

Index

- Abe, Shinzo 63, 112, 114, 119n4, 119n11, 120n12
and visit to China 7, 111
- Acharya, Amitav 12
- Afghanistan 4, 33–37, 41–42
- Africa 39, 70, 95, 98n21, 103
- aid 41, 47–48, 54–55, 59, 61, 102, 113
humanitarian assistance 36, 54, 76, 95, 119
- air power and aircraft 110
F-16 *Fighting Falcon* 87
F-22 *Raptor* 87
- Albright, Madeleine 13
- alliances 1, 5, 7–8, 63–65, 68, 72, 74, 76, 79–80, 90–91, 105, 109
bilateral alliance 1, 7, 115
military alliance 47, 50, 65, 90–94, 118
trilateral alliance 18, 63
US-Japan alliance 47, 50, 80, 114, 118, 120n21
US-South Korea alliance 114
- Allison, Graham 86
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 8, 16, 60–62
- Asian and Pacific Council 11
- ‘Asian Values’, concept of 28
- Association of Southeast Asia 11
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 2–3, 8, 11–14, 18, 21–30, 31n2, 38, 62, 69, 102
ASEAN Cebu Summit (January 2007) 24
ASEAN Celebrity Group 25
ASEAN Charter Report 24: ASEAN Charter 24–25
ASEAN Economic Community 24
ASEAN Plus One 22, 25, 27
ASEAN Plus Six 25
ASEAN Plus Ten 8
ASEAN Plus Three (APT) 8, 15–16, 25, 62, 114, 118
ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF) 3, 8, 11–15, 62, 64, 92, 118
‘ASEAN Way’, concept of 28
- Australia 8, 12, 15–18, 27–28, 30, 62–64, 68, 77, 97
Australian Government 2, 15–18, 63–65, 97
Australian Research Council 1
- ‘balance of powers’, concept of 21, 82–83, 91
- Balkans 34
Kosovo campaign (1999) 81
- Barnett, Thomas 90
- Bay of Bengal 77
- Bell, Coral 82
- Britain: *see* United Kingdom
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew 83
- buffer zones 4, 49, 52
- Burma: *see* Myanmar
- Bush, George H.W. 71–72
- Bush, George W. 51, 74, 77, 86–87
Bush Administration 53, 59, 74, 77, 82, 92, 105, 114
- Carter, Ashton B. 93, 96
- Chen Shui-bian 109
- Cheney, Dick 69–73, 90–91
- China 1–6, 22, 26–31, 34, 38–40, 47, 53–56, 59–65, 68–69, 78–79, 81–82, 85–86, 90–95, 97, 98n22, 101–109, 118–19, 119n6, 120, 120n21
‘aircraft collision incident’ (Hainan), 1 April 2001 110
and concept of ‘China threat’ 90, 102, 105–106
and concept of ‘harmonious world’ 52–53
and concept of ‘reform and opening-up’ 47–48, 52, 103, 108
and concepts of ‘peaceful development’, ‘peaceful rise’ and ‘Peaceful Transformation’ 52, 80, 107, 109, 116
and ‘One China principle’ 108
anti-Japanese demonstrations in (2005) 113
Beijing 1, 5, 7: 2008 Summer Olympic Games 109
Central Committee on Foreign Affairs 52

