

Appendix 2: Languages

1 Introduction

In §2 we list in their putative subgroups all the Oceanic languages to which we refer in this volume. The higher-order subgroups are those described in Chapter 1, §3.2. Lower-order groups, except where indicated, are drawn from the classification in Lynch, Ross and Crowley (2002), and also, for Western Oceanic, from Ross (1988). In §3 we provide an index to §2. Polynesian subgrouping is based on Marck (2000).

Square brackets enclose the subgroup abbreviations used in the data. Parentheses include dialect names or, where an equals sign is used, an alternative name or names for the language.

2 Languages by subgroups

1 Yapese

2 *Admiralties* [Adm]

2.1 *St Matthias*

Emira

Mussau

Tench (=Tenis)

2.2 *Admiralties proper*

2.2.1 *Western Admiralties*

Aua

Kaniet

Seimat (= Ninigo)

Wuvulu

2.2.2 *Eastern Admiralties*

2.2.2.1 *Manus*

Andra

Bipi

Bohuai

Drehet (= Ndrehet, Khehek, Levei-Tulu)

Ere

Kele

Koro

Lele

Likum

Loniu

Mondropolon
Nali
Nyindrou
Pak
Ponam
Sori-Harengan
Titan

2.2.2.2 *South-East Admiralties*

Baluan
Lou
Nauna
Penchal

3 *Western Oceanic*

3.1 *Sarmi/Jayapura [SJ]*

3.2.1 *Sarmi*

Bongo
Kayupulau
Ormu
Sobei

3.2 *North New Guinea [NNG]*

3.2.1 *Schouten*

3.2.1.1 *Manam/Kairiru*

Bam
Kaiep
Kairiru
Kis
Manam
Medebur
Sepa
Sera
Terebu
Wogeo

3.2.1.2 *Siau*

Ali
Sissano
Tumleo
Ulau-Suain

3.2.2 *Huon Gulf*

3.2.2.1 *North Huon Gulf*

Bukawa
Kela
Yabem

3.2.2.2 *Markham*

Adzera
Dangal
Duwet
Labu
Silisili
Sukurum

- Wampar
- Wampur
- Yalu
- 3.2.2.3 *South Huon Gulf*
 - Buang
 - Hote
 - Kaiwa
 - Kapin
 - Mangga (= dialect of Buang)
 - Mapos Buang
 - Misim (= dialect of Hote)
 - Mumeng (Patep, Zenang, Kumaru)
 - Vehes
- 3.2.2.4 Numbami
- 3.2.3 *Ngero/Vitiaz*
 - 3.2.3.1 *Ngero*
 - Bariai
 - Gitua
 - Kove
 - Lusi
 - Malai
 - Malalamai
 - Mandok
 - Mutu
 - Tuam
 - 3.2.3.2 *Bel*
 - Bilibil (= Bilbil)
 - Bing (= Biliau)
 - Dami (= Ham)
 - Gedaged
 - Matukar
 - Megiar
 - Mindiri
 - Takia
 - Wab
 - 3.2.3.3 *Vitiaz Strait* (areal grouping only)
 - Amara
 - Barim
 - Kilenge
 - Lukep (Pono) (= Arop-Lokep)
 - Lukep
 - Malasanga
 - Maleu
 - Mangap (= Mangap-Mbula, Kaimanga)
 - Roinji
 - Singorakai
 - Sio
 - Tami

3.2.3.4 *Southwest New Britain*

Akolet
 Apalik
 Arawe (= Arove)
 Aria
 Atui
 Avau
 Bebeli
 Kaulong
 Lamogai
 Mangseng
 Psohoh
 Rauto
 Sengseng

3.2.3.5 *Mengen family*

Kakuna (= dialect of Mamusi)
 Maeng
 Mamusi
 Poeng
 Uvol

3.3 *Papuan Tip* [PT]

3.3.1 *Nuclear Papuan Tip*

3.3.1.1 *Suaucic*

Suau (Kwato Suau, Sariba)
 Tubetube
 Wagawaga

3.3.1.2 *North Mainland/D'Entrecasteaux*

3.3.1.2.1 *Gumawana* (= Gumasi)

3.3.1.2.2 *Dobu/Duau*

Dobu
 Duau
 Sewa Bay

3.3.1.2.3 *Bwaidoga*

Bwaidoga
 Iduna (= dialect of Bwaidoga)
 Kalokalo
 Molima

3.3.1.2.4 *Anuki*

3.3.1.2.5 *Kakabai/Dawawa*

Kakabai
 Dawawa

3.3.1.2.6 *Are/Taupota*

Are
 Arifama
 Gapapaiwa (= Paiwa)
 Minaveha (= Kukuya)
 Tawala
 Ubir
 Wedau

- 3.3.2 *Kilivila/Misima*
 - 3.3.2.1 *Kilivila*
 - Kilivila (= Kiriwina)
 - Muyu
 - 3.3.2.2 *Misima*
- 3.3.3 *Nimosa/Sudest*
 - Nimosa
 - Sudest
- 3.3.4 *Central Papuan*
 - Balawia (= dialect of Sinaugoro)
 - Gabadi
 - Hula (= dialect of Keapara)
 - Kuni
 - Lala (= Nara, 'Ala'ala, Pokau)
 - Magori
 - Maopa (= dialect of Keapara)
 - Mekeo
 - Motu
 - Roro
 - Sinaugoro
 - Taboro (= dialect of Sinaugoro)
- 3.4 *Meso-Melanesian* [MM]
 - 3.4.1 *Bali-Vitu*
 - Bali
 - Vitu
 - 3.4.2 *Willaumez*
 - Bola
 - Bola Harua
 - Bulu
 - Meramera
 - Nakanai (= Lakalai)
 - 3.4.3 *New Ireland/Northwest Solomonian*
 - 3.4.3.1 *Tungag/Nalik family*
 - Kara (East)
 - Kara (West)
 - Lavongai (= Tungak, Tungag)
 - Nalik
 - Tiang
 - Tigak
 - 3.4.3.2 *Tabar linkage*
 - Lihir
 - Notsi
 - Tabar
 - 3.4.3.3 *Madak linkage*
 - Barok
 - Lamasong
 - Madak
 - 3.4.3.4 Tomoip
 - 3.4.3.5 *St George linkage*

3.4.3.5.1 *South New Ireland*

Bilur
 Kandas
 Konomala
 Label
 Minigir
 Patpatar
 Ramoaaina (= Duke of York)
 Siar
 Sursurunga
 Tangga (= Tanga)
 Tolai (= Kuanua, Raluana, Tuna)

3.4.3.5.2 *Northwest Solomonik linkage*

3.4.3.5.2.1 *Nehan/North Bougainville*

Hahon
 Halia (= Hanahan), Halia (Haku), Halia (Selau)
 Nehan
 Papapana
 Petats
 Solos
 Taiof
 Teop
 Tinputz

3.4.3.5.2.2 *Piva/Banoni*

Banoni
 Piva

3.4.3.5.2.3 *Mono-Alu/Torau*

Mono-Alu
 Torau
 Uruava

3.4.3.5.2.4 *Choiseul*

Babatana
 Katazi
 Ririo
 Sisiqa (= Sengga)
 Vaghua
 Varisi

3.4.3.5.2.5 *New Georgia*

Bareke
 Ghanongga
 Hoava
 Lungga
 Marovo
 Nduke
 Roviana
 Simbo
 Ughele
 Vangunu

3.4.3.5.2.6 *Ysabel*

Kia (= Zabana)
 Kilokaka
 Kokota
 Gho ve
 Laghu
 Maringe (= Cheke Holo, Hograno)
 Samasodu

