

# Index

- agriculture 12, 13, 17, 20, 26, 30, 39, 62, 70, 75, 112, 123, 138-139, 154-155, 162, 187, 191, 208, 255, 266, 268, 345, 350, 356, 380
- Ambrym, North 23, 34, 320, 321, 323-343, 372
- ancestors, veneration of 52, 54, 56, 66, 71, 74, 76, 121, 215-216, 258, 265, 302
- ancestry. *See* origin
- Austronesian-speaking societies, history of 11-12, 17-19, 66, 179, 185, 204-206, 243, 248-249, 346, 367; comparative linguistics of 12, 19, 21-23, 248, 255, 277, 320, 326-329; distribution of 12, 17; impact of colonialism on 11, 27, 35, 57, 114, 144-146, 157, 159, 179, 191, 195, 197-203, 237-238, 243, 251, 256, 371; Indian influence on 26-27, 29-30, 39, 52, 65-66, 89, 204-205, 367, 373
- Austronesian Studies, comparative 11-14, 17, 19, 35-36, 65-66, 105, 112, 248, 267, 278, 309, 323, 365-366, 375
- Bali 23, 24-25, 28-32, 65-79, 83-107, 121, 131, 366-367, 369, 371, 373, 375
- Banda Islands 23, 29, 113-127, 205, 350, 371-372
- banua* [land], reflexes of 22, 28-30, 32-34, 65, 67, 136, 173, 212, 243, 248, 277, 299, 301, 325-328, 345, 366-369
- burial sites 55-57, 278, 320, 350
- Buru 23-24, 29-30, 135-155, 369-371
- Christianity, influence of 139-140, 143, 149, 152, 159, 188, 194-195, 198, 209, 212, 258, 297, 305-306, 316, 320, 331-332, 335-336, 343, 345
- clan land 13-14, 136, 211, 218-219, 225-229, 242, 259, 286-287
- desa* [village] 24, 28, 39, 65, 68, 74-76, 85-87, 150-152, 213
- East Timor 32-33, 132, 245, 253-275, 374
- emplacement 11, 13, 14, 16-21, 26, 33, 35
- fertility 69, 182, 328, 366
- forest 77, 81, 84, 92, 136, 138, 158-159, 161, 164, 171-172, 174-177, 183, 253-257, 259-275, 280, 335, 374
- Flores 30-31, 61, 179-236, 369-370, 373-374
- genealogical relations 13, 39, 41-43, 47-48, 73, 114, 122, 136, 166, 210, 227, 236, 239, 369, 373
- hierarchy. *See* precedence
- house (as a social category) 67, 69, 73, 85, 138-139, 164-166, 170, 181, 233, 243, 300
- hunting 77, 137-139, 158, 168, 170, 255, 261, 266, 269, 275, 287
- irrigation 84-85, 92-95, 100
- Islam, influence of 27, 29, 54, 58, 81, 113, 115-117, 124-127, 143, 146, 159, 163, 212, 226, 233, 371, 373
- kinship 25, 33, 73, 81, 122, 232, 313-316, 330-331, 334, 345, 352, 360
- kingdoms. *See* states, pre-modern
- land, and colonialism 12, 36, 136, 146, 191, 232, 240, 314-315, 335; and forest conservation policy 33, 253-254, 263-264, 266-270; and globalisation 12, 16, 35-36, 352; and the nation state 12, 24, 83, 106, 123, 150-152, 213, 227-228, 231, 254, 259, 324-325, 338, 345, 356-358; conflicts over 13-14, 16-18, 20, 24, 28, 36, 38, 152-153, 157, 161, 215, 218, 221, 225-235, 254, 272, 307, 312, 323, 335;

