

Contributors

Air Vice-Marshal John Blackburn AO (retired)
Institute for Integrated Economic Research, Australia

John Blackburn is a leading Australian strategist. He has most recently been deputy chairman of both the Kokoda and Williams foundations where he has led key efforts to reshape Australian and allied thinking about defence transformation appropriate to the evolving strategic environment. He joined the Royal Australian Air Force in 1975. In 1996 he was promoted and appointed to command No. 41 Wing, which put him in charge of all military air defence radar/C2 and surveillance units and all military air traffic control. His later appointments included director general of policy and plans in Air Force Headquarters, and director general of military strategy in Defence Headquarters. On promotion to air vice-marshal in 2002, he became head of strategic policy for defence. In this latter position, he was responsible for the development of Australian Defence Force (ADF) strategic policy and led the development of the Defence Joint Vision, the Future War Fighting Concept and the Network-Centric Warfare Concept and Roadmap for the ADF.

Dr Elizabeth Buchanan
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Elizabeth Buchanan is Lecturer of Strategic Studies with Deakin University for the Defence and Strategic Studies Course (DSSC) at the Australian War College. Elizabeth is a Non-Resident Fellow at the Modern War Institute at West Point Military Academy and is the inaugural Co-Director of the Modern War Institute's Polar Security Research Initiative—*Project 6633*. She holds a PhD in Russian Arctic strategy from The Australian National University. She was the Visiting Maritime Fellow at the NATO Defense

College in Rome focusing on Arctic geopolitics, has been a Visiting Scholar with the Brookings Institution and has work experience in the global oil sector.

Associate Professor Stephen Fortescue
University of New South Wales

Stephen Fortescue gained a PhD in Soviet politics from The Australian National University (ANU) in 1977. He worked in Soviet-related business from 1977 to 1981. Later, he held research positions at ANU (1981–84) and the University of Birmingham (1985–86). He took up an academic post at the University of New South Wales (UNSW), Sydney, in 1987, and remained there until his retirement in 2013. He is Honorary Associate Professor, School of Social Sciences, UNSW, and Visiting Fellow, Centre for European Studies, ANU. His current research interests include Russian policymaking processes, policy related to the Russian Far East, and commercial engagement with the Asia-Pacific and Russian industry policy.

Professor Jakub M. Godzimirski
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs

Jakub M. Godzimirski has been working on Russian foreign and security policy issues at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs for more than 20 years, paying special attention to the role of energy resources in Russian grand strategy. In addition, he also has worked on European policy and its impact on developments in Central and Eastern Europe, including relations with Russia.

Shoichi Itoh
Institute of Energy Economics, Japan

Shoichi Itoh is a senior analyst and manager at the Institute of Energy Economics, Japan. He has extensive expertise in global energy markets and geopolitics, and is a frequent speaker on energy security around the world. He held visiting fellowships at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in 2010, at the Brookings Institution in 2009 and at the Monterey Institute of International Studies in 2006. He also served at the Consulate General of Japan in Khabarovsk as political and economic attaché in 2000–03. He earned masters degrees at the University of London and the University of Tsukuba. Itoh has spearheaded a variety of policy

projects, particularly on the US–Japan alliance, and has published widely on international relations and energy links among Japan, China, Russia and the US.

Professor Keun-Wook Paik
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Keun-Wook Paik is an acknowledged authority on Eurasian energy, in particular on Sino-Russian oil and gas cooperation, China's natural gas industry and Democratic People's Republic of Korea's offshore oil exploration. He is the author of *Sino-Russian Oil and Gas Cooperation: The Reality and Implications* (Oxford University Press, 2012). Paik was previously an Associate Fellow of the Energy, Environment and Resources program at Chatham House. He was a senior research fellow at the Oxford Institute for Energy Studies. He is also an Adjunct Professor at Yonsei-Seri EU Centre under the Institute of East and West Studies, Yonsei University, and the University of Jilin. He was an Adjunct Professor at China University of Petroleum (Beijing). During the last two decades, he has been advising energy-related institutions in Russia, China, Korea, Japan and the US, as well as the UN, with regard to the geopolitics of pipeline development in North-East Asia, China's natural gas expansion, and the Democratic Republic of Korea's oil exploration and development issues.

Associate Professor Tatiana Romanova
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Tatiana Romanova holds a PhD from Saint Petersburg State University and an MA from the College of Europe, Brugge. She is an Associate Professor at Saint Petersburg State University and at Higher School of Economics, Moscow. Director of the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence, she holds the Jean Monnet Chair. Her research interests include EU–Russian economic, legal and political relations, normative competition, resilience, legal approximation, sanctions, energy markets and security, Russian foreign policy, EU institutions and decision-making.

Professor Peter Rutland
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Peter Rutland works on contemporary Russian politics and political economy, with a side interest in nationalism. Recent articles cover topics such as Russian 'soft power', the structure of the Russian elite, and Russia's performance in science and technology. He blogs about nationalism

around the world at Nationalism Watch, and is currently working on the project ‘Visualizing the Nation’, which explores how political nationalism has expressed itself through visual media—film, television and the internet. He has taught at Wesleyan since 1989. Before that he taught at the University of Texas at Austin, and at the University of York and London University in the UK. He has a BA from Oxford and a DPhil from York. He has also been a visiting professor at Columbia University, and is an associate of the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies at Harvard University.

Dr Maria Shagina
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Maria Shagina is a CEES Postdoctoral Fellow at the Center for Eastern European Studies at the University of Zurich. She is currently affiliated with the Geneva International Sanctions Network. As a political risk analyst for Global Risk Insights, she covered energy politics and sanctions in post-Soviet countries. Previously, she was a JSPS Postdoctoral Fellow at Ritsumeikan University and a Visiting Fellow at the Centre for Russian, European and Eurasian Studies, University of Birmingham. She holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of Lucerne, Switzerland.

Dr Morena Skalamera
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Morena Skalamera is Assistant Professor of Russian and International Studies at Leiden University. She teaches courses in international political economy, with a regional focus on Russia and Eurasia. Her research interests include Eurasian, Russian and post-Soviet politics, and the geopolitics of energy in Eurasia. She has conducted extensive field research in post-Soviet Eurasia, especially in Russia, Central Asia and Turkey. Her current writings focus on issues of identity politics, exploring the interplay between international and domestic factors in policymaking, and contemporary state–market relations, with a focus on energy policy dynamics in Russia and Central Asia. She is currently working on a manuscript that examines how energy firms have shaped the energy relationship between Russia and Europe and the energy strategies of the former Soviet states.

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