terra australis 59

terra australis 59

The Mariana Islands

People, History and Archaeology

Edited by Jolie Liston and Geoffrey Clark

Australian National University

ANU PRESS

Australian
National
University

ANU PRESS

Published by ANU Press
The Australian National University
Canberra ACT 2600, Australia
Email: anupress@anu.edu.au

Available to download for free at press.anu.edu.au

The Australian National University acknowledges, celebrates and pays our respects to the Ngunnawal and Ngambri people of the Canberra region and to all First Nations Australians on whose traditional lands we meet and work, and whose cultures are among the oldest continuing cultures in human history.

ISBN (paperback): 9781760467395
ISBN (online): 9781760467401

DOI: 10.22459/TA59.2026

Cover design and layout by ANU Press. Cover photograph by Chris Proctor; courtesy of David Tydingco, Valley of the Latte, Inc., Guåhan.

This book is published under the aegis of the Terra Australis Editorial Committee of the ANU Press.

Terra Australis Editorial Board: Sue O'Connor, Sally Brockwell, Ursula Frederick, Tristen Jones, Ceri Shipton and Mathieu Leclerc

Series Editor: Sue O'Connor

Text copyright © Jolie Liston and Geoffrey Clark, 2026
Design and typography copyright © ANU Press, 2026

Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables xi
Prologue xiii
Jolie Liston and Geoffrey Clark
1. Community-based archaeology on Guam 1
Joe Quinata and Anthony Alvarez
2. Cultural memory: Guåhan's Manenggon Concentration Camp, 1944 9
Jolie Liston, Joe Quinata and H. David Tuggle
3. Reframing population history and origins in Remote Oceania: The Marianas ancient DNA project 39
Joanne Eakin
4. Ancestral sea nomads and Achugao Incised pottery: Archaeological evidence of early occupations in San Roque, Saipan 57
Boyd Dixon and Nina Peck
5. A Latte Period workshop on Rota: Implications for the contents and configuration of Latte villages 73
John L. Craib and Theresa Bonhomme
6. A distinctive ceramic surface treatment at two sites in northern Guam: Evidence of ceramic exchange and redistribution 89
David DeFant and Boyd Dixon
7. People everywhere: Anthropomorphs as the dominant motif in the rock art of Guam 99
Andrea Jalandoni, Aja Reyes, Nina Peck, Boyd Dixon, Maria Kottermair and Victor Torres
8. Indigenous use of a not-so-marginal environment on Guåhan: Latte Period land use at Sabånan Fadang 135
Cacilie Craft
9. Archaeologies of colonialism and everyday life in the Manislan Mariånas 159
Enrique Moral de Eusebio, Verónica Peña Filiu, Matilde Carbajo, Yvonne R. Ramírez Corredor and Sandra Montón-Subías
10. Digging in the garden: Archaeological investigations of life in nineteenth-century Spanish colonial Hagåtña 177
David J. Welch and Judith R. McNeill
11. The effects of colonisation and smallpox: Health in skeletons from Malesso', Guåhan, c. 1856 211
Rona Michi Ikehara-Quebral, Michele Toomay Douglas, Michael Pietrusewsky, Sandra Lee Yee and L.J. Moana Lee
12. Frontier settlements and war: The landscape of Japanese sugarcane cultivation on Tinian and Saipan, Northern Marianas Islands 233
H. David Tuggle and Myra J. Tomonari-Tuggle
13. Darlene Moore and Roz Hunter-Anderson: In their own words 271
Rlene Santos Steffy
Contributors 293