- Changbai Mountains in 55
- China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies 1
- China National Offshore Oil Corporation 104: UNOCAL 104
- China-North Korea border region 55
- China-Soviet border 33
- China's foreign policy community 106
- China's foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
- China's rise 1, 12, 17–18, 25–26, 30, 102–103
- Chinese Communist Party 107:
- Chinese Communist Party's Central Committee (CCPCC) 52
- Chinese Government 2–5, 7, 12, 16–18, 30, 45–46, 48, 51–54, 56, 60, 65, 80–81, 83, 104–105, 107, 109, 114:
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs 52
- Chinese military 47, 80, 86, 92–94, 96–97, 109–110, 119n6: People's Liberation Army (PLA) 6
- Chinese National People's Congress 113: 17th Party Congress 54
- Chinese policy 8, 12, 14, 16, 25–26, 29–30, 33, 45–47, 51–56, 61, 64, 80–81, 92–95, 102–106, 108, 113–14, 117
- containment of China 17, 108–109, 118
- Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 69
- Macau Special Administrative Region 60
- Clinton, Hillary 6, 31n2
- Clinton, William (Bill) 92
 - Clinton Administration 74–76, 81
- Cold War 1–2, 7–8, 21–24, 27, 30, 34, 48–49, 67–73, 75, 80, 86–89, 96, 106, 112, 119, 119n1
- command and control 75
- communication 35, 50, 83, 105, 116
 - communications technology 116
 - communiqués 7, 109, 119n2
 - high-level contact 13, 41, 111–13, 115–16
 - information 28, 34, 37, 40–41, 75, 86, 116
 - joint statements 47–48, 56
- community 107; *see also* East Asian Community
 - community-building 21, 24
 - concept of 8, 15, 23
 - in China 2, 5, 106
 - international community 21, 23, 30, 45, 48–49, 52, 62, 101, 114
 - security policy community (in US) 71, 85–86
 - strategic studies community 114
- competition 3, 6, 8–9, 14, 16–17, 21, 23, 26, 28, 62–64, 70–72, 74, 77–78, 98n22, 102–103, 106, 108
- military competitor 77, 87
- 'peer competitor' 6, 70, 78
- potential competitor 26, 71, 91
- 'concert of powers', concept of a 5, 62–65, 82–83
- confidence 53–54, 60–70, 73, 79
 - confidence-building measures 3, 5, 12–14, 33, 38, 76, 96
- cooperation 14, 21, 24–30, 33–36, 38–41, 45, 47, 50, 52, 61–63, 72, 93, 101–102, 105, 113–19
- China-Japan cooperation 113, 116
- China-South Korea cooperation 50
- China-US cooperation 104–105, 108, 118
- cooperation goals 40
- cooperation measures 40, 116
- cultural cooperation 34–35, 41–42
- economic cooperation 8, 16, 22, 28, 34–35, 40, 42, 54, 60–62, 85, 102
- international cooperation 23, 38, 115, 117
- multilateral cooperation 38, 40, 114
- security cooperation 11–14, 16, 33–34, 36, 40–42, 118–19
- US-Japan Security Consultative Committee (2 plus 2) meeting (May 2007) 118

- US-Taiwan military cooperation 109
(*see also* Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation; Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific; economics: economic cooperation; energy: energy cooperation; security: cooperation; Shanghai Cooperation Organisation; treaties and declarations: *Treaty of Amity and Cooperation*)
- coordination 24–25, 27–28, 33, 35–37, 40–42, 46, 50–52, 114, 116–18
- Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (CSCAP) 13, 16
- crime:
 - drug trafficking 36–37, 40–42
 - illegal immigration 36, 41, 107
 - kidnapping 113
 - smuggling 36, 41, 55
 - transnational crime in general 14, 36, 40–41, 119
- crisis management 4, 12, 29, 46, 53, 76, 108
- Cuba 105
- culture 18, 35, 41, 94–96, 106, 112
- decision-making 12
- deterrence 7, 68, 71, 73, 76, 78–80, 91
- dialogue 12, 14, 84, 111, 113–14, 116–18, 119n10
 - Comprehensive Dialogue Partnerships 27
 - economic dialogue 108, 113, 116
 - official (Track 1) dialogue 11, 118
 - security dialogue 11, 116, 118:
 - trilateral security dialogue 18
 - strategic dialogue 103–104, 114, 119n9: Trilateral Strategic Dialogue (TSD) 16, 18, 63
 - unofficial (Track 2) dialogue 11, 13, 16, 114
- Diaoyutai Islands: *see* disputes and conflicts: Diaoyutai Islands/Senkaku Islands dispute
- diplomacy 7, 17, 36, 45, 47–48, 52–54, 56, 64–65, 82, 102–106; *see also* relations: diplomatic relations
 - coercive diplomacy 56
 - diplomatic framework 54, 104–106
 - mediation 46, 53
 - preventive diplomacy 12
 - soft diplomacy 29, 106
- disasters:
 - disaster prevention/mitigation 14, 34, 54
 - Indian Ocean Tsunami (26 December 2004) 3, 12
 - North Korean flood disaster (July 2006) 54
 - Red Cross assistance in 54
- diseases 14, 119
 - Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 107
 - counter-pandemic cooperation 61
 - H1N1 influenza 95
 - H5N1 influenza 95
 - Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) crisis (2003) 3, 12, 29, 95
- disputes and conflicts 7, 13, 17–18, 22–23, 26, 28, 33–34, 38, 46–47, 61–63, 65, 73–76, 78, 81–82, 85, 90–91, 95, 101–104, 106–115, 117–18, 119n3, 119n7, 120n20, 120n21
 - Diaoyutai Islands/Senkaku Islands dispute 38, 81, 118
- Dulles, Allen 68
- East Asia 2–3, 6–9, 12–18, 21–23, 25–26, 28–30, 33–34, 39–41, 48–51, 53, 61–62, 67–70, 77, 79–82, 85–86, 88, 90, 92–93, 95, 103, 111, 114, 117–19
- East Asia Cooperation, concept of 21–23, 25–30
- East Asia Economic Community 22
- East Asia Summit (EAS) 3, 8, 14–16, 21–22, 27, 62, 114, 118
- East Asian Community, concept of an 15–16, 18