4 *Eastern Oceanic*

4.1 *Southeast Solomonian* [SES]

4.1.1 *Bugotu/Gela/Guadalcanal*

4.1.1.1 Bugotu

4.1.1.2 *Gela/Guadalcanal*

Baegu
 Birao
 Gela
 Lengo
 Ghari
 Malagheti
 Malango
 Talise
 Tolo

West Guadalcanal

4.1.1.3 *Longgu/Malaita/Makira*

4.1.1.3.1 Longgu

4.1.1.3.2 *Malaita/Makira*

'Are'are
 Arosi
 Baelelea
 Bauro
 Fagani
 Kahua
 Kwai
 Kwaio
 Kwara'ae
 Langalanga
 Lau
 Oroha
 Sa'a
 To'aba'ita
 Ulawa

4.2 *North/Central Vanuatu* [NCV] (groupings are areal, based on Clark 1996)

4.2.1 *Banks and Torres, Maewo, Ambae, North Pentecost*

Araki
 Hiw
 Maewo
 Merlav
 Mota
 Mwotlap

- Nduindui
- North-East Ambae (= NE Aoba)
- Raga
- 4.2.2 *Espiritu Santo*
- Fortsenal
- Kiai
- Nokuku
- Sakao
- Tamambo (= Malo)
- Tangoa
- Tasmate
- Tasiriki
- Tolomako
- Wusi
- 4.2.3 *Malekula*
- Atchin
- Axamb
- Big Nambas
- Burmbar
- Labo
- Mae
- Port Sandwich
- Uripiv
- 4.2.4 *South Pentecost, Ambrym, Paama, Epi*
- Lewo
- Lonwolwol
- Paamese
- S.E. Ambrym
- 4.2.5 *Efate-Shepherds*
- Makura
- Namakir (= Namakura)
- Nguna
- Sesake
- South Efate
- 4.3 *South Vanuatu* [SV]
- Anejom (= Aneityum)
- Kwamera
- Lenakel
- North Tanna
- South-west Tanna
- Sye (= Sie, Eromango)
- Ura
- Whitesands
- 4.4 *New Caledonia* [NCal]
- 4.4.1 *New Caledonia proper*
- Ajië
- Cèmuhî
- Fwâi
- Pije
- Pwapwâ

- Nemi
- Nyelâyu
- Xârâcùù
- Yuanga
- 4.4.2 *Loyalties*
 - Dehu
 - Iaai
 - Nengone
- 4.5 *Nuclear Micronesian* [Mic]
 - Carolinian
 - Chuukese (= Trukese)
 - Kiribatese (= Kiribati, Gilbertese)
 - Kosraean (= Kusaeian)
 - Lamotrek
 - Marshallese
 - Mokilese
 - Mortlockese
 - Ponapean
 - Puluwatese
 - Satawalese
 - Sonsorolese
 - Ulithian
 - Woleaian
- 4.6 *Central Pacific* [Fij and Pn]
 - 4.6.1 Rotuman
 - 4.6.2 *Western Fijian*
 - Nadrogaa
 - Wayan
 - Yasawa
 - 4.6.3 *Eastern Fijian*
 - Bauan (= Standard Fijian)
 - Boumaa
 - Nabukelevu
 - Wailevu
 - 4.6.4 *Polynesian* (subgrouping based on Marck (2000))
 - 4.6.4.1 *Tongic*
 - Niuatoputapu (dialect of Tongan)
 - Niuean
 - Tongan
 - 4.6.4.2 *Nuclear Polynesian*
 - Anutan
 - East Uvean
 - East Futunan
 - Pileni
 - Pukapukan
 - Rennellese
 - Tikopia
 - West Futunan (= Futuna-Aniwa)
 - West Uvean

Ifira-Mele (= Mele-Fila)

Emae

4.6.4.2.1 *Samoan/Ellicean/Eastern Polynesian*

4.6.4.2.1.1 *Samoan*

4.6.4.2.1.2 *Ellicean/Eastern Polynesian*

(A) *Ellicean*

Kapingamarangi

Luangiua

Nanumean (dialect of Tuvalu)

Nukuoro

Nukuria

Sikaiana

Takuu

Tokelauan

Tuvalu (= Ellicean)

(B) *Eastern Polynesian*

(a) Rapanui (= Easter Island)

(b) *Central Eastern Polynesian*

(i) *Marquesic*

Hawaiian

Mangareva

Marquesan

(ii) *Tahitic*

Mangaia

Manihiki

Maori

Rapa

Rarotongan

Tahitian

Tongareva (= Penrhyn)

Tuamotuan

3 language finderlist

Languages are listed alphabetically below with a numeric reference to their position in the subgrouping hierarchy in §2.

A

Adzera 3.2.2.2
 Ajië 4.4.1
 Akolet 3.2.3.4
 'Ala'ala (*see* Lala)
 Ali 3.2.1.2
 Alu (*see* Mono-Alu)
 Amara 3.2.3.3
 Ambae (*see* North-east Ambae)
 Andra 2.2.2.1
 Aneityum (*see* Anejom)
 Anejom 4.3
 Anuki 3.3.1.2.4
 Anutan 4.6.4.2
 Aoba (*see* North-east Ambae)
 Apalik 3.2.3.4
 Araki 4.2.1
 Arawe 3.2.3.4
 Are 3.3.1.2.6
 'Are'are 4.1.1.3.2
 Aria 3.2.3.4
 Arifama 3.3.1.2.6
 Arop-Lokep (*see* Lukep (Pono))
 Arosi 4.1.1.3.2
 Arove (*see* Arawe)
 Atchin 4.2.3
 Atui 3.2.3.4
 Aua 2.2.1
 Avau 3.2.3.4
 Awad Bing (*see* Bing)
 Axamb 4.2.3

B

Babatana 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Baegu 4.1.1.2
 Baelelea 4.1.1.3.2
 Balawaia 3.3.4
 Bali 3.4.1
 Baluan 2.2.2.2

Bam 3.2.1.1
 Banoni 3.4.3.5.2.2
 Bareke 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Bariai 3.2.3.1
 Barim 3.2.3.3
 Barok 3.4.3.3
 Bauan 4.6.3
 Bauro 4.1.1.3.2
 Bebeli 3.2.3.4
 Big Nambas 4.2.3
 Bilbil (*see* Bilibil)
 Biliau (*see* Bing)
 Bilibil 3.2.3.2
 Bilur 3.4.3.5.1
 Bing 3.2.3.2
 Bipi 2.2.2.1
 Birao 4.1.1.2
 Bohuai 2.2.2.1
 Bola 3.4.2
 Bongo 3.1.1
 Boumaa 4.6.3
 Boumaa (*see* Boumaa)
 Buang 3.2.2.3
 Bugotu 4.1.1.1
 Bukawa 3.2.2.1
 Bulu 3.4.2
 Burmbar 4.2.3
 Bwaidoga 3.3.1.2.3

C

Carolinian 4.5
 Cèmuhî 4.4.1
 Cheke Holo (*see* Maringe)
 Chuukese 4.5

D

Dami 3.2.3.2
 Dangal 3.2.2.2
 Dauì (*see* Suau)

