

Bibliography

- Abdalati, H. 1991 *Islam in Focus*, Singapore : The Muslim Converts's Association.
- Abduh, S.M. 1966 *Theology of Unity*, translated from Arabic into English by Ishak Musa'ad and K., Cragg, London : George Allen & Unwin.
- Abduh, S.M. 1976 *Risalah Ilmu Tauhid*, (Translation from Arabic into Indonesian by H., Firdaus, 6th edition), Jakarta : Bulan Bintang.
- Abdurrahman, P.R. 1982 *Cerbon*, Jakarta : Sinar Harapan.
- Abu Zayd, A.R. 1974 *Al-Ghazali on Divine Predicates and Their Properties*, Lahore : SH. Muhammad Ashraf.
- Abun-Nasr 1965 *The Tijaniyya: A Sufi Order in the Modern World*, London : OUP.
- Adnan, K.H.M. 1969 *Peringatan Hari-Hari Besar Islam*, Sala : A.B. Siti Syamsijah.
- Ahmad, K. (ed). 1988 *Islam, its meaning and message*, London : The Islamic Foundation
- Ahmad Qodhi, A. 1992 *Nur Muhammad, Menyingkap Asal Usul Makhluq (Tarjamah Daqooiqul Akhbar)*, Bandung : Al-Husaini.
- Ali, H.A. 1980 *Ahlusunnah Waljama'ah dan Unsur-unsur Pokok Ajarannya*, Semarang : Wicaksana.
- Amijaya, R.et al. 1985 *Pola Kehidupan Santri Pesantren Buntet Desa Mertapada Kulon Kecamatan Astanajapura Kabupaten Cirebon*, Yogyakarta : Proyek Penelitian dan Pengkajian Kebudayaan Nusantara (Javanologi) Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- (Anonymous author) 1941 *Babad Tanah Jawi*, Gravenhage : Martinus Nijhoff.
- Arnold, T.W. 1926 "Saint and Martyr (Muhammadan in India)", *The Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*, Edinburg : T. and T. Clark.
- Atja 1986 *Carita Purwaka Caruban Nagari: Karya Sastra Sebagai Sumber Pengetahuan Sejarah*, Bandung : Proyek Pengembangan Permuseuman Jawa Barat.
- Aya Sofia and Saridjo, M. 1988 "Kebijaksanaan dan Program Pemerintah Dalam Pengembangan Pondok Pesantren" in *Seminar Nasional Perkembangan Program Pengembangan Masyarakat Melalui Pondok Pesantren*, Ciawi-Bogor , 11–13 Juni 1988.
- Azra, A. 1992 *The Transmission of Islamic Reformism to Indonesia: Network of Middle Eastern and Malay-Indonesian 'Ulama' in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century*, unpublished Ph D dissertation, Columbia: Columbia University.

- Bachtiar, H.W. 1973 "The Religion of Java: A Commentary," *Madjalah Ilmu-Ilmu Sastra Indonesia*, Djilid V, No. 1.
- Barth, F. 1993 *Balinese Worlds*, The Univ. of Chicago Press: Chicago .
- Bekki, A. 1975 "Socio Cultural Changes in a Traditional Javanese Village" in *Life in Indonesian Villages*, Institute of Asian Studies, Tokyo : Rikko (St. Pauls) University.
- Bell, C. 1992 *Ritual Theory, Ritual Practice*, New York : Oxford University Press.
- Berkey, J. 1992 *The Transmission of Knowledge in Medieval Cairo*, New Jersey : Princeton University Press.
- Brown, K. and Palmer, M. 1990 *The Essential Teachings of Islam*, London : Arrow Books.
- Buny, al-, S. (n.d) "Riyadlah ayah al-Kursiy wa bayan da'awatiha" in an-Narly, Al-Ustaz as-Sayyid Muhammad, *Khazinat al-Asrar*, Syarikat al-Nur Asia, pp. 150–151.
- Dahlan, A. 1988 *Hadits Arba'in Annawawiah*, Bandung : Al-Ma'arif.
- Dairabi, ad-, A.A.S. (n.d) *Al-Mujarrabah ad-Dairabi al-Kabir*, Semarang : Al-Munawar.
- Danner, V. 1988 *The Islamic Tradition: An Introduction*, New York : Amity House.
- De Graaf and Pigeaud 1989 *Kerajaan-Kerajaan Islam di Jawa: Peralihan Dari Majapahit ke Mataram*, Jakarta : Grafiti Press.
- Denny, F.M. 1985 "Islamic Ritual: Perspectives and Theories", in Martin, R.C. (ed), *Approaches to Islam in Religious Studies*, Tucson : The University of Arizona Press.
- Dirdjosiswojo 1957 *Kawi Djinarja*, Klaten : Pertjetakan Reoublik Indonesia
- Dhofier, Z. 1980 *The Pesantren Tradition: A Study of the Role of the Kyai in the Maintenance of the Traditional Ideology of Islam in Java*, unpublished Ph D dissertation, Canberra: The Australian National University.
- Dhofier, Z. 1985 *Tradisi Pesantren : Studi tentang Pandangan Hidup Kiyai*, LP3ES: Jakarta .
- Djayadiningrat, H. 1983 *Tinjauan Kritis tentang Sejarah Banten: Sumbangan Bagi Pengenalan Sifat-sifat penulisan sejarah Jawa*, Jakarta : Djamabatan
- Ellen, R.F. 1983 "Social Theory, Ethnography and the Understanding of Practical Islam in South-East Asia", in Hooker, M.B. ed., *Islam in South-East Asia*, Leiden : E.J. Brill.