- East Asian Regionalism, concept of 28
- East China Sea 7, 38, 103, 111–14, 117–18
- East Timor 3, 12, 61
- economics 6, 11, 14, 17, 22, 24, 28–29, 34–36, 40–41, 54, 56, 60, 69, 71, 74–75, 80, 82, 85, 89, 92, 98n21, 102–105, 107–108, 113, 116, 119n2, 119n7
- economic crisis 119: 1997–98 Asian financial crisis 11–12, 21, 29, 102
- Carlyle Group 107: Xugong Group 107
- currency 55, 107–108
- defence expenditure 17, 88–89, 95
- economic base 28, 106–108
- economic cooperation 22, 28, 34–36, 40, 42, 48, 54–55, 61, 69, 74, 85, 102: economic engagement 18; economic partner 18, 65, 67, 79
- economic development 4, 33, 69, 76, 78–79, 93, 102–103, 107: economic reform 108
- economic integration 24, 102
- economic leverage 54
- economic sanctions 46, 56
- exports 55, 104, 108
- financial flows 36, 54
- fiscal demands 71
- free trade 16, 102, 106: Free Trade Agreement (FTA) 22, 24, 27–29; North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 22
- geo-economics 101
- global commerce 89, 103, 106
- imports 39, 55, 104
- military–economy synergy 86, 88–89
- North Korean funds 60
- Einstein, Albert 95
- elections 35, 72, 107, 109, 110n3, 112, 115, 120n13
- Bush/Gore election campaign (2000) 74–75
- energy 4, 34, 39, 103–104, 113, 116; *see also* resources
- energy cooperation 39–40, 59, 104
- energy crisis 103, 119
- energy demand 103
- energy diplomacy 103–104
- Energy Eastward Transportation Program 39
- energy security 18, 39–40
- International Energy Agency 104
- environment:
 - environmental protection 34, 40, 107, 116, 119
 - institutional environment 14
 - security environment 5, 47, 50, 73, 76–78, 87–88
 - strategic environment 13–14, 29
- European Union 26–28, 37, 42, 120n12
- exercises and operations 37, 41, 55, 64, 76, 78–79, 90, 93–94, 110
- Foley, Tod 91
- forces 4, 27–28, 33, 35, 47, 67–69, 71–72, 75–80, 86–88, 94, 110; *see also* military
- foreign policy 45, 53, 64, 70, 86, 89, 96, 98n21, 106
- forums 3, 5, 15, 35, 61; *see also* Association of Southeast Asian Nations: ASEAN Regional Forum
- France 26, 28, 67, 74
- Friedberg, Aaron 90
- Fulbright, William 95
- Germany 26, 67, 74
 - Berlin 5
- global warming 95
- globalisation 23, 28–29
- Gluck, Carol 88
- Haass, Richard 93, 96, 99n33
- Haig, Alexander 83
- hegemony 22, 26, 64, 70, 73, 80, 82, 85, 89, 91, 98n21, 101, 103
- Hill, Christopher 5, 60
- Howard, John 16–17, 63
- Hu Jintao 35, 47, 53–54, 56, 97, 112, 114, 119n8, 119n10
- Huntington, Samuel 15–16, 98n21