Dawawa 3.3.1.2.5
 Dehu 4.4.2
 Dobu 3.3.1.2.2
 Drehet 2.2.2.1
 Duau 3.3.1.2.2
 Duke of York (*see* Ramoaaina)
 Duwet 3.2.2.2

E

East Futunan 4.6.4.2
 East Uvean 4.6.4.2
 Easter Island (*see* Rapanui)
 Ellicean (*see* Tuvalu)
 Emae 4.6.4.2
 Emira 2.1
 Ere 2.2.2.1
 Eromangan (*see* Sye)

F

Fagani 4.1.1.3.2
 Fijian (*see* Bauan)
 Fortsenal 4.2.2
 Futuna-Aniwa (*see* West Futunan)
 Fwâi 4.4.1

G

Gabadi 3.3.4
 Gapapaiwa 3.3.1.2.6
 Gedaged 3.2.3.2
 Gela 4.1.1.2
 Ghanongga 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Ghari 4.1.1.2
 Ghoove 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Gilbertese (*see* Kiribatese)
 Gitua 3.2.3.1
 Gumasi (*see* Gumawana)
 Gumawana 3.3.1.2.1

H

Hahon 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Haku (*see* Halia)
 Halia 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Ham (*see* Dami)
 Hanahan (*see* Halia)

Harua (*see* Bola)
 Hawaiian 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.i
 Hiw 4.2.1
 Hoava 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Hograno (*see* Maringe)
 Hote 3.2.2.3
 Hula 3.3.4

I

Iaai 4.4.2
 Iduna 3.3.1.2.3
 Ifira-Mele 4.6.4.2

K

Kahua 4.1.1.3.2
 Kaiep 3.2.1.1
 Kaimanga (*see* Mangap)
 Kairiru 3.2.1.1
 Kaiwa 3.2.2.3
 Kakabai 3.3.1.2.5
 Kakuna (*see* Mamusi)
 Kalokalo 3.3.1.2.3
 Kandas 3.4.3.5.1
 Kaniet 2.2.1
 Kapin 3.2.2.3
 Kapingamarangi 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Kara (East) 3.4.3.1
 Kara (West) 3.4.3.1
 Katazi 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Kaulong 3.2.3.4
 Kayupulau 3.1.1
 Keapara (*see* Hula)
 Keapara (*see* Maopa)
 Kela 3.2.2.1
 Kele 2.2.2.1
 Khehek (*see* Drehet)
 Kia 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Kiai 4.2.2
 Kilenge 3.2.3.3
 Kilivila 3.3.2.1
 Kiliokaka 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Kiribati (*see* Kiribatese)
 Kiribatese 4.5
 Kiriwina (*see* Kilivila)

Kis 3.2.1.1
 Kokota 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Konomala 3.4.3.5.1
 Koro 2.2.2.1
 Kosraean 4.5
 Kove 3.2.3.1
 Kuanua (*see* Tolai)
 Kukuya (*see* Minaveha)
 Kumaru (*see* Mumeng)
 Kuni 3.3.4
 Kusaeian (*see* Kosraean)
 Kwai 4.1.1.3.2
 Kwaio 4.1.1.3.2
 Kwamera 4.3
 Kwara'ae 4.1.1.3.2
 Kwato (*see* Suau)

L

Label 3.4.3.5.1
 Labo 4.2.3
 Labu 3.2.2.2
 Laghu 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Lakalai (*see* Nakanai)
 Lala 3.3.4
 Lamasong 3.4.3.3
 Lamogai 3.2.3.4
 Lamotrek 4.5
 Langalanga 4.1.1.3.2
 Lau 4.1.1.3.2
 Lavongai 3.4.3.1
 Lele 2.2.2.1
 Lenakel 4.3
 Lengo 4.1.1.2
 Levei-Tulu (*see* Drehet)
 Lewo 4.2.4
 Lihir 3.4.3.2
 Likum 2.2.2.1
 Longgu 4.1.1.3.1
 Loni 2.2.2.1
 Lonwolwol 4.2.4
 Lou 2.2.2.2
 Luangiua 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Lukep (Pono) 3.2.3.3
 Lukep 3.2.3.3

Lungga 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Lusi 3.2.3.1

M

Madak 3.4.3.3
 Mae 4.2.3
 Maeng 3.2.3.5
 Maewo 4.2.1
 Magori 3.3.4
 Makura 4.2.5
 Malagheti 4.1.1.2
 Malai 3.2.3.1
 Malalamai 3.2.3.1
 Malango 4.1.1.2
 Malasanga 3.2.3.3
 Maleu 3.2.3.3
 Malo (*see* Tamambo)
 Mamusi 3.2.3.5
 Manam 3.2.1.1
 Mandok 3.2.3.1
 Mangaia 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Mangap 3.2.3.3
 Mangap-Mbula (*see* Mangap)
 Mangareva 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.i
 Mangga 3.2.2.3
 Mangseng 3.2.3.4
 Manihiki 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Maopa 3.3.4
 Maori 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Mapos Buang 3.2.2.3
 Maringe 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Marovo 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Marquesan 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.i
 Marshallese 4.5
 Matukar 3.2.3.2
 Mbula (*see* Mangap)
 Medebur 3.2.1.1
 Megiar 3.2.3.2
 Mekeo 3.3.4
 Mele-Fila (*see* Ifira-Mele)
 Meramera 3.4.2
 Merlav 4.2.1
 Minaveha 3.3.1.2.6
 Mindiri 3.2.3.2

Minigir 3.4.3.5.1
 Misim (*see* Hote)
 Misima 3.3.2.2
 Mokilese 4.5
 Molima 3.3.1.2.3
 Mondropolon 2.2.2.1
 Mono (*see* Mono-Alu)
 Mono-Alu 3.4.3.5.2.3
 Mortlockese 4.5
 Mota 4.2.1
 Motu 3.3.4
 Mumeng 3.2.2.3
 Mussau 2.1
 Mutu 3.2.3.1
 Muyuw 3.3.2.1
 Mwotlap 4.2.1

N

Nabukelevu 4.6.3
 Nadrogaa 4.6.2
 Nakanai 3.4.2
 Nali 2.2.2.1
 Nalik 3.4.3.1
 Namakir 4.2.5
 Namakura (*see* Namakir)
 Nanumean 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Nara (*see* Lala)
 Nauna 2.2.2.2
 Ndrehet (*see* Drehet)
 Nduindui 4.2.1
 Nduke 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Nehan 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Nemi 4.4.1
 Nengone 4.4.2
 Nguna 4.2.5
 Nimoa 3.3.3
 Ninigo (*see* Seimat)
 Niuatoputapu (*see* Tonga)
 Niuean 4.6.4.1
 Nodup (*see* Tolai)
 Nokuku 4.2.2
 North-east Ambae 4.2.1
 North-east Aoba (*see* North-East Ambae)

North Tanna 4.3
 Notsi 3.4.3.2
 Nukuoro 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Nukuria 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Numbami 3.2.2.4
 Nyelâyu 4.4.1
 Nyindrou 2.2.2.1