- ownership and usage rights 74-76, 80, 106, 123-124, 137, 168-172, 211, 213-215, 220, 254, 270, 286, 329, 353, 357;  
 spiritual connection to 13, 28, 65, 69-70, 74, 79-80, 83-84, 104, 127, 166, 173, 181, 215, 232, 255, 258-259, 366, 372, 374, 302, 332, 350.  
*See also* banua, tanah
- land tenure. *See* land, ownership and usage rights
- longhouse 21, 28, 67, 74, 368
- marriage, and land 18, 25, 49-51, 73, 121, 140-142, 149, 171, 256-257, 264, 287, 303, 312-314
- Mekeo, North 23, 33, 277-297, 374-375
- metaphors, body 25, 33, 77, 170, 222, 268, 278-279, 281-284;  
 botanic 25, 45, 74, 160-163, 165, 244, 302, 304-305, 309-311;  
 spatial 24, 74-75, 142, 163, 277, 283
- migration 11, 13, 15-18, 25, 76, 122-123, 138, 140, 142-143, 158, 211, 222, 224-225, 242-243, 260, 286, 300, 305, 307-309, 317, 335, 352, 373.  
*See also* origin, histories of
- mobility. *See* migration
- moieties 25, 68, 74, 285, 287, 292, 297, 303, 311-316
- movement. *See* migration
- Muslims. *See* Islam, influence of
- nation state, modern 16, 24, 27, 36, 83, 148, 151, 159, 203-205, 213, 254, 269, 324, 345, 355-359, 373
- negara*. *See* states, pre-modern
- oral history. *See* origin, histories of
- origin 12, 18-19, 25, 39, 41, 121-122, 142, 164, 267, 303, 323;  
 histories of 11, 13, 18, 35, 43, 45-49, 52-54, 70-71, 73, 77-79, 95, 114-115, 119, 143-144, 157, 166-167, 212-215, 223-224, 231, 241, 244-245, 261-262, 265, 303, 306, 310, 330-331, 347-352
- Pentecost, North 23, 33-34, 299-321, 325, 330, 331, 338, 369, 372
- postmodern condition 11, 14
- place, concepts of 11, 13-14, 15-17, 19, 66, 73-74, 119, 136, 176, 218, 256, 267, 279, 301, 304, 323, 328, 346, 350, 351, 357, 359.  
*See also* emplacement
- precedence 13, 18-20, 25, 28, 30, 32, 42-43, 65, 68-74, 81, 115, 124, 161-168, 170-173, 176, 181, 208, 218, 222, 225, 233, 240, 242-44, 248, 251, 259, 267, 287, 321, 324, 327, 332, 338, 366, 370, 375
- resource scarcity 17, 20, 27, 78-79, 105, 225
- ritual, relating to land or place 13, 26, 28, 31, 56, 65, 70-73, 77, 87-88, 90, 95-98, 104, 119, 161, 168, 181-182, 184, 216-217, 227, 243, 266, 279, 287, 331-332, 334, 356
- Roti 31-32, 173, 204, 206, 237-248, 374
- sacred sites 11, 68-69, 73, 88, 116-119, 216, 257-258, 300, 332, 372
- Seram 23, 30, 32, 75, 121, 135, 157-173, 216, 369-372
- states, pre-modern 26-27, 29, 31, 79, 87, 89, 99-105, 120-121, 124, 136, 146-49, 179, 186-91, 193-197, 244, 355
- status. *See* precedence
- Sumatra 23, 27-28, 39-58, 66, 205, 373
- tanah* [land], reflexes of 22, 30, 33-34, 67, 179-182, 212, 277, 324-328, 330, 370
- temples. *See* sacred sites
- territorial, interests 15-17, 166;  
 categories 21-24, 31, 35, 44-45, 57, 66, 100-101, 136, 139, 157, 160, 168, 182-183, 190, 237-239, 246-247, 256, 277, 279, 301, 347, 359, 369;  
 institutions (local and inter-local) 21, 24, 25, 27-28, 58, 68-70, 79, 84-85, 88-89, 91, 139-140, 146, 166, 179-183, 191-193, 221, 293, 301-302, 369-373

- title holders, with traditional authority  
over land 42-44, 51, 57-58, 77,  
116, 160-162, 167-168, 170, 181,  
183, 187-189, 191, 211, 213, 218-  
221, 223, 225, 241, 244, 246-248,  
257, 293-259, 286-287, 332-334,  
353-355, 370
- Timor (West) 32, 155, 237-246, 374
- Tonga 23, 26, 34, 345-364, 373
- topogeny 13, 19-20, 25, 166, 167, 176,  
218, 308
- tourism 83, 103, 105-107, 111-112, 254,  
266, 367
- Vanuatu 33-34, 67, 299-342, 300, 372.  
*See also* Ambrym, North *and*  
Pentacost, North
- warfare 16, 46, 61, 89, 102, 155, 157,  
159-160, 164, 166-167, 170, 174-  
175, 188, 211, 219-220, 223-226,  
228-229, 236, 240, 245, 257,  
264-265, 285, 292-293, 334, 355