- India 8, 14, 16, 25, 27–28, 30, 38, 41, 62–65, 98n21
- Indian Ocean: *see* disasters: Indian Ocean Tsunami
- Indonesia 4, 114
- influence 3–5, 13–17, 21, 25–30, 35, 38, 46–47, 50, 52–53, 56, 62–63, 70, 78–79, 81, 86, 88, 90, 92, 97n3, 101–103, 107, 109, 111, 116–18
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies 13
- integration 21, 23–25, 29–30, 49, 96, 101–102, 105
- intelligence 45, 75, 109
- interdependence 14, 27–28, 42, 95
- interference 106–108
non-interference 13, 105–106
- intervention 61, 98n21, 105, 120n20, 120n21
non-intervention 14
- Iran 38, 41, 64, 82, 104–105
- Iraq 35–36, 39, 74, 78, 90
- isolationism 16, 47
- Japan 2–5, 7–8, 15–18, 22, 25–27, 30, 38–39, 42, 45–48, 50–51, 53, 59, 61–65, 67–68, 76–77, 79–81, 102–104, 109–114, 116–19, 119n1, 119n6, 119n7, 120n14, 120n21
- Japanese Government 2, 7, 13, 16–18, 21, 46–51, 60–63, 65, 102, 113–15, 117–18, 120n20: Japanese Diet 111–13
- Japanese militarism 69, 119n6
- Japan's foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
- Tokyo 18: Yasukuni Shrine 112, 114, 119n2, 119n3, 119n10, 119n11
- Johnson, Robert H. 88
- Kazakhstan 33–37, 39–40
- Keating, Paul 16–17
- Kennan, George 89–90
- Kim Jong-il 47
Kim Government 45, 48–49, 105
visit to China (January 2006) by 54
- Kissinger, Henry 83
- Koizumi, Junichiro 112, 114, 119n3
- Korean Peninsula 22, 49, 51, 75–77, 79, 113, 117
- Kunz, Diane 89
- Kyrgyzstan 33
- language 18, 49, 73
- Latin America 39, 70, 103
- laws and regulations 36, 38, 42, 65, 86
- Lewis, Kevin N. 88
- Libby, Lewis 'Scooter' 72
- Lord, Winston 81
- Ma Ying-jeou 110n3, 120n13
- Mahathir bin Mohamed 24, 28
- Malaysia 14, 28, 102
- Mann, James 79
- Maphilindo 11
- marginalisation 15–17, 25, 92
- media 35–37, 55, 109, 119n11
New York Times 72
Washington Post 109
- Memoranda of Understanding 38
- Middle East 6, 33–34, 39–40, 70, 78, 102–103
- military 4, 36–37, 46–47, 50, 52–53, 55–56, 60, 63, 65, 69–75, 77–80, 85–96, 106–107, 109–110, 117–18, 119n6, 120n20; *see also* forces
capabilities 17, 67–68, 75, 80, 89, 92–93, 98n22
development 47, 50, 76, 85–86, 88, 93–94
expenditure 17, 88–89, 95
policy 87–88, 92, 96
power 6, 14, 71, 73, 75, 79, 81, 87, 110, 119n6
presence 49, 51, 68–69, 76, 91–92
relations: *see* relations: military relations
threats 38, 76, 98n21
- missiles 45, 56n1, 56n2, 61, 88, 109
missile defence programs and systems 46, 59, 109
missile tests 4, 45–47, 52–56, 56n2, 109
Taepodong-1 and *Taepodong-2* missile s 45–47