O

Ormu 3.1.1
 Oroha 4.1.1.3.2

P

Paamese 4.2.4
 Paiwa (*see* Gapapaiwa)
 Pak 2.2.2.1
 Papapana 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Patep (*see* Mumeng)
 Patpatar 3.4.3.5.1
 Penchal 2.2.2.2
 Penrhyn (*see* Tongareva)
 Petats 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Pije 4.4.1
 Pileni 4.6.4.2
 Piva 3.4.3.5.2.2
 Poeng 3.2.3.5
 Pokau (*see* Lala)
 Ponam 2.2.2.1
 Ponapean 4.5
 Port Sandwich 4.2.3
 Psohoh 3.2.3.4
 Pukapukan 4.6.4.2
 Puluwatese 4.5
 Pwapwâ 4.4.1

R

Raga 4.2.1
 Raluana (*see* Tolai)
 Ramoaaaina 3.4.3.5.1
 Rapa 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Rapanui 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.a.
 Rarotongan 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Rauto 3.2.3.4
 Rennellese 4.6.4.2

Ririo 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Roinji 3.2.3.3
 Roro 3.3.4
 Rotuman 4.6.1
 Roviana 3.4.3.5.2.5

S

Sa'a 4.1.1.3.2
 Sakao 4.2.2
 Samasodu 3.4.3.5.2.6
 Samoan 4.6.4.2.1.1
 Sariba (*see* Suau)
 Satawalese 4.5
 Seimat 2.2.1
 Selau (*see* Halia)
 Sengga (*see* Sisiqa)
 Sengseng 3.2.3.4
 Sepa 3.2.1.1
 Sera 3.2.1.1
 Sesake 4.2.5
 Sewa Bay 3.3.1.2.2
 Siar 3.4.3.5.1
 Sie (*see* Sye)
 Sikaiana 4.6.4.2.1.2
 Silisili 3.2.2.2
 Simbo 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Sinaugoro 3.3.4
 Singorakai 3.2.3.3
 Sio 3.2.3.3
 Sisiqa 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Sissano 3.2.1.2
 Sobei 3.1.1
 Solos 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Sonsorolese 4.5
 Sori-Harengan 2.2.2.1
 South Efate 4.2.5
 South-east Ambrym 4.2.4
 South-west Tanna 4.3
 Standard Fijian (*see* Bauan Fijian)
 Suau 3.3.1.1
 Sudest 3.3.3
 Sukurum 3.2.2.2
 Sursurunga 3.4.3.5.1
 Swit (*see* Gedaged)

Sye 4.3

T

Tabar 3.4.3.2
 Taboro 3.3.4
 Tahitian 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Taiof 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Takia 3.2.3.2
 Takuu 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Talise 4.1.1.2
 Tamambo 4.2.2
 Tami 3.2.3.3
 Tanga (*see* Tangga)
 Tangga 3.4.3.5.1
 Tangoa 4.2.2
 Tasmate 4.2.2
 Tasiriki 4.2.2
 Tawala 3.3.1.2.6
 Tench 2.1
 Teop 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Terebu 3.2.1.1
 Tiang 3.4.3.1
 Tigak 3.4.3.1
 Tikopia 4.6.4.2
 Tinputz 3.4.3.5.2.1
 Titan 2.2.2.1
 To'aba'ita 4.1.1.3.2
 Tokelauan 4.6.4.2.1.2.A
 Tolai 3.4.3.5.1
 Tolo 4.1.1.2
 Tolomako 4.2.2
 Tomoip 3.4.3.4
 Tongan 4.6.4.1
 Tongareva 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Torau 3.4.3.5.2.3
 Trukese (*see* Chuukese)
 Tuam 3.2.3.1
 Tuamotuan 4.6.4.2.1.2.B.b.ii
 Tubetube 3.3.1.1
 Tumleo 3.2.1.2
 Tuna (*see* Tolai)
 Tungag (*see* Lavongai)
 Tungak (*see* Lavongai)
 Tuvalu 4.6.4.2.1.2.A

U

Ubir 3.3.1.2.6
 Ughele 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Ulau-Suain 3.2.1.2
 Ulawa 4.1.1.3.2
 Ulithian 4.5
 Ura 4.3
 Uripiv 4.2.3
 Uruava 3.4.3.5.2.3
 Uvol 3.2.3.5

V

Vaghua 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Vangunu 3.4.3.5.2.5
 Varisi 3.4.3.5.2.4
 Vehes 3.2.2.3
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W

Wab 3.2.3.2
 Wagawaga 3.3.1.1
 Wailevu 4.6.3
 Wampar 3.2.2.2
 Wampur 3.2.2.2

Wayan 4.6.2
 Wedau 3.3.1.2.6
 West Futunan 4.6.4.2
 West Guadalcanal
 West Uvean 4.6.4.2
 Whitesands 4.3
 Wogeo 3.2.1.1
 Woleaian 4.5
 Wusi 4.2.2
 Wuvulu 2.2.1

