JAPAN AT WAR AND PEACE

Shidehara Kijūrō and the
Making of Modern Diplomacy

JAPAN AT WAR AND PEACE

Shidehara Kijūrō and the
Making of Modern Diplomacy

RYUJI HATTORI

Australian National University

PRESS

Published by ANU Press
The Australian National University
Acton ACT 2601, Australia
Email: anupress@anu.edu.au

Available to download for free at press.anu.edu.au

ISBN (print): 9781760464967
ISBN (online): 9781760464974

WorldCat (print): 1285332861
WorldCat (online): 1285332893

DOI: 10.22459/JWP.2021

This title is published under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0).

The full licence terms are available at
creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode

Cover design and layout by ANU Press

This book is published under the aegis of the Asia-Pacific Security Studies Editorial Board of ANU Press.

This edition © 2021 ANU Press

This book is based on Ryuji Hattori, *Zōhoban Shidehara Kijūrō: Gaikō to Minshushugi*, published 2017 by Yoshida Shoten, Japan. This English translation has been updated with a new introduction and other information.

Contents

Introduction 1

Part I. Glory: The Meiji and Taishō Eras

1. Path to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs 13
2. The Russo-Japanese War, World War I and the Washington Naval Conference 21
3. Japan–US Relations and Chinese Nationalism 103

Part II. Breakdown: The Prewar Shōwa Era

4. Japan's Intervention in China 159
5. The London Naval Conference and the Manchurian Incident 173
6. From the Second Sino-Japanese War to the Pacific War 225

Part III. Recovery: The Postwar Period

7. Prime Minister of an Occupied Nation: The Emperor System and the New Constitution 251
8. War Responsibility and Nonpartisan Diplomacy for Peace 293
9. A Legacy beyond War and Peace 325

Conclusion: Diplomacy and Democracy 337

Appendix: Brief Chronology of Shidehara Kijūrō 345

Index 349