- Mitchell, Gordon R. 88
- Miyamoto, Yuji 119n10
- modernisation 17, 24, 29, 109–10
- Mongolia 38, 41
- ‘Monroe doctrine’, Asian version of 103
- Morgan Stanley & Co. 104
- multilateralism 3, 18–19, 62, 96, 99n33
- multilateral institutions and processes 2–3, 7–9, 16, 34, 37–41, 47, 51, 56, 60, 73, 92, 103, 114, 118–19
 - multilateral sanctions 56
- Myanmar 24–25, 104–105
- naval power 39, 50, 104, 110
- blue-water navy 39, 104
- negotiation 4–5, 27–29, 60–61, 94, 114, 117
- Nelson, Richard R. 89
- Nepal 105
- Network of East Asian Think Tanks 16
- New Zealand 8, 27–28, 62, 68
- Nigeria 104–105
- non-governmental organisation (NGO) 107
- norms 15, 23
- diplomatic norms 7, 56
 - international norms 12, 23
 - regional norms 12–13, 23, 28, 62
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 4, 42, 67–68, 81, 109
- North Korea 4–5, 30, 45–56, 60–61, 63–64, 68, 105
- and nuclear weapons 5, 12, 45–54, 56, 56n2, 59–61, 65, 82, 102–103, 106, 113, 117
 - North Korean Government 4–5, 12, 45–54, 56, 59, 60–61, 105, 117
 - North Korea’s foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
 - Pyeongyang 13
- nuclear (*see also* weapons: nuclear weapons):
- Central Asian Nuclear-Free Zone program 41
 - North Korean nuclear program 4–5, 12, 45–46, 48–53, 56, 59–61, 65, 102–103, 106, 113, 117
 - nuclear ambitions 48, 82
 - nuclear capabilities 45, 49, 51, 56, 59, 68
 - nuclear facilities 46, 59
 - nuclear options and strategy 72, 80, 95
 - nuclear tests 4, 45–54, 56, 56n2, 60, 67, 117
 - nuclear threats 80: arms race 41, 72, 74, 87–88, 96
- Nye, Jr., Joseph S. 106
- Obama, Barack 110n3
- Obey, David R. 87
- operational concepts 75, 77, 93
- Pakistan 38, 41, 105
- Paulson, Henry 108
- People’s Republic of China: *see* China
- perceptions 11–12, 17–19, 22, 75, 86, 95, 106
- Perry, William 93, 96
- Persian Gulf 70, 75–76
- Philippines 64, 68–69, 102
- politics 6–7, 11, 27, 34, 36, 52–54, 56, 63, 67–69, 71, 73–74, 76, 78–80, 85–88, 90, 98n21, 102, 104–107, 109, 111–16, 119n2, 119n9
- ‘cold politics and warm economy’ 113, 119n7
 - Geopolitics/international politics 13, 17, 23, 50, 89, 101–102
 - political order 71, 79, 89, 91, 104
 - power politics 3, 15, 51
- Powell, Colin 13
- proliferation 41, 49, 61, 75; *see also*
- nuclear: nuclear threats; weapons:
 - nuclear weapons
 - arms control 94
 - non-proliferation 46, 94
 - Proliferation Security Initiative 16
- prosperity 27, 29, 47, 85, 94, 98n21
- public opinion 35, 48, 53, 95, 117, 119n3
- Putin, Vladimir 63
- regional architecture 2, 17–18, 27; *see also*
- security: architecture
 - regional institutions 14