X

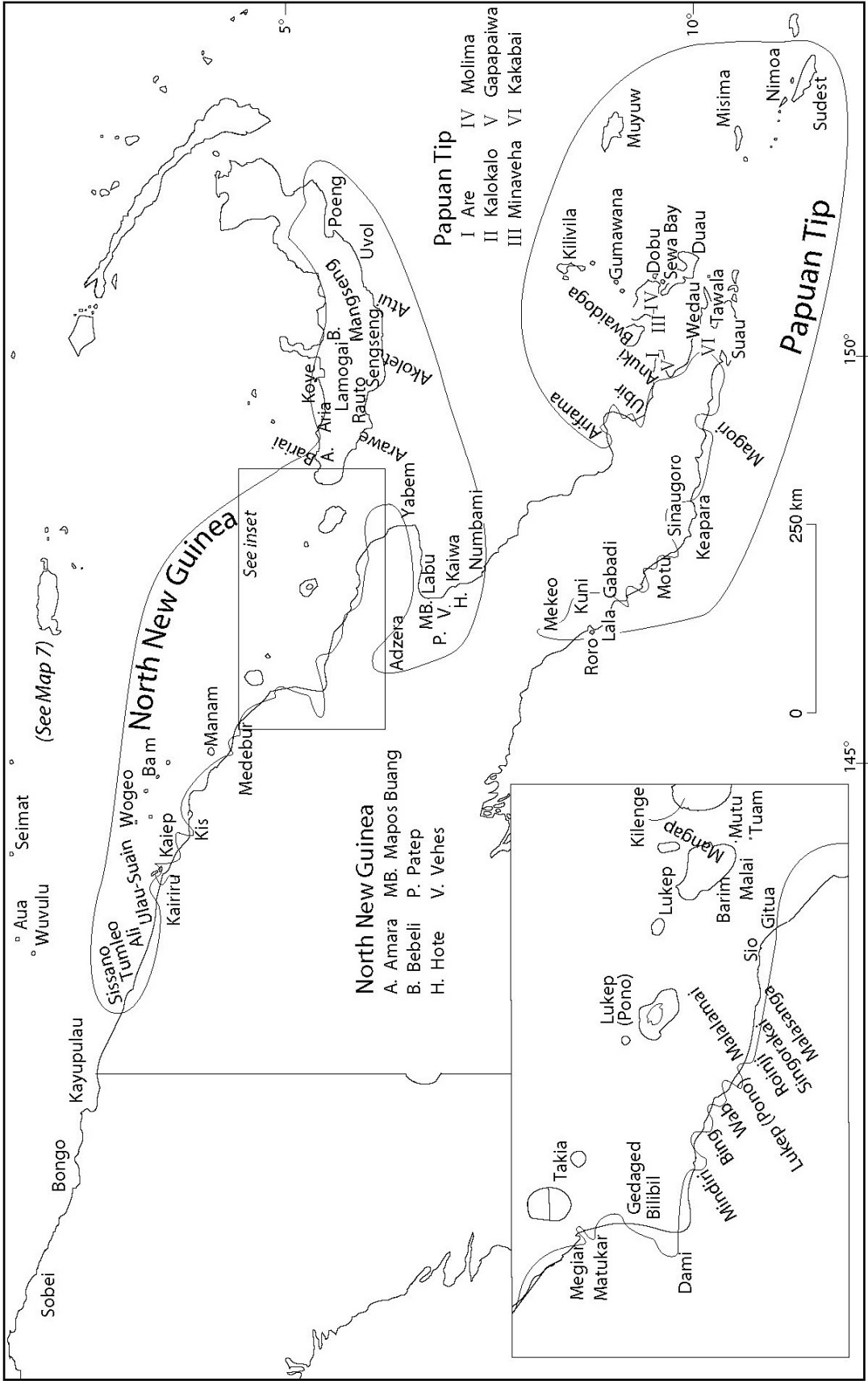
Xârâcùù 4.4.1

Y

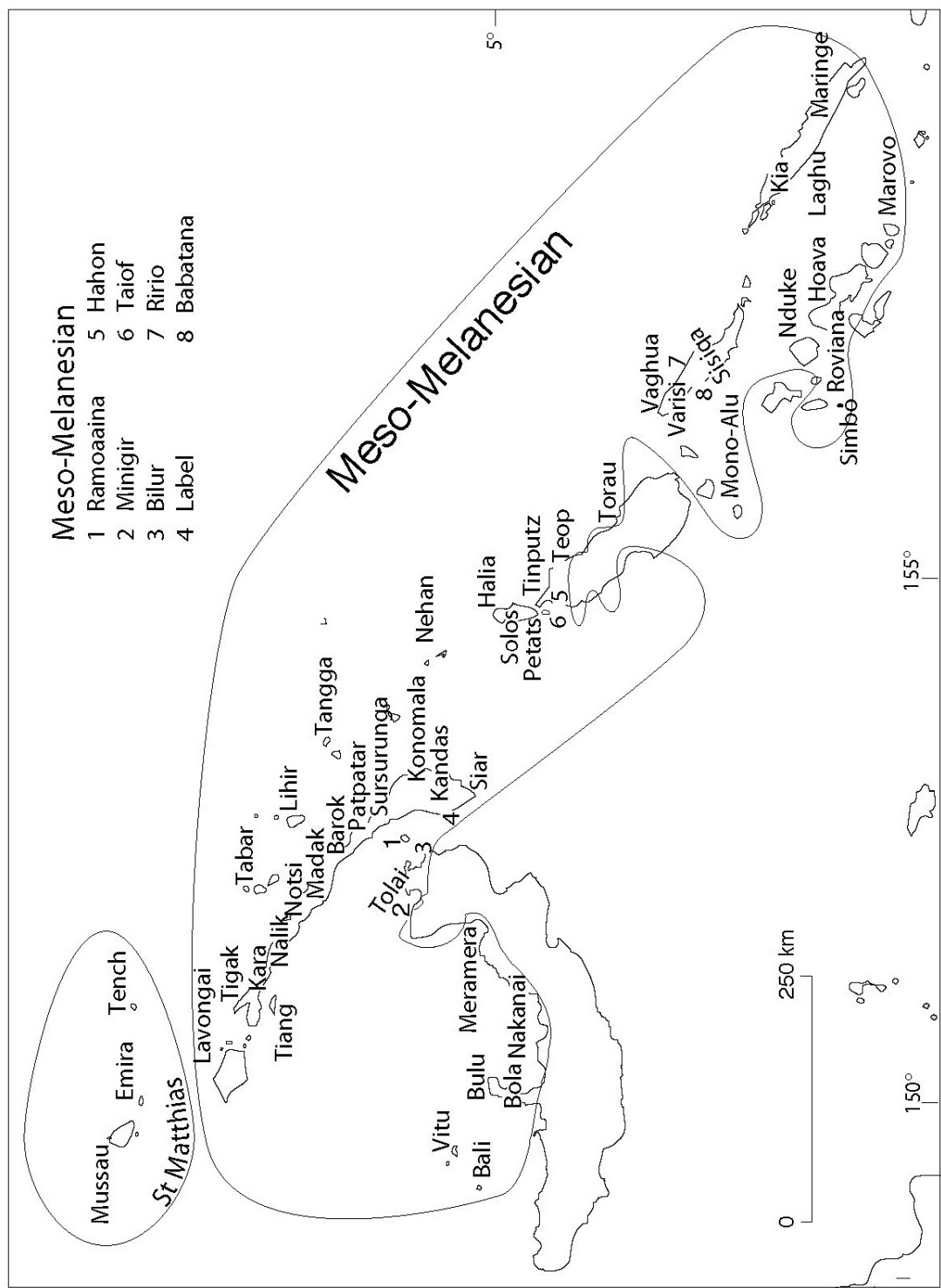
Yabem 3.2.2.1
 Yalu 3.2.2.2
 Yapese 1
 Yasawa 4.6.2
 Yuanga 4.4.1

Z

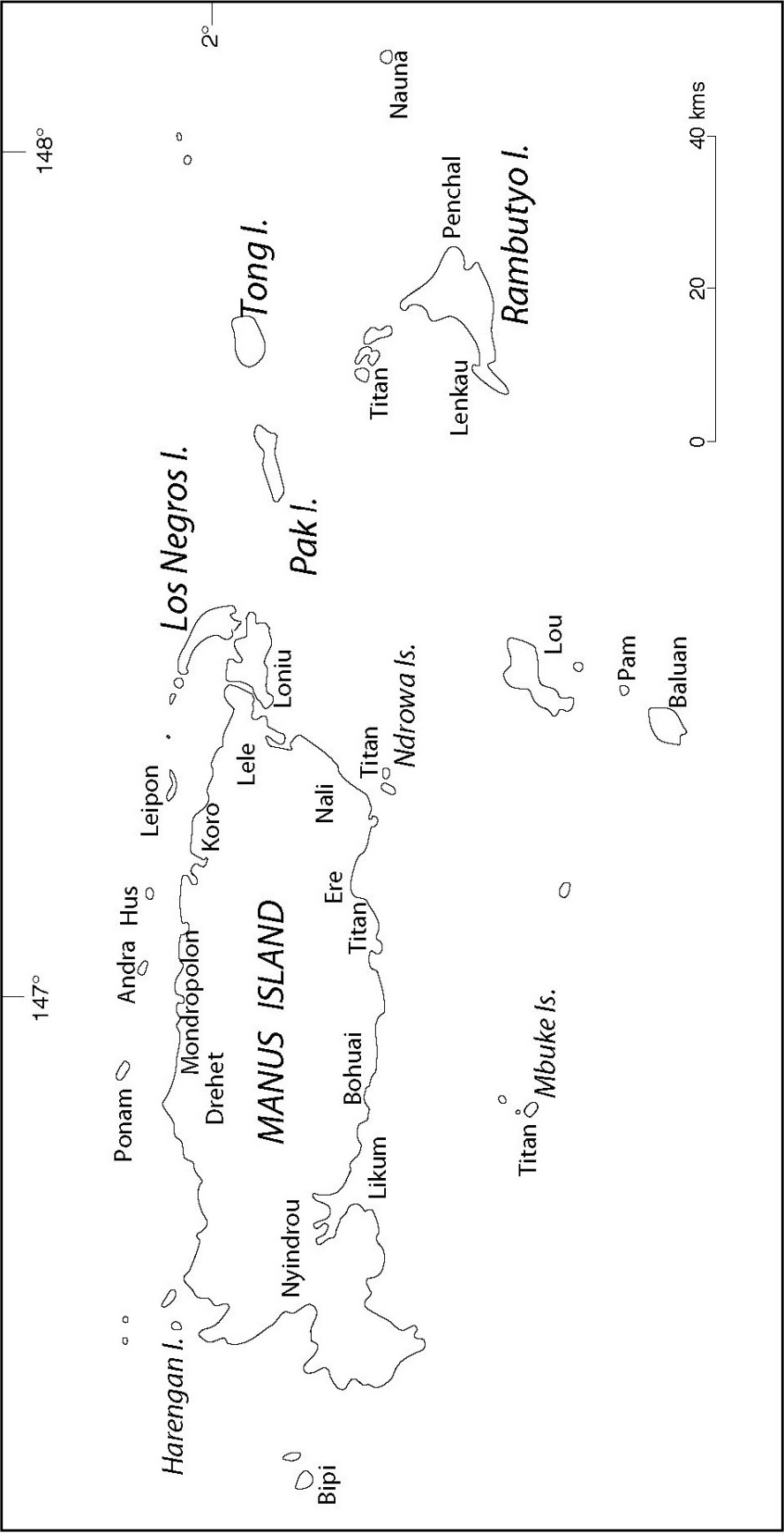
Zabana (*see* Kia)
 Zenang (*see* Mumeng)