- Fathullah, K.H.F. 1985 *Biografi Alquthbul Maktuum Saiyidul Awliyaa: Syeikh Ahmad Attijaniy dan Thariqatnya Attijaniyah*, Pasuruan : (anonymous publisher).
- Fox, J.J. and Prajarto, D. 1989 "The memories of village santri from Jombang in East Java," in R. J. May and W. J., O'Malley (eds), *Observing Change in Asia*, Bathurst : Crawford House Press, pp. 94–110.
- Fox, J.J. 1991 "Ziarah Visits to the Tombs of Wali, the Founder of Islam on Java" in Ricklefs, M.C. (ed), *Islam in Indonesian Social Context*, Melbourne : CSEAS, Monash University. pp. 19–38.
- Geertz, C. 1975 *Islam Observed*, Chicago : The University of Chicago Press.
- Geertz, C. 1976 *The Religion of Java*, Phoenix Edition, Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
- Gluckman, M. 1962 *Essays on the Ritual of Social Relations*, Manchester : Manchester University Press.
- Goldziher, I. 1971 "Veneration of Saints in Islam", in Stern, M. (ed), *Muslim Studies*, vol.2, London : George Allen and Unwin, pp. 277–341.
- Goldziher, I. 1981 *Introduction to Islamic Theology and Law*, New Jersey : Princeton University Press.
- Graham, W.A. 1987 "Scripture", in Eliade, Mircea (ed), *The Encyclopedia of Religion*, New York : MacMillan.
- Gunawan, W. 1992 *Industri Gula di Jawa Dalam Perspektif Model "Inti-Satelit," Kasus di Kabupaten Cirebon*, Bogor : Pusat Studi Pembangunan, IPB.
- Gunawan, W.et al. 1991 *Pembentukan Modal di Pedesaan, Kasus Kabupaten Cirebon*, Bogor : Pusat Studi Pembangunan, IPB.
- Hadisutjipto, S.Z. 1979 *Babad Cirebon*, Jakarta : Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Hasan, Z. 1970 *Sekilas Lintas Sedjarah Pesantren Buntet, Tjirebon*, unpublished mimeograph.
- Hoadley, M.S. 1975 *History of the Cirebon-Priangan "Jaksa College" 0–*, unpublished. Ph D dissertation, Cornell University.
- Hodgson, M. 1974 *The Venture of Islam: Conscience and History in a World Civilization*, Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
- Hooker, M.B. 1978 *Adat Law in Modern Indonesia*, Kuala Lumpur : Oxford University Press.
- Hooker, M.B. 1983 *Islam in South-East Asia*, Leiden : E.J. Brill
- Hurgronje, C.S. 1906 *The Achehnese*, two vols, (translated from Dutch into English by A.W.S. O'Sullivan), Leiden : E.J. Brill.