- ‘Strategic Partnership Relationship’, concept of 30
- relations (*see also* alliances):
- Australia-China relations 2, 17–18, 65, 97
 - Australia-US relations 18
 - China-ASEAN relations 29–30
 - China-India relations 38, 63, 65
 - China-Japan relations 7–8, 13, 15, 18, 22, 26, 30, 38, 47, 50, 63, 65, 79–81, 103, 111–19, 119n1, 119n2, 119n7, 119n8, 119n10, 120n12, 120n20: China-Japan Culture and Sports Exchange Year (2007) 112, 113
 - China-North Korea relations 4, 45–56, 60–61, 79
 - China-South Korea relations 47–48, 50–51, 79, 117
 - China-Soviet relations 33, 79
 - China-US-Taiwan relations 109
 - diplomatic relations 13, 51, 56, 102, 104, 106
 - economic relations 22, 105, 119n7; *see also* economics: economic cooperation
 - international relations 1, 5, 7–9, 12–14, 22, 25–30, 33, 38, 42, 48, 61–64, 67, 79, 92–93, 95, 97n3, 102, 104–105, 112, 116–17
 - military relations 85–86, 90, 92–93, 109, 113, 118
 - security relations 14, 64, 68, 95, 97
 - strategic relations 29–30, 65, 86, 101, 104–105, 111–13, 115–16
 - US-China relations 6, 15, 50–51, 63–65, 68, 78–83, 85–86, 90, 92–94, 97n3, 98n22, 101–110, 114, 118, 119n1
 - US-China-Japan triangle 7, 114, 118
 - US-Japan relations 8, 63, 114, 118, 120n21
 - US-South Korea relations 8
 - US-Taiwan relations 92–93, 109
- Renouf, Alan 15
- resources 3, 34, 39–40, 54–55, 89, 91, 95, 97, 103–104
- oil 39–40, 49, 55–56, 70, 103–104
- Xinjiang-Shanghai Gas Pipeline 39
- Rice, Condoleezza 5, 27, 107
- Richardson, Dennis 17
- risks 3, 29–30, 39, 41, 49, 59, 61, 70, 72–73, 80, 83, 87, 96, 101, 103–106, 108–109, 117–18
- ‘rogue states’ 78–79, 105
- Rudd, Kevin 63
- Rudd Government 18
- Rumsfeld, Donald 77
- Russia 3–4, 8, 22, 27, 33, 35, 38–40, 59, 63–64, 81, 98n21, 104; *see also* Soviet Union
- Schlesinger, James 87
- Sea of Japan 56n2
- security 3–4, 7, 15–17, 22–23, 28, 33, 36, 38, 41–42, 47, 50, 62–63, 71, 73, 75–77, 79–80, 85–86, 89–90, 96, 97n3, 109, 111, 114, 117–19
- affairs 37, 61, 65
 - architecture 1–2, 4–5, 7–9, 11–12, 14–18, 28–29, 33, 38, 41, 51, 67, 69, 72–73, 79, 85–86, 88, 92–93, 95, 97, 118–19, 119n7: security tripod 8
 - bilateral security 68
 - challenges 7, 14, 25, 35–37, 52, 61, 73, 75, 79, 96, 118–19
 - commitments 76
 - community 24, 62, 85–86
 - ‘comprehensive security’, concept of 40, 42
 - cooperation 2, 11–14, 33–34, 36, 38, 40–42, 118–19
 - dialogue: *see* dialogue: security dialogue
 - energy: *see* energy: energy security
 - environment 5, 47, 73, 76–77, 111
 - global security 69, 92–95
 - guarantees 49
 - ‘human security’ 23
 - information security 37, 40
 - initiative 92
 - issues 3, 14, 24, 36, 40, 47–48, 61, 80
 - obligations 69
 - order 63, 79

- outcome 61
- outlook 72, 77, 81
- partner 65, 90, 97
- policy 6, 69, 71, 75, 79, 85–86, 90, 97n3
- posture 69, 79, 81
- presence 80
- problems 25, 64, 87
- regional security 3, 5, 8–9, 11, 12, 14, 28, 34, 39, 42, 45, 50–51, 61, 65, 69, 76, 86, 95
- requirements 95
- relations: *see* relations: security
- relations
- strategy 71, 76, 85, 89, 96
- threats 14, 22–23, 38, 42, 76, 98n21, 119n6