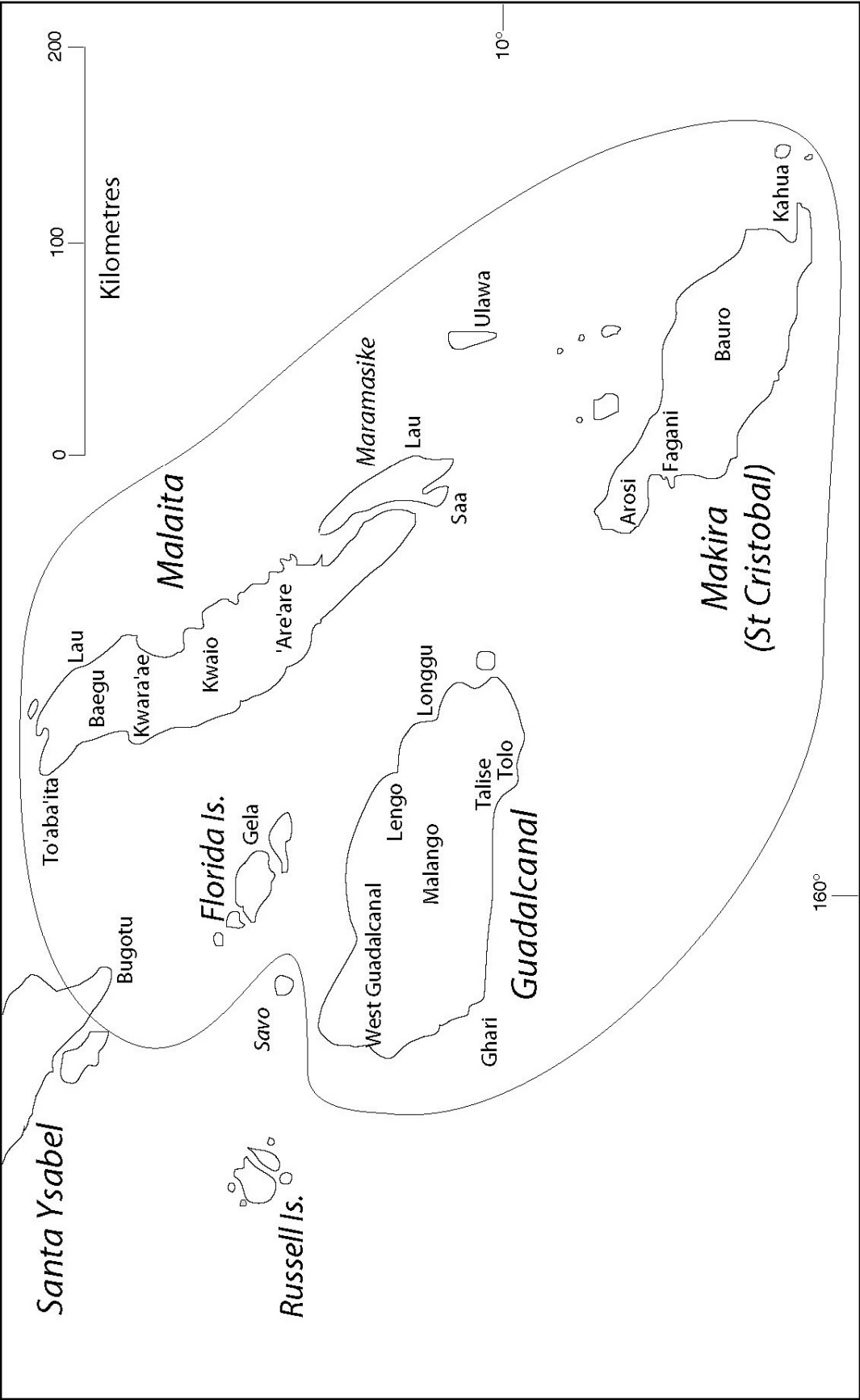
Map 12: Locations of languages of the North New Guinea (NNG) and Papuan Tip (PT) clusters



