

UNCOVERING PACIFIC PASTS

HISTORIES OF ARCHAEOLOGY
IN OCEANIA

UNCOVERING PACIFIC PASTS

HISTORIES OF ARCHAEOLOGY
IN OCEANIA

EDITED BY HILARY HOWES,
TRISTEN JONES AND
MATTHEW SPRIGGS



Australian
National
University

ANU PRESS

PACIFIC SERIES



Australian
National
University

ANU PRESS

Published by ANU Press
The Australian National University
Canberra ACT 2600, Australia
Email: anupress@anu.edu.au

Available to download for free at press.anu.edu.au

ISBN (print): 9781760464868

ISBN (online): 9781760464875

WorldCat (print): 1317737248

WorldCat (online): 1317737252

DOI: 10.22459/UPP.2021

This title is published under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0) licence.



The full licence terms are available at
creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode



Cover design and layout by ANU Press. Cover photograph: Anthropomorphic motif (Site SE-RF-2), Anthropology Photo Archive, University of Auckland.

This book is published under the aegis of the Pacific Editorial Board of ANU Press.

This edition © 2022 ANU Press

Contents

List of figures	ix
Abbreviations	xix
Contributors	xxi
List of participating institutions	xxix
1. <i>Uncovering Pacific Pasts: Histories of Archaeology in Oceania</i> –An exhibition	1
Tristen Jones, Hilary Howes and Matthew Spriggs	

Part 1: Early European exploration in the Pacific, 1500s – 1870s

2. European interests and ideas on the diversity of human cultures in the Pacific (1500s –1870s)	15
Matthew Spriggs	
3. ‘Artificial curiosities’ and the Royal Navy	29
Alison Mann	
4. 1800: How the ‘South Seas savages’ became ‘antique monuments’	41
Emilie Dotte-Sarout	
5. The mystery of the Moscow <i>ki’i</i>	65
Elena Govor and Ekaterina Balakhonova	
6. Watercolour of Fijian man, painted by Charles Pickering	75
William Scates Frances	
7. Idol speculations: Aneityum <i>Nelcau</i> and Dr Turner’s missionary archaeology	87
Eve Haddow and Andy Mills	

Part 2: The first archaeological excavations,1870s – 1910s

8. The first archaeological excavations (1870s–1910s)	105
Matthew Spriggs	
9. Sir Julius von Haast and Roger Duff	133
Emma Brooks	

10. The Pacific archaeology and ethnography of Hjalmar Stolpe and the *Vanadis* Expedition, 1883–85 145
Aoife O'Brien
11. Stephenson Percy Smith (1840–1922), founder of the Polynesian Society 155
Sascha Nolden
12. Alfred Haddon: A 'palaeontologist' in the Torres Strait 173
Anita Herle and Duncan Wright
13. Patterns of connection: The Wanigela shells revisited 187
Elizabeth Bonshek
14. Superiority complex: Rudolf Pösch's interpretations of archaeological finds at Wanigela 201
Hilary Howes
15. Global journeys of Lapita potsherds from the Bismarck Archipelago 223
Hilary Howes
16. Shell trumpets sounding in the stone city: Paul Hambruch and Nan Madol 241
Hilary Howes
17. *Huli hele nā wahi pana* (seeking out storied places): The contributions of John F.G. Stokes to the field of Hawaiian archaeology 257
Mara A. Mulrooney and Jillian A. Swift
18. Intelligent eyes: Visualising Rapa Nui (Easter Island) archaeology 271
Jo Anne Van Tilburg

Part 3: The burgeoning field of anthropology and archaeology, 1918–45

19. The burgeoning field of anthropology and archaeology (1918–45) 287
Matthew Spriggs
20. A collector of ideas: Roland Burrage Dixon and the beginnings of professional American anthropology in the Pacific 305
Tristen Jones and Ingrid Ahlgren
21. Searching for origins: Archaeology and the government officers of Papua 325
Anna Edmundson
22. Father Wilhelm Schmidt, Indigenous beliefs and Oceanic collections in the Vatican's Anima Mundi Museum 341
Katherine Aigner

23. H.D. Skinner	357
Moir White	
24. The vicissitudes of Lapita pottery, 1909–45: The Melbourne witness	371
Matthew Spriggs	
25. Looking beyond Australia's shores in the 1930s: F.D. McCarthy in Southeast Asia	387
Campbell Macknight	

Part 4: Archaeology as a profession in the Pacific, 1945–present

26. Archaeology as a profession in the Pacific (1945–present)	401
Matthew Spriggs and Hilary Howes	
27. The first Lapita pottery found in Fiji: Links to an early Pacific world	429
Matthew Spriggs	
28. Ratu Rabici Logavatu and Aubrey Parke: Two archaeological pioneers of the Fijian Administration	443
Matthew Spriggs	
29. Thor Heyerdahl and the Kon-Tiki Museum's research in the Marquesas and on Rapa Nui/Easter Island, 1955–63	459
Reidar Solsvik	
30. Aurora Natua and the Motu Paeao site: Unlocking French Polynesia's islands for Pacific archaeologists	469
Emilie Dotte-Sarout, Tamara Maric and Guillaume Molle	
31. Jack Golson in New Zealand	489
Louise Furey	
32. An emerging major centre: Pacific archaeology at The Australian National University (1961–79)	501
Mirani Litster, Tristen Jones and Hilary Howes	
33. Roger Curtis Green (1932–2009)	517
Peter Sheppard and Louise Furey	
34. Sue Bulmer and New Guinea archaeology	527
Glenn R. Summerhayes	
35. Then and now: W.H. Davenport's 1966 archaeological expedition to Santa Ana with new data on the plainware pottery	535
Adria H. Katz and Marie-Claude Boileau	
36. Conclusion: Highlights from the <i>Uncovering Pacific Pasts</i> exhibition	549
Tristen Jones, Hilary Howes and Matthew Spriggs	
Appendix: Statement by Rakival people	557
Index	563