books/Key_Indicators/default.asp (accessed 13 December 2005). Gillett, R. and Lightfoot, C., 2002. *Contribution of Fisheries to the Economies of Pacific Island Countries*, Pacific Studies Series, Asian Development Bank, Manila. United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 2004b. *United Nations Development Program Human Development Reports*. Available from <http://hdr.undp.org/statistics/> (accessed 17 June 2005). United Nations, 2004. 'Small islands big stakes. Small island developing states and territories', United Nations. Available from <http://www.un.org/smallislands2005/indicators.pdf> (accessed 13 December 2005). World Bank, 2005. *World Development Indicators 2005*, World Bank. Available from <http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/DATASTATISTICS/0,,menuPK:232599~pagePK:64133170~piPK:64133498~theSitePK:64133498,00.html> (accessed 13 December 2005).