- Johns, A.H. 1961 "Sufism as a Category in Indonesian Literature and History", *Journal of South East Asian History*, vol. II, pp. 10–25.
- Johns, A.H. 1985 "Islam in Southeast Asia: Problems of Perspective", in Ibrahim, A., Siddique, S., and Husein, Y. (1985) eds, *Readings On Islam in South East Asia*, ISEAS: Singapore .
- Kantor Statistik Kabupaten Cirebon 1991 *Kabupaten Cirebon Dalam Angka 1990*, Cirebon : Kantor Statistik Kabupaten Cirebon.
- Kantor Statistik Kotamadya Cirebon 1992 *Kotamadya Cirebon Dalam Angka 1990/1991*, Cirebon : Kantor Statistik Kotamadya Cirebon.
- Kartapraja, K. 1978 "Ngelmu Sejati Cirebon", *Dialog*, Edisi Khusus, Jakarta : Dep. Agama, March 1973, pp.91–107.
- Kartodirjo, S. 1987 *Pengantar Sejarah Indonesia Baru*, Jakarta : Gramedia.
- Ki Sura, (ed.) (n.d.) *Buku Primbon Jawa Jangkep*, Solo : U.D. Mayasari.
- Koentjaraningrat 1963 "Book Review: Clifford Geertz's The Religion of Java", *Majalah Ilmu-ilmu Sastra Indonesia*, vol. 1, no.2, September, pp.188–191.
- Leach, E.R. 1961 "Two Essays Concerning The Symbolic Representation of Time", in Lessa, W.A and Vogt, E.Z. (1979) ed, *Reader in Comparative Religion: An Anthropological Approach*, 4th edition, New York : Harper and Row, pp. 221–229.
- Leach, E.R. 1964 *Political Systems of Highland Burma: A Study of Kachin Social Structure*, London : The Athlon.
- Lessa, W.A. and Vogt, E.Z. (eds). 1979 *Reader in Comparative Religion: An Anthropological Approach*, 4th eddition, New York : Harper and Row.
- Levy, R. 1957 *The Social Structure of Islam*, London : Cambridge University Press.
- Mahmud Yunus 1960 *Sejarah Pendidikan Islam di Indonesia*, Jakarta : Pustaka Mahmudiah.
- Mahmud, R. and Anam, S. 1986 *Perjuangan Wali Sanga Babad Cirebon (Pasundan)*, unknown publisher.
- Mahsun, T. Kh. 1958 *Qisasul Anbiya'*, Surabaya : Makatabah Muhammad bin Ahmad Nabhan wa awladuha.
- Makdisi, G. 1981 *The Rise of Colleges*, Edinburg : Edinburg University Press.
- Malinowski, B.C. 1935 *Coral Gardens and Their Magic: A Study of the Methods of Tilling the Soil and of Agricultural Rites in the Trobriand Islands*, London : George Allen & Unwin.
- Mansur, H. 1989 *Haul di Pesantren Buntet: Kajian Sejarah Ringkas*, unpublished mimeograph.