- Senkaku Islands: *see* disputes and conflicts: Diaoyutai Islands/Senkaku Islands dispute
- Severino, Rodolfo 13
- Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)
 - 3–4, 8, 16, 33–42, 64–65
 - SCO Business Council 35
 - SCO Council of Member State Coordinators 42
 - SCO Development Bank 35
 - SCO framework 34–35, 37, 41
 - SCO summit meetings: SCO Astana summit (2005) 34–37; SCO summit meeting in Tashkent, Uzbekistan (June 2004) 34; SCO summit meeting in Shanghai, China (June 2006) 34–35, 37, 40–41
- Singapore 13, 21, 26, 28, 39, 69
- Six-Party Talks 4–5, 8, 45–47, 51–53, 59–66, 102, 116–18
- South China Sea 22, 38
- South Korea 22, 27, 39, 48, 50, 63, 68–69
 - South Korean Government 5, 8, 11, 22, 25, 28, 46–47, 50–51, 54, 59, 102, 117
 - South Korea's foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
 - South Korea's 'peace and prosperity policy' 47
- Southeast Asia 3–4, 13, 21–22, 24, 26–30, 39–41, 62, 79, 102, 104
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organisation 11
- sovereignty 8, 13–14, 23
- Soviet Union 3–4, 33, 38, 67–70, 72, 79, 86–91, 96; *see also* Russia
- space 86, 89, 94, 109–10
- stability 3–7, 17, 27, 29–30, 33–34, 36, 38, 42, 45, 50, 61–62, 69, 74, 76, 82, 89, 91, 101, 106, 109, 113–16, 118, 119n1, 120n21
- state-centric factors 14–15
- Strait of Malacca 39
- Strange, Susan 28
- strategic:
 - buffer 49, 52
 - competition 15, 63, 103
 - crossroads 79, 90, 106
 - depth 72, 82, 101
 - dialogue/communication/cooperation 63, 103–104, 108, 114, 119n9
 - doctrine 96
 - environment: *see* environment: strategic environment
 - focus 53, 75, 77, 85, 92–93, 103, 108
 - inputs 29
 - interests 7, 24, 30, 50, 63, 65, 104, 111, 113
 - objectives 40, 90, 92, 118: US strategic objectives 86–88, 90–91
 - opportunities 6, 29, 106
 - partnership 29–30, 65
 - perceptions 75
 - planning 96
 - presence 27, 30
 - problems 15, 53, 68, 73, 91, 93, 96, 97n3, 103, 106, 113, 115
 - relations: *see* relations: strategic relations
 - significance 4, 34, 38–40
 - 'strategic ring of encirclement' 103
 - structure 27, 106
 - support 2, 29
- Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC) 1, 82

- strategy 17, 23, 88, 97n3, 102, 105, 109
 defence strategy 25, 47, 53, 71–72, 91
 ‘grand strategy’, concept of 69–72, 74–77, 81–82, 91, 93–94, 106
 national security strategy 71, 85–86, 89, 91, 96, 110
 regional cooperation strategy 27, 29–30, 91
 strategy of balance of powers 21–22, 24, 26–30, 82–83, 91
- Sudan 105
 Darfur crisis in 104
- Suharto 24
- support 1, 3, 16–17, 22, 24–27, 29–30, 35–36, 41, 47–49, 53, 63, 65, 68, 73, 75, 77–78, 81, 107, 112–13, 116, 119n3
- Syria 105
- systems 89, 107
 defence/security system 46, 69, 80, 95, 101
 international system 6, 82, 101
 social system 75, 101, 105–106
- Taiwan 7, 13, 30, 52, 68–69, 79–81, 90, 92–93, 101, 108–109, 110n3, 112–15, 118, 120n13
 Taiwan’s foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
- Taiwan Strait 22, 68, 90, 92, 109, 118, 120n20, 120n21
 1995–96 Taiwan Strait crisis 12, 81
- Tajikistan 33
- technology 35–36, 75–78
 communication technology 116
 information technology 34
 missile technology 45
- terrorism 14, 25, 33, 39, 41, 75, 78
 anti-terrorism 33, 37, 39, 41–42, 64:
 Regional Anti-Terrorist Structure (RATS) 34, 37, 41
 ‘arc of terrorism’ 39
 counter-terrorism 3–4, 61, 102, 119
 cyber-terrorism 36
- Shanghai Convention on Combating Terrorism, Separatism and Extremism* (15 June 2001) 33
 terrorist attacks (11 September 2001) 33, 74, 77–78
 ‘war on terror’ 3, 74, 90
- terrorist groups 4, 39, 41
 Abu Sayyaf 39
 al-Qaeda 36, 39
 Hizb-ut-Tahrir (the Islamic Party of Liberation) 36
 Jemaah Islamiyah 39
 Kumpulan Mujahidin Malaysia 39
 terrorist networks 33, 39, 78–79
- Thailand 68, 102
- Toynbee, Arnold 94
- trade: *see* economics
- transformation 25, 69, 75–77, 82, 90, 107
- travel: *see* visits
- treaties and declarations 2, 33, 36, 40, 42n1, 63
 Australia-Japan security declaration (March 2007) 2, 17
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty 46
 security treaties 17, 22
Treaty of Amity and Cooperation (TAC) 13, 22, 27–29
Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon Free Zone 29, 31n2
- Truman, Harry S. 67
- unipolarity 6, 72, 81–83
 ‘unipolar moment’ 82
- United Kingdom 15, 67
- United Nations 38, 41, 56, 72, 86, 92, 94, 116
UN Charter 94
 UN General Assembly 38
 UN reform 114, 116
 UN sanctions 48, 56, 117
 UN Security Council 48, 56, 63, 81, 94, 114, 117: UNSC Resolution 1695 45, 48; UNSC Resolution 1705 45; UNSC Resolution 1718 45