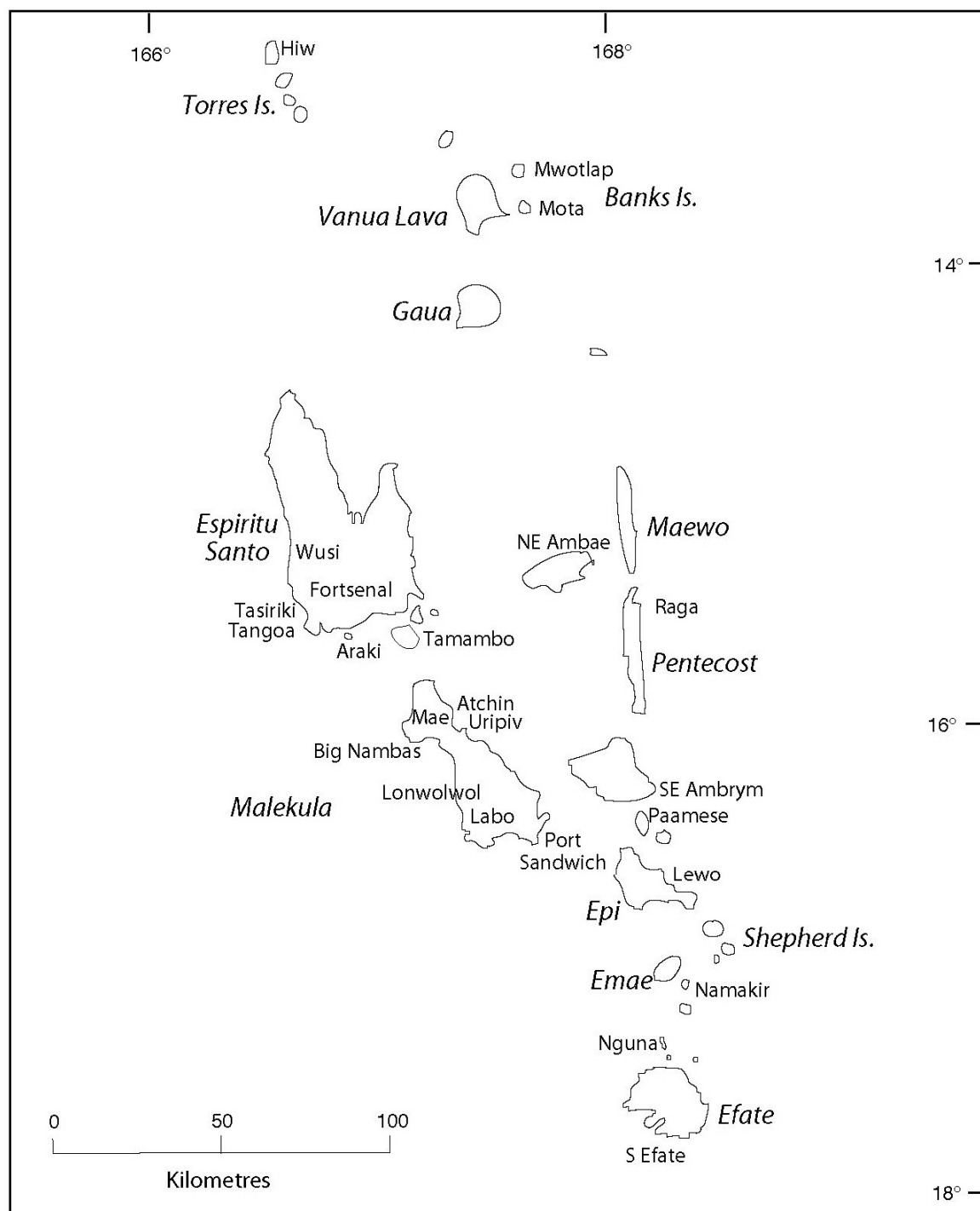
Map 13: Locations of languages of the Meso-Melanesian (MM) cluster and the St Matthias group



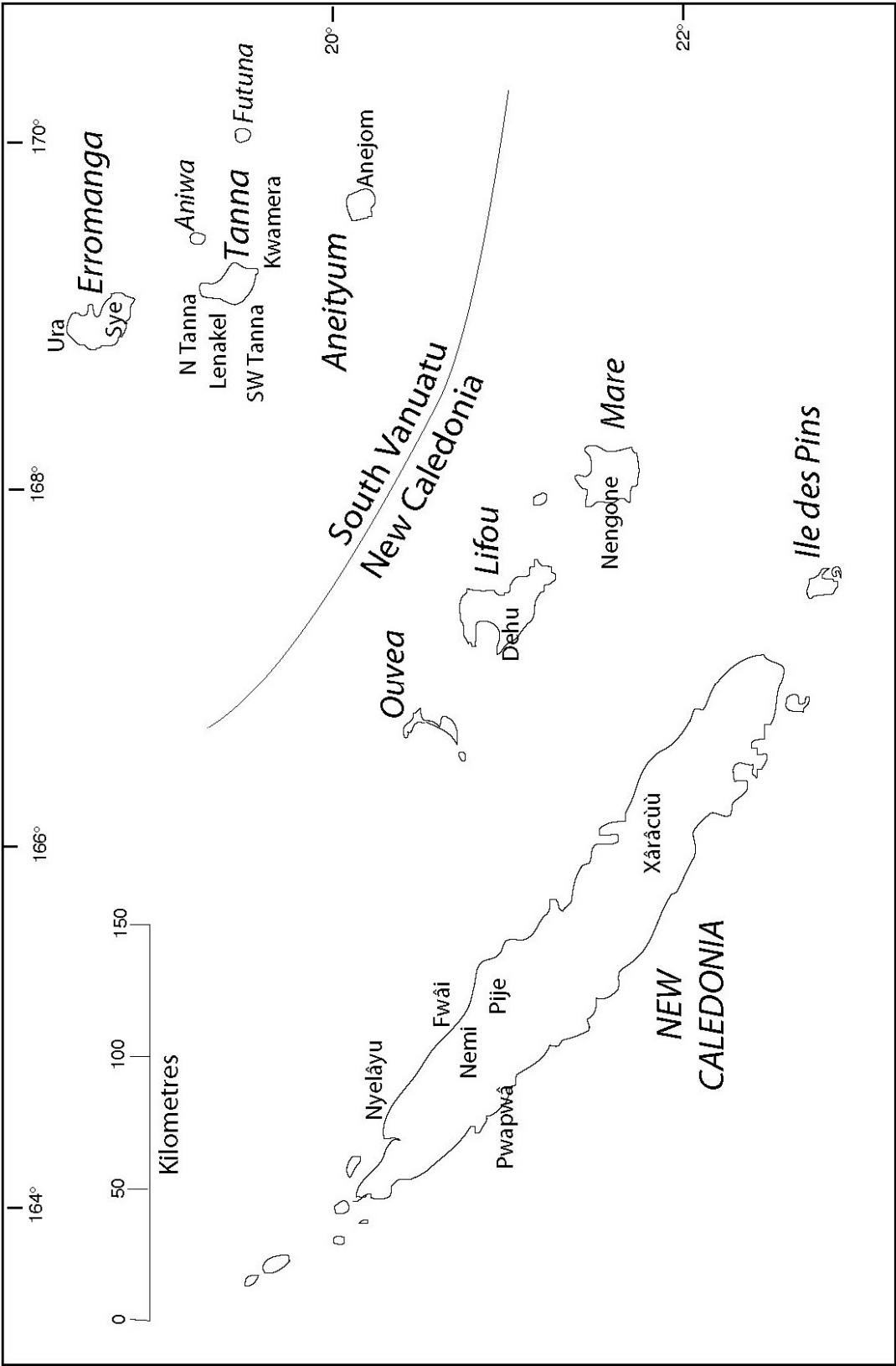
Map 14: Locations of Admiralties (Adm) languages
(for Wuvulu, Aua and Seimat, see Map 12; for Mussau, Emira and Tench, see Map 13)