- Mauss, M. 1980 *The Gift: Forms and Functions of Exchange in Archaic Societies*, London : Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Nakamura, M. 1983 *The Crescent Arises Over The Banyan Tree: A Study of the Muhammadiyah Movement in a Central Javanese Town*, Yogyakarta : Gajah Mada University Press.
- Nakamura, M. 1984 "The Cultural and Religious Identity of Javanese Muslims: Problems of Conceptualization an Approach," *Prisma*, No. 31, Jakarta : LP3ES.
- Nasr, S.H. 1981 *Islamic Life and Thought*, Boston : George Allen & Unwin.
- Nasr, S.H. 1987 *Traditional Islam in the Modern World*, London : Kegan Paul
- Nasution, H. (ed). 1990 *Thoriqot Qodiriyah Naqsabandiyyah: Sejarah Asal-Usul, dan Perkembangannya*, Tasikmalaya : IAILM.
- Ngah, Mohammad Nor Bin 1983 *Kitab Jawi: Islamic Thought of the Malay Muslim Scholars*, Singapore : Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Nieli, R. 1987 *Wittgenstein: From Mysticism to Ordinary Language*, New York : State University of New York Press.
- Noer, D. 1973 *The Modernists Muslim Movement in Indonesia 1900–1942*, Oxford University Press.
- Ormsby, E.L. 1984 *Theodicy in Islamic Thought: The Dispute Over Al-Ghazali's "Best of All Possible Worlds"*, New Jersey : Princeton University Press.
- Panitia Idul Khotmi Attijani Ke : 199. 1992 *Al Masyrabul Kitmani Lil Khotmil Muhammadiyah Syekh Ahmad bin Muhammad Attijani*, pamphlet, Leces-Probolinggo (East Java), 9/10 Safar 1413 H = 8/9 Agustus 1992.
- Patton, W.M. 1926 Saints and Martyrs (Muhammadan in India)" in *The Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*, Edinburg : T. and T. Clark.
- Pijper, G.F. 1934 *Fragmenta Islamica, Studien over het Islamisme in Nederlanndsche-Indie*, Leiden : E.J. Brill.
- Pijper, G.F. 1987 Timbulnya Tarekat Tijaniyah di Pulau Jawa" in G.F. Pijper, *Fragmenta Islamica: Beberapa Studi Mengenai Sejarah Islam di Indonesia Awal Abad XX*, (Translation from Dutch into Indonesian by Tujimah), Jakarta : UI Press.
- Pinto, F.M. 1692 *The Voyages and Adventures of Ferdinand Mendez Pinto*, (English translation by Henry Cogen), London : J. Maccook.
- Pranowo, M.B. 1991 *Creating Islamic Tradition in Rural Java*, unpublished Ph D thesis, Clayton: Monash University.
- Qodhi, A.A. 1992 *Nur Muhammad, Menyingkap Asal Usul Kejadian Makhluq (Tarjamah Daqooiqul Akhbar)*, Bandung : Al-Husaini.

- Rais, M.H. (n.d) *Sejarah Cerbon*, (hand-written mimeograph in Cirebon Javanese and in Javanese-Arabic letters), 18 vols, unknown publisher.
- Rasyid, S. 1988 *Fiqh Islam*, Bandung : Masa Baru .
- Ricklefs, M.C. 1993 *A History of Modern Indonesia Since c.1300*, Hong Kong : MacMillan.
- Rippin, A. 1990 *Muslims: Their Religious Beliefs and Practices*, Vol.1, London : Rutledge.
- Salam, S. 1960 *Sekitar Wali Sanga*, Kudus : Menara.
- Santrie, A.M. 1987 *Martabat Alam Tujuh* in Hasan, A.R. (ed), *Warisan Intelektual Islam Indonesia*, Bandung : Mizan.
- Schimmel, A. 1975 *Mystical Dimensions of Islam*, Chapel Hill : The University of Carolina Press.
- Siddique, S. 1977 *Relics of the Past?*, unpublished PhD dissertation, Bielfeld: Bielfeld Universitat.
- Simuh 1988 *Mistik Islam Kejawaen Raden Ngabehi Ranggawarsita*, Jakarta : University of Indonesia Press.
- Subhani, S.J. 1989 *Tawassul, Tabarruk, Ziarah Kubur, Karamah Wali, Termasuk Ajaran Islam : Kritik Atas Faham Wahabi*, Jakarta : Pustaka Al Hidayah.
- Sudjana, T.D. (n.d) *Kemelut di Bumi Pakungwati: Sebuah Novelette Sejarah Bersumber dari Naskah Negara Kretabhumi*, unpublished mimeograph, Cirebon: Seksi Kebudayaan, Kantor Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Kotamadya Cirebon.
- Sulendraningrat, P.S. (n.d) *Babarnya Jimat Kalimasada Prabu Yudistira Amartapura*, type written manuscript, Cirebon : Pengguron Caruban Krapyak, Kaprabon.
- Sulendraningrat, P.S. 1978 *Beralihnya Pulau Jawa Dari Agama Sanghyang Kepada Agama Islam*, type written manuscript, Cirebon : Pengguron Caruban Krapyak, Kaprabon.
- Sulendraningrat, P.S. 1980 *Timbangan*, mimeograph, Cirebon : Pengguron Caruban Krapyak Kaprabonan.
- Sulendraningrat, P.S. 1982 *Ghaib*, type written manuscript, Cirebon : Pengguron Caruban Krapyak, Kaprabon.
- Sulendraningrat, P.S. 1985 *Sejarah Cirebon*, Jakarta : PN Balai Pustaka.
- Suparlan, P. 1976 *The Javanese in Surinam: Ethnicity in an Ethnically Plural Society*, Unpublished Ph D dissertation, Urbana: University of Illinois.
- Suparlan, P. 1991 *The Javanese Dukun*, Jakarta : Peka Publication.

