

Transliteration

This work contains many Arabic words and names. For writing these Arabic names and words, I use the system of Arabic words and names used by Institute of Islamic Studies, McGill University.

gh	=	غ	z	=	ز	b	=	ب
f	=	ف	s	=	س	t	=	ت
q	=	ق	sh	=	ش	th	=	ث
k	=	ك	ṣ	=	ص	j	=	ج
l	=	ل	ḍ	=	ض	ḥ	=	ح
m	=	م	ṭ	=	ط	kh	=	خ
n	=	ن	ẓ	=	ظ	d	=	د
h	=	ه	'	=	ع	dh	=	ذ
w	=	و	y	=	ي	r	=	ر

Short: a = اَ ; i = اِ ; u = اُ

Long: ā = آ ; ī = يِ ; ū = وِ

Diphthong: ay = اِي ; aw = اَوْ