

A CAUTIOUS NEW APPROACH

**CHINA'S GROWING TRILATERAL
AID COOPERATION**

A CAUTIOUS NEW APPROACH

**CHINA'S GROWING TRILATERAL
AID COOPERATION**

DENGHUA ZHANG



Australian
National
University

PRESS

PACIFIC AFFAIRS SERIES



Published by ANU Press
The Australian National University
Acton ACT 2601, Australia
Email: anupress@anu.edu.au

Available to download for free at press.anu.edu.au

ISBN (print): 9781760463472
ISBN (online): 9781760463489

WorldCat (print): 1145171193
WorldCat (online): 1145170978

DOI: 10.22459/CNA.2020

This title is published under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0).



The full licence terms are available at
creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode

Cover design and layout by ANU Press

This edition © 2020 ANU Press

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Glossary of Chinese Terms	xiii
List of Figures	xv
List of Tables	xvii
1. Introduction	1
2. Conceptualising Chinese Aid Motivations	27
3. China's Foreign Aid and Trilateral Cooperation: Interest Calculations, International Engagement and Domestic Institutions	51
4. The UNDP as a Catalyst for China's Development Cooperation: The Case of the China–UNDP–Cambodia Trilateral Cassava Project	107
5. Peaceful Coexistence in the Pacific? China–Australia– Papua New Guinea Trilateral Malaria Project	147
6. A Tango of Two Superpowers: China–US–Timor-Leste Trilateral Cooperation on Food Security	191
7. Assessing China's Trilateral Aid Cooperation and Foreign Aid Reform	225
8. Conclusion	253
References	263