

Illustrations

Figure i Map of Canberra, c. 1962 Image: drawn by the author, November 2009. Drawing influenced by map of Los Angeles in Elizabeth Smith, <i>Case Study Houses: The complete Case Study House program 1945–1966</i>	xvi
Figure ii ‘The Lantern’ (Verge House), Red Hill Photograph: the author, 2012	2
Figure 1.1 Coombs and Chifley in front of Palm House at Kew Gardens, London, 1946 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: M2153, 22/4	10
Figure 1.2 Oliphant, Hancock and Florey inspect the university site, Easter 1948. Lewis was not invited Photograph: Oliphant Papers, Barr Smith Library, University of Adelaide	13
Figure 1.3 University House, The Australian National University, 1954 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A1200, L17793	18
Figure 1.4 The four medical professors—Eccles, Albert, Fenner and Ennor—study plans for the John Curtin School of Medical Research, Canberra, August 1950 Photograph: Australian News and Information Bureau, The Australian National University Collection	21
Figure 1.5 Birch House, central courtyard with swimming pool Photograph: Max Dupain, 1968. Max Dupain & Associates Archives	24
Figure 1.6 Model of the Australian Academy of Science, Canberra Photograph: Wolfgang Sievers, 1963. National Library of Australia. nla.pic-vn4474852	27
Figure 1.7 ‘Margaret and Otto Honeymoon, 1940, Lake Wanaka, New Zealand’ Photograph: Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Frankel, Sir O. H., FAA (1900–2007), MS 106, Box 13	29
Figure 1.8 ‘Otto’s two wives Margaret Anderson and Tillie Donsbach in the Port Hills’ Photograph: Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Frankel, Sir O. H., FAA (1900–2007), MS 106, Box 13	30
Figure 1.9 Frankel House, Opawa, Christchurch, c. 1940 Photograph: Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Frankel, Sir O. H., FAA (1900–2007), MS 106, Box 13	32
Figure 1.10 Phytotron hothouse, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Canberra, 1962 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A1200, L42101	35
Figure 1.11 Benjamin House, view from north-west Photograph: Wolfgang Sievers, 1958. National Library of Australia. nla.pic-vn4503045	39
Figure 2.1 Fenner House, view from north-east Photograph: from ‘House at Red Hill, Canberra’, <i>Architecture and Arts</i> 13 (August 1954)	43
Figure 2.2 Fenner House, floor plan Image: redrawn by the author from Robin Boyd. Courtesy of the Robin Boyd Foundation	44

Figure 2.3 Fenner House, view from west. The diurnal block is on the left; the nocturnal block on the right Photograph: from 'House at Red Hill, Canberra', <i>Architecture and Arts</i> 13 (August 1954)	45
Figure 2.4 Fenner House, view from west Photograph: from 'House at Red Hill, Canberra', <i>Architecture and Arts</i> 13 (August 1954)	45
Figure 2.5 Viewing Canberra Medallion on wall of Fenner House, 1956. From left: Karl Schreiner (holding screwdriver), Vicki Fenner, Mrs Schreiner, John Scollay (ACT Chapter, RAIA), Frank Fenner, Marilyn Fenner and Bobbie Fenner. Boyd was in the United States at the time Photograph: Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Fenner, F. J., FAA (1914–2010), MS 143, Box 3	46
Figure 2.6 Fenner House, view from north-west Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2012	47
Figure 2.7 Manning Clark House, entrance hall showing ladder to study Photograph: the author, 2010	53
Figure 2.8 Frank Fenner, diary entry for 12 July, 1953 Image: Fenner, 'Collins' Trip Book, 1953. Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Fenner, F. J., FAA (1914–2010), MS 143, Box 22. Courtesy of Marilyn Fenner	57
Figure 2.9 Frank Fenner, diary entry for 22 August, 1953 Image: Fenner, 'Collins' Trip Book, 1953. Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Fenner, F. J., FAA (1914–2010), MS 143, Box 22. Courtesy of Marilyn Fenner	58
Figure 2.10 Lever House, New York Photograph: J. Alex Langley, from Banham, <i>Age of the Masters: A Personal View of Modern Architecture</i> , 113	59
Figure 2.11 Aerial view of the John Curtin School of Medical Research, The Australian National University, 1957 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A1200, L23558	63
Figure 2.12 Marcel Breuer, 'binuclear' house proposal, 1943 Image: from Blake, <i>Marcel Breuer: Sun and Shadow, the Philosophy of an Architect</i> , 149	66
Figure 2.13 Fenner House, view from north-east Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2012	68
Figure 2.14 Fenner House, kitchen Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2012	69
Figure 2.15 Fenner House, living room Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2012	76
Figure 2.16 Fenner House, dining room Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2012	76
Figure 3.1 Zwar House 1955, south-east view from Yapunyah Street Photograph: Brendan Lepschi, 2005	77
Figure 3.2 Bowden House, view from south-west, 1954 Photograph: Max Dupain, from Seidler, <i>Houses, Interiors and Projects</i> , 53	79
Figure 3.3 Harry Seidler's Point Piper Studio at night Photograph: from <i>Art and Design</i> , no. 1, 1949, 26	80
Figure 3.4 Zwar House, floor plan Image: redrawn by the author from Harry Seidler	82

