Glossary

abangan  Nominal or less strict Muslims, usually in reference to Javanese Muslims

adat    customary or traditional law

aliran  a socio-cultural stream

AMS     Angkatan Muda Siliwangi (Siliwangi Young Generation, West Javanese ‘Youth’ Association)

APINDO  Asosiasi Pengusahaa Indonesia (Indonesian Association of Businesspeople, employer association responsible for labour affairs)

asas tunggal  ‘sole foundation’ doctrine whereby parties and other organisations were required to adopt Pancasila as their single ideology

bahaya ex-tapol danger of ex-political prisoners

BAKIN   Badan Koordinasi Intelijen Negara (Indonesian Intelligence Agency)

Banser  NU militia organisation

Bappenas Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Body)

BIGS    Bandung Institute of Governance Studies

BMI     Banteng Muda Indonesia (Indonesia Young Bulls, PDI-P affiliated militia)

bupati  regent, district government head

CPM     Corps Polisi Militer (Military Police Corps)

cukong  Chinese entrepreneur

dakwah  Islamic religious outreach, proselytisation

Darul Islam  Abode of Islam

DDII    Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (The Indonesian Islamic Propagation Council)

DPR     Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council), Indonesia’s parliament

DPRD    Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People’s Representative Council), provincial and district parliament

dukun   traditional healer, shaman
FKPPI  Forum Komunikasi Putra-Putri Purnawirawan ABRI  
(Communications Forum for Sons and Daughters of Military Retirees)

FDI  Foreign Direct Investment

GAM  Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)

GDP  Gross Domestic Product

GPI  Gerakan Pemuda Indonesia (Indonesian Youth Movement)

GIBASS  Gabungan Inisiatif Barisan Anak Siliwangi (The Combined Initiative of the Ranks of the Siliwangi Sundanese Youth)

golongan karya  functional group

Golkar  Golongan Karya (state political party under the New Order, and one of the major post-New Order parties)

gotong-royong  mutual help

Guided Democracy  semi-authoritarian regime led by President Sukarno, 1959–66; the ideology of that period

haluan negara  national will

ICMI  Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslimin se-Indonesia (All-Indonesia Association of Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals)

IMF  International Monetary Fund

IFI  International Financial Organisation

IKABRA  Ikatan Anak Buah Madura (Association of the Madurese Community)

IKMI  Ikatan Keluarga Madura Indonesia (Indonesian Association of the Madurese Family)

jihad  holy war

Jemaah Islamiah  Islamic community; covert jihadist Islamic organisation

kabupaten  regency, district

kebatinan  mysticism

KADIN  Kamar Dagang dan Industri (Indonesia Chamber of Commerce and Industry)

kepala dinas  heads of government offices at provincial or district level

kiai  Islamic teachers

kiai khos  charismatic Islamic leaders

Kodam  Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Army Command)
Komar Komunitas Marhaenisme (PDI-P Paramilitary Wing)
Koramil Komando Rayon Militer (Subdistrict Military Command)
Korem Komando Resort Militer (Resort Military Command)
KNPI Komite Nasional Pemuda Indonesia (National Indonesian Youth Committee)
KPK Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KPU Komisi Pemilihan Umum (National Elections Commission)
KPUD Komisi Pemilihan Umum Daerah (Local Electoral Commission)
KSPI Konfederasi Serikat Buruh Indonesia (Confederation of the Indonesian Workers Union)
Masyumi Majelis Syuro Muslimin Indonesia (Large Muslim party, banned by Sukarno in 1960)
MNEs Multinational Enterprises
MPR Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People’s Consultative Assembly, Indonesia’s supreme decision-making body)
mufakat consensus
Muhammadiyah modernist Muslim organisation
Muspida Musyawarah Pimpinan Daerah (Regional Leadership Assembly)
Muspida ++ Musyawarah Pimpinan Daerah (Regional Leadership Assembly, expanded version)
musyawarah consultation
Nasakom Nationalism, Religion and Communism
NU Nahdlatul Ulama (traditionalist Islamic organisation, the largest Muslim organisation in Indonesia)
NIE Newly Industrialising Economy
OPEC Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
ormas societal organisations
P4 Pedoman Penghayatan dan Pengamalan Pancasila (Directive for the Realisation and Implementation of Pancasila)
Pancasila The five guiding principles of the Indonesian state: belief in one supreme God; just and civilised humanity; national unity; democracy led by wisdom and prudence through consultation and representation; social justice
PAD Pendapatan Alokasi Daerah (locally acquired revenue)
PAN  Partai Amanat Nasional (National Mandate Party)
Pangestu  Central Java-based spiritual association
pansus  special parliamentary committee
Parmusri  Partai Muslimin Indonesia (Party of Indonesian Muslims, the ‘successor’ party to Masyumi)
pasukan  corps
persatuan  unity
PBB  Partai Bulan Bintang (Crescent and Star Party, an Islamist party)
PD  Partai Demokrat (Democratic party)
PDI  Partai Demokrasi Indonesia (Indonesian Democratic Party)
PDI-P  Partai Demokrasi Indonesia—Perjuangan (Indonesia Democratic Party of Struggle, party led by Megawati Sukarnoputri)
PDS  Partai Damai Sejahtera (Party of Peace and Prosperity, a Christian Party)
PDU  Perserikatan Daulatul Ummah (Muslim Sovereignty Alliance)
pengajian  religious study sessions
PII  Pemuda Islam Indonesia (Indonesian Islamic Youth)
PK  Partai Keadilan (Justice Party, an Islamist party)
PKI  Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
pesantren  Islamic boarding school
PKB  Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party)
PKS  Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous and Justice Party, formerly PK)
PNI  Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Party)
poros tengah  central axis
PP  Pemuda Pancasila (Pancasila Youth, a New Order youth organisation frequently involved in criminal activity)
PSII  Partai Serikat Islam Indonesia (United Islam Indonesia Party)
priyayi  Javanese traditional elite
PPP  Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party, an Islamic party)
preman  local hoodlums, extortionists, gangsters
RVA  real value added
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>raja lokal</td>
<td>local king</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramadan</td>
<td>the Muslim fasting month</td>
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<tr>
<td>reformasi</td>
<td>reform</td>
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<tr>
<td>reformasi total</td>
<td>total reform</td>
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<tr>
<td>samadi</td>
<td>meditation</td>
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<td>SAKERNAS</td>
<td>Survei Tenaga Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)</td>
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<tr>
<td>sekretaris daerah</td>
<td>regional executive secretary</td>
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<tr>
<td>SMERU</td>
<td>Social Monitoring and Early Response Unit (Independent Institute for Research and Policy Studies)</td>
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<td>syariah</td>
<td>Islamic law</td>
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<td>SIUPP</td>
<td>Surat Izin Usaha Penerbitan Pers (press publication licence)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPSI</td>
<td>Serikat Pekerja Seluruh Indonesia (government-backed workers’ union)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOE</td>
<td>state-owned Enterprise</td>
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<tr>
<td>SBSI</td>
<td>Serikat Buruh Sejahtera Indonesia (the Indonesia Prosperity Labour Union)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCF</td>
<td>textiles, clothing and footwear industries</td>
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<tr>
<td>TNI</td>
<td>Tentara Nasional Indonesia (the Indonesian Military)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ulama</td>
<td>Islamic scholar(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>umroh</td>
<td>minor pilgrimage</td>
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<td>usroh</td>
<td>Islamic cadre recruitment program</td>
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