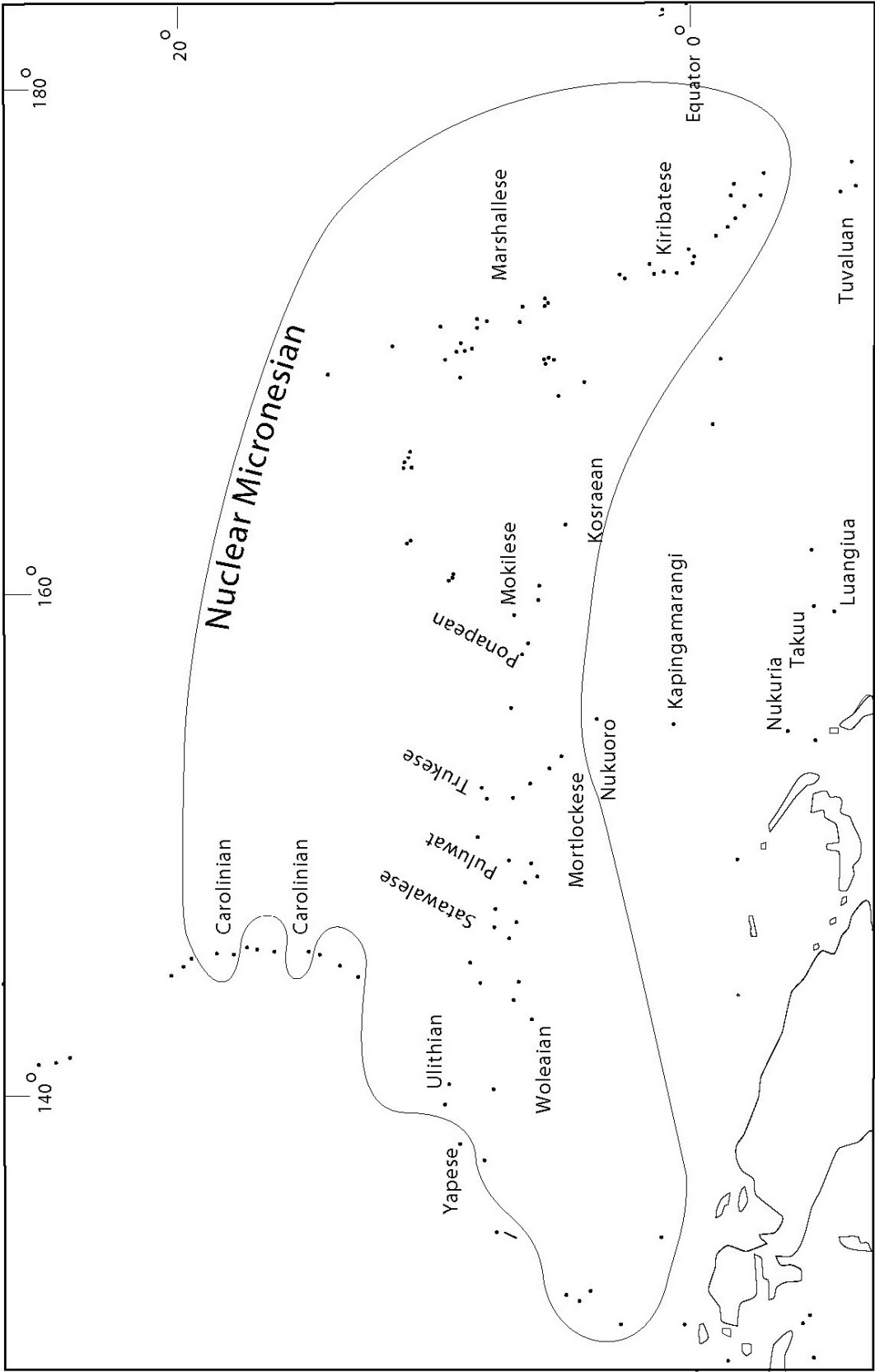
Map 15: Locations of Southeast Solomonic (SES) languages



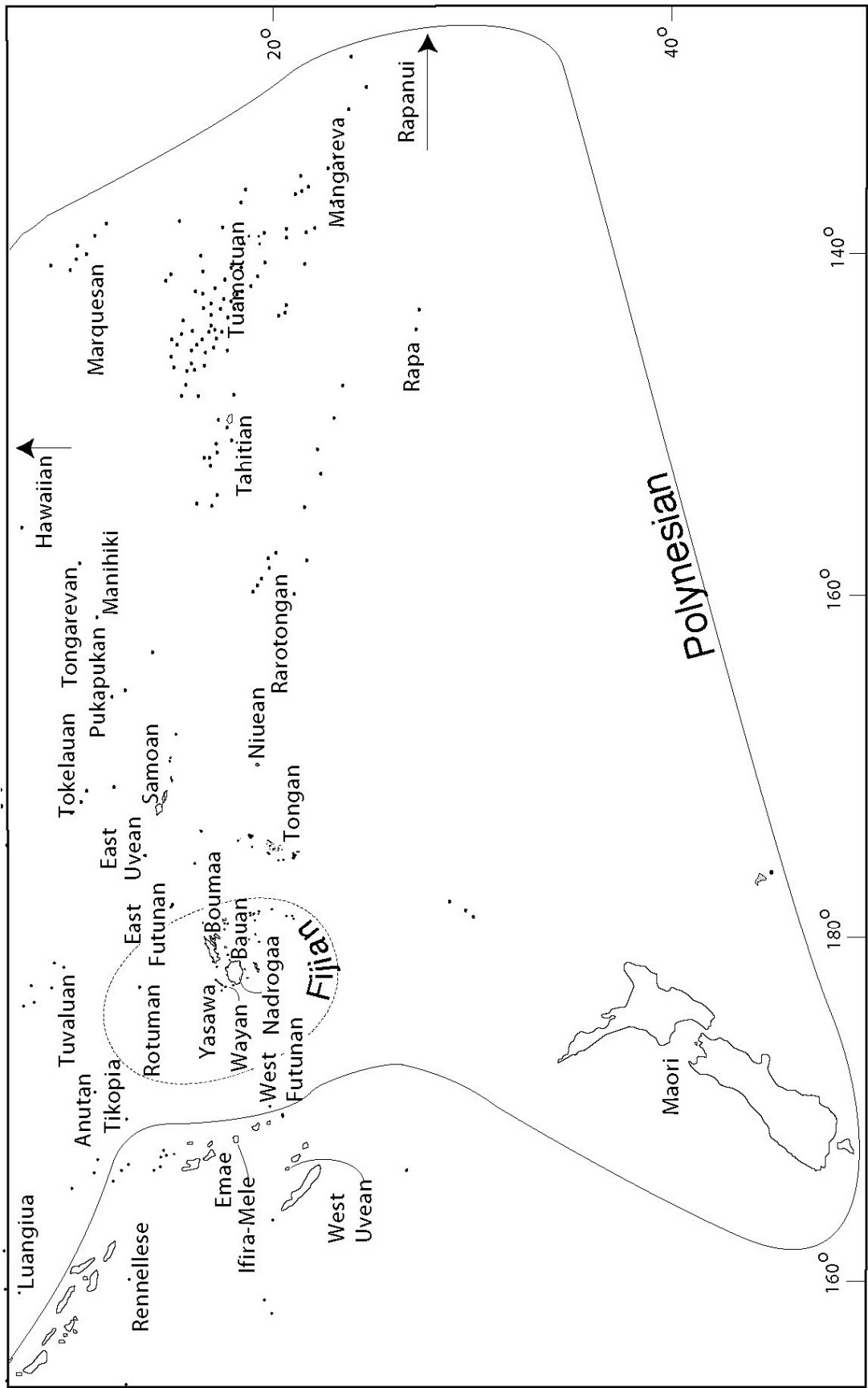
Map 16: Locations of North/Central Vanuatu (NCV) languages



Map 17: Locations of Southern Vanuatu (SV) and New Caledonia (NCal) languages



Map 18: Locations of Yapese, Nuclear Micronesian (Mic) and some Polynesian (Pn) languages



Map 19: Locations of Fijian (Fij) and Polynesian (Pn) languages