CHINA: THE NEXT TWENTY YEARS OF REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT
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CHINA: THE NEXT TWENTY YEARS OF REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT

Ross Garnaut, Jane Golley and Ligang Song (eds)
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### Abbreviations

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<th>Full Form</th>
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<tr>
<td>ACFTA</td>
<td>ASEAN–China Free Trade Area</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADB</td>
<td>Asian Development Bank</td>
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<td>ASEAN</td>
<td>Association of South-East Asian Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>BMCDR</td>
<td>Beijing Municipal Commission of Development and Reform</td>
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<td>BMI</td>
<td>Basic Medical Insurance</td>
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<td>BPCB</td>
<td>bare-printed circuit boards</td>
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<td>BSH</td>
<td>Balassa–Samuelson hypothesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAFE</td>
<td>corporate average fuel economy</td>
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<tr>
<td>CAM</td>
<td>centrally administered municipality</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCP</td>
<td>Chinese Communist Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDR</td>
<td>country credit rating</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHIBOR</td>
<td>China inter-bank offered rate</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIC</td>
<td>China Investment Company</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>Commonwealth of Independent States</td>
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<td>CMS</td>
<td>Cooperative Medical Scheme</td>
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<td>CNY</td>
<td>yuan</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMTRADE</td>
<td>Commodity Trade Statistics Database</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPI</td>
<td>consumer price index</td>
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<tr>
<td>DPD</td>
<td>Development and Planning Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>European Commission</td>
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<tr>
<td>EI</td>
<td>engineering index</td>
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<tr>
<td>EIA</td>
<td>Energy Information Administration</td>
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<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
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<td>EW</td>
<td>efficiency wage</td>
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<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organization</td>
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<td>FDA</td>
<td>Food and Drug Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI</td>
<td>foreign direct investment</td>
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<tr>
<td>FTA</td>
<td>free-trade agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G20</td>
<td>Group of 20 nations</td>
</tr>
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<td>G4</td>
<td>Group of Four nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>GATT</td>
<td>General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade</td>
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<td>GDP</td>
<td>gross domestic product</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Definition</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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<tr>
<td>GFC</td>
<td>global financial crisis</td>
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<tr>
<td>GR</td>
<td>growth rate</td>
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<td>GtCO2</td>
<td>gigatonnes of carbon dioxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GW</td>
<td>gigawatts</td>
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<td>ICT</td>
<td>information and communication technology</td>
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<td>IEA</td>
<td>International Energy Agency</td>
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<td>ILO</td>
<td>International Labour Organization</td>
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<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>IPCC</td>
<td>Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change</td>
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<td>IPR</td>
<td>intellectual property rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>ISSS</td>
<td>Institute of Social Science Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISTP</td>
<td>index to scientific and technical proceedings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IU</td>
<td>intensity of use</td>
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<tr>
<td>KCS</td>
<td>Kuznets curve for steel</td>
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<td>kW.h</td>
<td>kilowatt hour</td>
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<tr>
<td>LMEs</td>
<td>large and medium enterprises</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFN</td>
<td>most-favoured nation</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNE</td>
<td>multinational enterprise</td>
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<tr>
<td>MOF</td>
<td>Ministry of Finance</td>
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<td>MoHRSS</td>
<td>Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security</td>
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<tr>
<td>MST</td>
<td>Ministry of Science and Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>mtce</td>
<td>million tonnes of coal equivalent</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW</td>
<td>megawatts</td>
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<tr>
<td>NAFTA</td>
<td>North American Free Trade Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>NBER</td>
<td>National Bureau of Economic Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NBS</td>
<td>National Bureau of Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCMS</td>
<td>New Cooperative Medical Scheme</td>
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<tr>
<td>NDRC</td>
<td>National Development and Reform Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEA</td>
<td>National Energy Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NHS</td>
<td>National Health Service (Britain)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIEs</td>
<td>newly industrialised economies</td>
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<td>NPL</td>
<td>non-performing loan</td>
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<td>NRC</td>
<td>net relative change</td>
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<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>OLS</td>
<td>ordinary least squares</td>
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<tr>
<td>PBOC</td>
<td>People’s Bank of China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCBA</td>
<td>printed circuit-board assembly</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Abbreviations

PPP  purchasing power parity
PRC  People's Republic of China
RMB  renminbi
ROO  rules-of-origin
RUMiCI  Rural-Urban Migration in China and Indonesia Project
SAEP  State Agency for Environmental Protection
SASAC  State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission
SC   supercritical power plant
SCB  state-controlled bank
SCE  state-controlled enterprise
SCI  science citation index
SEZ  special economic zone
SHI  social health insurance
SIC  Standard Industry Classification
SITC  Standard International Trade Classification
SOE  state-owned enterprise
SUR  seemingly unrelated regression technique
SUV  sports utility vehicle
tce  tonnes of coal equivalent
TFP  total factor productivity
THC  township health centre
TSS  Tax Sharing System
TVE  township and village enterprise
TW.h  terawatt hours
UN   United Nations
UNCTAD  United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP  United Nations Development Programme
USC  ultra-supercritical power plant
VAT  value-added tax
WFDIOUT  world total foreign direct investment outflows
WRDP  Western Regional Development Program
WTO  World Trade Organisation
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Acknowledgments

The China Economy Program gratefully acknowledges the financial support for the China Update 2010 from The Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID) and the assistance provided by Rio Tinto through the Rio Tinto - ANU China Partnership.