Figure 3.5 Zwar House, cross-section Image: from 'John Zwar House, Lot 68 Yapunyah O'Connor ACT', drawn by Colin Griffiths for Harry Seidler, 4 August, 1955. John Zwar Collection	84
Figure 3.6 Portrait of Harry Seidler with Walter Gropius Photograph: Max Dupain, 1954. National Library of Australia. nla.pic-an12660573	86
Figure 3.7 Zwar House, view from south Photograph: Brendan Lepschi, 2005	97
Figure 3.8 Zwar House, view from dining area Photograph: Brendan Lepschi, 2005	97
Figure 4.1 Philip House, view from north-east Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2011	101
Figure 4.2 Vasey Crescent Group, site plan Image: redrawn by the author from Grounds, Romberg and Boyd. Courtesy of Victoria Grounds and the Robin Boyd Foundation	106
Figure 4.3 Philip House, living room, looking east Photograph: Candida Griffiths (daughter of Frances Philip and John Philip)	108
Figure 4.4 Philip House, living room, looking south-west Photograph: Candida Griffiths	111
Figure 4.5 Philip House, floor plans Image: redrawn by the author from Grounds, Romberg and Boyd. Courtesy of Victoria Grounds and the Robin Boyd Foundation	112
Figure 4.6 Frances Philip, Painting: Philip House from north, 1988 Image: Candida Griffiths Collection	124
Figure 4.7 Frances Philip, Painting: Philip House and children, 1965. Left to right: Peregrine, Candida and Julian Image: Candida Griffiths Collection	129
Figure 5.1 Gascoigne House, view from north Photograph: Bill Lyrstakis, 2010	131
Figure 5.2 'Residence 19', Mount Stromlo Observatory, 1926. This would become the Gascoignes' first house Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A3560, 1820	136
Figure 5.3 Rosalie Gascoigne, <i>Loose Leaf</i> , 1991. Sawn 'Schweppes' soft drink crates Image: Rosalie Gascoigne Archives	140
Figure 5.4 Gascoigne House, floor plan Image: redrawn by the author from Theo Bischoff. Courtesy of Phoebe Bischoff	150
Figure 5.5 Rosalie Gascoigne with <i>Ikebana</i> , Gascoigne House, c. 1969 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A1501, A9510	152
Figure 5.6 Gascoigne House, hall with artworks by Rosalie Gascoigne, c. 1975 Photograph: Rosalie Gascoigne Archives	154
Figure 5.7 Gascoigne House, living room with various artworks, c. 1975 Photograph: Rosalie Gascoigne Archives	157
Figure 6.1 Frankel House, Opawa, Christchurch, c. 1940 Photograph: Manuscript Collection, Adolph Basser Library, Australian Academy of Science. Frankel, Sir O. H., FAA (1900–2007), MS 106, Box 13	161
Figure 6.2 Frankel House, Cobby Street, Campbell, view from south-west Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2011	162
Figure 6.3 Frankel House, Nicholson Crescent, Acton, 1955 Photograph: National Archives of Australia. NAA: A1200, L19496	163

Figure 6.4 Hans Sedlmayr, the five 'genetic elements' of Borromini's architecture Image: redrawn by George Hersey after Sedlmayr and Borromini, from Hersey, <i>The Monumental Impulse: Architecture's Biological Roots</i> , The MIT Press, 161	167
Figure 6.5 Frankel House, preliminary floor plan, October 1969. Service functions to the left, living zone in the centre, bedrooms on the right. Cobby Street is to the bottom of the sheet Image: ACT Heritage Library, Bischoff, Theo – Architectural Records, 0159. Courtesy of Victoria Grounds and Phoebe Bischoff	175
Figure 6.6 Frankel House, revised plan, December 1969 Image: ACT Heritage Library, Bischoff, Theo – Architectural Records, 0159. Courtesy of Victoria Grounds and Phoebe Bischoff	177
Figure 6.7 Frankel House, view from dining room Photograph: Ben Wrigley, 2011	184