- Syafi'i, asy-, Abdur-Rahman as-Safuri (n.d) *Nazhat al Majalis*, vol. 1, Beirut : al-Maktaba as-Sa'baniya.
- Ter Haar, B. 1948 *Adat Law in Indonesia*, New York : Institute of Pacific Studies.
- Tjitrajaya, I. 1989 Contextual explanations: A Methodological Examination," *Berita Antropologi*, Th XIII, No. 45, Januari-Maret, pp. 1–10.
- Trimingham, J.S. 1971 *Sufi Orders in Islam*, Oxford : The Clarendon Press.
- Turner, V.W. 1964 Betwixt and Between: The Liminal Period in Rites De Passage", in Lessa, W.A and Vogt, E.Z. (1979) ed., *Reader in Comparative Religion*, Fourth Ed., New York : Harper and Row, pp. 234–243.
- Van Bruinessen, M. 1992 Pesantren dan Kitab Kuning: Pemeliharaan dan Kesenambungan Tradisi Pesantren", *Jurnal Ulumul Qur'an*, III/4 pp. 73–85).
- Vayda, A.P. 1983 Progressive Contextualization: Methods for Research", *Human Ecology*, no.11, pp.265–281.
- Vlekke, B.H.M. 1965 *Nusantara: A History of Indonesia*, The Hague : W. van Hoeve.
- Watt, W.M. 1979 *What is Islam?*, 2nd ed, London : Longman.
- Wessing, R. 1978 *Cosmology and Social Behaviour in West Javanese Settlements*, Ohio University: Centre for International Studies, South East Asian Series No.47.
- Woodward, M.R. 1989 *Islam in Java: Normative Piety and Mysticism in the Sultanate of Yogyakarta*, Tucson : The University of Arizona Press.

Encyclopaedias:

- Eliade, Mircea, et al (eds). 1987 *The Encyclopedia of Religion*, New York : MacMillan.
- Gibb, H.A.R.et al (eds). 1960 *The Encyclopaedia of Islam*, New Edition, Leiden : E.J. Brill.
- Gibb, H.A.R. and Kraemers, J.H, (eds). 1961 *Shorter Encyclopaedia of Islam*, Leiden : E.J. Brill.
- Glasse, C. (ed). 1989 *The Concise Encyclopaedia of Islam*, London : Atlantic Highlands.
- Goetz, P.W.et al (eds). 1986 *The New Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 15th Edition, 32 vols, Chicago : Encyclopaedia Britannica.
- Hastings, J. (ed). 1926 *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 13 vols. Edinburg : T. and T. Clark.

Idris Bell, H. (ed). 1989 *The Concise Encyclopedia of Islam*, New York : Harper and Row.

Dictionaries:

Barnhart, C.L. and Barnhart, >R.K, (ed). 1994 *The World Book Dictionary*, 2 vols. Chicago : World Book.

Dirdjosiswojo 1957 *Kawi-Djinarya*, Klaten : Pertjetakan Republik Indonesia.

Echols, J.M. and Hassan Shadily 1982 *Kamus Inggeris Indonesia*, Jakarta : Gramedia.

Echols, J.M. 1982 *An Indonesian English Dictionary*, Jakarta : Gramedia.

Funk and Wagnalls 1984 *Standard Desk Dictionary*, Cambridge : Harper and Row.

Hava, s.j. J.G. 1951 *Al-Fara'id ad-Dariyah fi al-lughah al-'Arabiyah wa'l-Engliziyah*, Arabic English Dictionary, Beirut : Catholic Press.

Netton, I.R. 1992 *A Popular Dictionary of Islam*, London : Curzon Press.

Seymour-Smith, C. 1990 *Macmillan Dictionary of Anthropology*, London : MacMillan.