

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations have been used in the glosses of Pondi. Wherever possible, the conventions of the Leipzig Glossing Rules (Comrie et al. 2008) have been followed.

1	1st person	OBJ	object (or ‘non-subject’)
2	2nd person	OBL	oblique
3	3rd person	PFV	perfective
COND	conditional	PL	plural (or ‘more than two’)
DETR	detransitiviser	POSS	possessive
DU	dual	PRF	perfect
FUT	(immediate) future	PROH	prohibitive
IMP	imperative	Q	question
INDF	indefinite	REFL	reflexive
INT	intensive	SG	singular
IPFV	imperfective	SIM	simultaneous
IRR	irrealis	SUBJ	subject
NEG	negative/negator	VOL	volitive
NPL	non-plural (‘less than three’)		

The following is a list of other abbreviations used in this book.

EGIDS	Expanded Graded Intergenerational Disruption Scale
EXCL	exclusive
F	feminine
INCL	inclusive
IPA	International Phonetic Alphabet
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
LEI	Language Endangerment Index
M	masculine
NP	noun phrase
PARADISEC	Pacific and Regional Archive for Digital Sources in Endangered Cultures
PNG	Papua New Guinea
PP	postpositional phrase

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sp.	species (not necessarily used in a scientific sense)
SVC	serial verb construction
TAM	tense-aspect-mood
TP	Tok Pisin
VP	verb phrase

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