- United States 1–6, 14–17, 21–22, 26–28, 30, 33, 37, 39, 42, 45, 47, 49–51, 53, 59–65, 67–76, 78–79, 81–83, 85–86, 88–90, 92–97, 98n21, 99n33, 101–109, 114, 117–18, 120n20
- National Security Council (NSC):
United States Objectives and Programs for National Security (NSC-68) (April 1950) 67–68
- New York: Columbia University 88
- ‘one China’ policy of 108
- Princeton University, NJ: Princeton Project on National Security 88, 96
- RAND Corporation 88–89
- US Congress 75, 87, 95, 108–109, 114: House Appropriations Committee 87; National Defense Panel (NDP) 75–76; US–China Economic and Security Review Commission of Congress (1 February 2007) 109
- US Department of Defense: *Defense Planning Guidance* (1992) 91; *Defense Strategy for the 1990s: The Regional Defense Strategy* (1993) 72; *The United States Security Strategy for the East Asia-Pacific Region* (1998) 76
- Pentagon 68–72, 74–75, 77–78, 80–82, 86, 87–88, 90: *East Asian Strategy Report* (1998) 75; *National Security Strategy* (August 1991) 71–72
- Quadrennial Defense Reviews* (QDRs) 75 (1977); 77–78 (2001); 78, 80 (2006)
- US foreign relations: *see* various entries under relations
- US Government 4–6, 13, 15, 18, 22, 26–27, 46–47, 49–51, 53, 59, 61, 67–69, 71, 74–76, 78–83, 86, 88–89, 91, 105–108, 114
- US military/forces 4, 46–47, 49–51, 67–69, 71–72, 74–79, 81, 85–93, 96, 98n22, 108–110: US Air Force 87; US Navy 78; *see also* vessels
- US policy 4–6, 16, 22, 47, 50–51, 53, 59, 64, 67–83, 85–94, 96, 97n3, 101–110: ‘containment’ policy of 67, 86, 108–109
- Venezuela 104–105
- vessels:
Aegis cruiser 46
 aircraft carriers 78: USS *Independence* 76
 submarines 78
- Vietnam 21; *see also* wars and warfare:
 Vietnam War
- visits 7, 13, 18, 41, 54, 111, 120n12
 China-Japan exchanges 113–14, 116, 119n3, 119n10, 119n11
 visa management 55
- Wang Guangya 56
- wars and warfare 22, 34, 41, 68, 72, 74–78, 80, 87, 93, 98n22, 101, 109, 117; *see also* Cold War
 First World War 67
 Korean War 68, 79
 Second World War 15, 24, 67, 69, 81, 87, 89, 114
 Sino-Japanese War 102
 Vietnam War 69, 79, 110
- weapons 36, 41, 72, 94; *see also* missiles
 arms embargo 120n21
 arms sales 90, 109
 nuclear weapons 45–46, 49–50, 52, 56, 59–60, 63, 65, 67, 94: plutonium extraction 60; non-nuclear weapon states 94; nuclear-weapon-free zones 29, 94; nuclear weapons programs 4, 5, 56, 60–61, 65
 uranium enrichment 60
 Weapons of Mass Destruction 36, 41, 45, 70, 75, 79
 weapons platforms/systems 93, 95
- Wen Jiabao 46, 53–54, 111
 visit to Japan (April 2007) 18, 111–12
- Wolfowitz, Paul 72, 91
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 108

Xong Shili 85, 95

Yeo, George 26

Yew, Lee Kuan 16, 24, 28, 39, 69

Zhang Deguang 38

Zhou Enlai 83

Zoellick, Robert B. 82